MP version 3.3
This Structural Migration Profile aims at providing a factual overview on migration and development in a given country. Data refer to the end of the year and come from various publicly available official sources. Data sources may use different collection methodologies. For more details please refer to the Technical Note. The scientific output expressed does not imply a policy position of the European Commission. Neither the European Commission nor any person acting on behalf of the European Commission is responsible for the use that might be made of this publication.

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MIGRATION OUTLINE

KEY DATA ON MIGRATION FOR SIERRA LEONE AND FOR THE EU (stock - country of origin)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country of Origin</th>
<th>Stock (2017)</th>
<th>Percentage of Sierra Leonean Population</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EU</td>
<td>46.7K</td>
<td>29.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World</td>
<td>159.0K</td>
<td>2.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Stock (2017)</th>
<th>Percentage of Sierra Leonean Population</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Migrants</td>
<td>46.7K</td>
<td>29.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refugees</td>
<td>2.7K</td>
<td>0.06%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

MEGROPHICAL GROUP
Sub-Saharan Africa
DENSITY
104.7 persons / Km²

INCOME LEVEL GROUP
Low income
HDI
184th / 189
GDP PER CAPITA
$ 1,390
GDP TREND
+4.2%

SIERRA LEONE
END 2017

DEMOGRAPHY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Total Population (M)</th>
<th>Population Growth (%)</th>
<th>Children Per Woman</th>
<th>Life Expectancy at Birth (y.o.)</th>
<th>Age 15-29 Years Old (M)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>7.6 (2017)</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>52.3</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2030</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>58.0</td>
<td>2.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**THE VIEW FROM SIERRA LEONE**

### Stock - Country of Origin

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Stock</th>
<th>S. Leonean Refugees</th>
<th>S. Leonean Migrants</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IN</td>
<td>0.7K</td>
<td>95.2K</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OUT</td>
<td>4.4K</td>
<td>159.0K</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**THE VIEW FROM EU**

### Resident Permits (Valid)

- **0.05%** of all valid resident permits are for S. Leonean migrants.
- **0.004%** of first resident permits are for S. Leonean migrants.

### Flow - TCNs

- **1,350** first residence permits (first time applications)
  - **GBR**: 28.0% (378)
  - **DEU**: 21.8% (294)
  - **ITA**: 15.6% (210)
- **2,451** (found to be illegally present)
  - **ITA**: 45.1% (1,106)
  - **DEU**: 35.8% (877)
  - **FRA**: 5.1% (125)

### Naturalisation

- **GBR**: 499 (2016)
- **NLD**: 265 (2015)
- **DEU**: 103 (2015)

### Reasons

- **37.6%** Family Reunification
- **6.3%** Education
- **2.5%** Remunerated Activities
- **53.6%** Other
SIERRA LEONE / DEVELOPMENT OUTLINE

CONTEXTUAL FACTORS

TREND IN TIME (5 YEAR PERIOD)  INCREASE  DECREASE  RELEVANT SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

EU FUNDING

EU INSTITUTIONS TOTAL DISBURSED AID (€ M) (Humanitarian + ODA)

TOTAL

BY SECTOR [%] (2016)

EU FUNDING

RELEVANT SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

POLITICAL

SECURITY
Yearly conflict events [fatalities] 25 (2) ▲
Newly displaced people for conflicts 0

DEMOCRATIZATION
Perception of corruption (rank) 130/180
Political stability (WGI) 0.0 (2016) ▲

ECONOMIC

POVERTY
Income held by lowest 20% 7.9 (2011)
Under int. poverty line $1.90 per day (%) 52.2 (2011)
Rural pop under nat poverty line (%) 66.1 (2011)
Urban pop under nat poverty line (%) 31.2 (2011)

UNEMPLOYMENT
Total UNEMPL (%) 4.5
Male UNEMPL (%) 3.3
Female UNEMPL (%) 3.7
Youth male UNEMPL (%) 13.9

SOCIAL

EDUCATION
Gross enrolment, primary (%) 114.8 (2016)
Gross enrolment, tertiary (%) 1.9 (2002)
Adult literacy rate (%) 32.4 (2013)

HEALTH
Under-5 mortality rate (per 1000) 110.5 ▼
Maternal mortality (per 100K live births) 1 360 (2015) ▼
Health expenditure per capita 106.7 (2015)
Prevalence of undernourishment (%) 25.5 (2016) ▲

URBANIZATION
Urban population (%) 41.6 ▲
Living in slum out of urban pop (%) 75.6 (2014)
Access to electricity (%) 20.3 (2016) ▲
Individuals using the internet (%) 11.8 (2016) ▲

ENVIRONMENTAL

NATURAL HAZARDS
Newly displaced people for natural disasters 12 000 ▲
INFORM risk on natural hazards 2.7/10

INFORM risk on natural hazards

N/A NOT AVAILABLE

Yearly conflict events [fatalities]
Newly displaced people for conflicts
Perception of corruption (rank)
Political stability (WGI)
Income held by lowest 20%
Under int. poverty line $1.90 per day (%)
Rural pop under nat poverty line (%)
Urban pop under nat poverty line (%)
INTERNATIONAL / REGIONAL CONVENTIONS

RELATED TO MIGRATION
- Convention relating to the Status of Refugees: 22 May 1981 a
- Convention relating to the Status of Stateless Persons: 9 May 2016 a
- Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness: 9 May 2016 a
- International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of their Families: 15 Sep 2000 s
- Kampala Convention on IDPs in Africa: 15 Jul 2010
- UN Convention against Transnational Organized Crime: 12 Aug 2014 r
- Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air: 12 Aug 2014 r
- Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons: 12 Aug 2014 r

RELATED TO HUMAN RIGHTS’ PROTECTION
- International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights: 23 Aug 1996 a
- Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights: 23 Aug 1996 a
- Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment: 25 Apr 2001 r
- Convention on the Rights of the Child: 18 Jun 1990 r

RELATED TO EU / MIGRATION
- Visa facilitation agreement: —
- EU readmission agreement: —
- EU mobility partnership: —

SCHENGEN VISAS (Consulates in the country)

TRAFFICKING OF HUMAN BEINGS (THB)

NATIONALS (globally)

DETECTED VICTIMS (2014 or more recent)

39 total

IN THE COUNTRY (all nationalities)

DETECTED VICTIMS (2016)

0

OFFENDERS

Convicted (2013)

0

Prosecuted

N/A