



European Commission

MIGRATION PROFILE



ALGERIA
END 2017



MP version 3.3
This Structural Migration Profile aims at providing a factual overview on migration and development in a given country. Data refer to the end of the year and come from various publicly available official sources. Data sources may use different collection methodologies. For more details please refer to the Technical Note. The scientific output expressed does not imply a policy position of the European Commission. Neither the European Commission nor any person acting on behalf of the European Commission is responsible for the use that might be made of this publication

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European Commission
Knowledge Centre on Migration
and Demography (KCMD)

<https://ec.europa.eu/knowledge4policy/migration-demography>

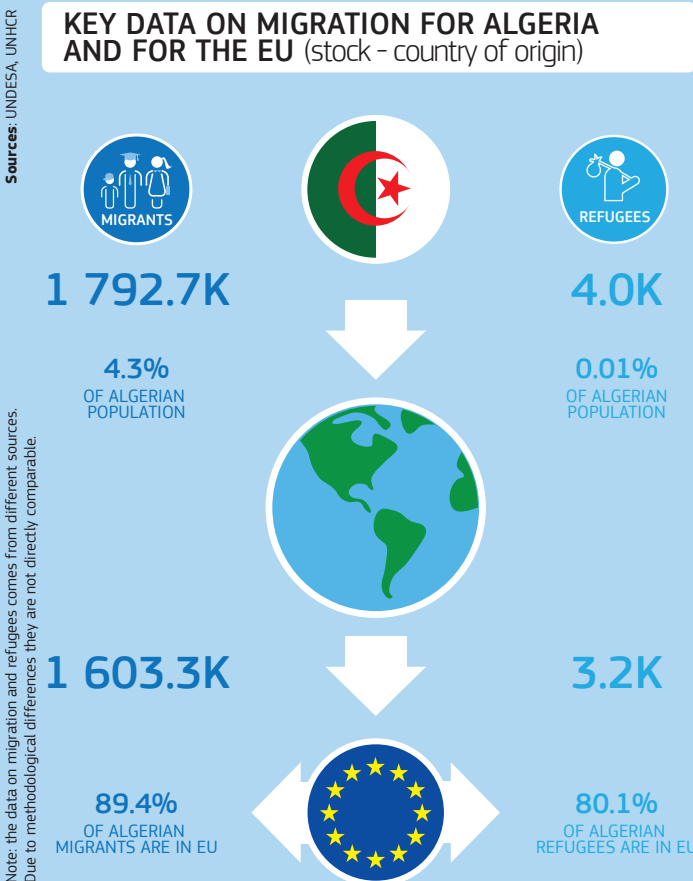
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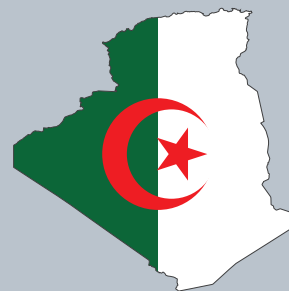
MIGRATION OUTLINE

ALGERIA

KEY DATA ON MIGRATION FOR ALGERIA AND FOR THE EU (stock - country of origin)



Sources: World Bank, UNDP, UNDESA



INCOME LEVEL GROUP
Upper middle income
HDI
85th / 189
GDP PER CAPITA
\$ 13 914
GDP TREND
+1.7%
GEOGRAPHICAL GROUP
Middle East & North Africa
DENSITY
17.3 persons / Km2

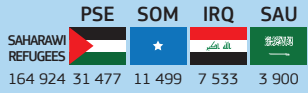
DEMOGRAPHY

2015		2030 (projections)
41.3 (2017)	TOTAL POPULATION (M)	48.8
1.7	POPULATION GROWTH (%)	0.9
2.7	CHILDREN PER WOMAN	2.2
76.4	LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH (y.o.)	79.3
10.4	AGE 15-29 YEARS OLD (M)	11.3

MIGRATION OUTLINE / ALGERIA

Sources: IDMC, UNDESA, UNHCR

THE VIEW FROM ALGERIA



STOCK - country of origin

94.2K

4.0K

6.3K

N/A

248.6K
(B,R)

1 792.7K

IN

OUT



Note: the data on migration and refugees comes from different sources. Due to methodological differences they are not directly comparable.

B: country of birth | C: country of citizenship | R: UNHCR refugees included | I: data based on imputation.

Sources: Eurostat

THE VIEW FROM EU

RESIDENT PERMITS (share)

3.6%

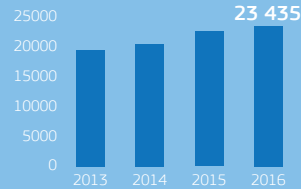
OF ALL VALID RESIDENT PERMITS ARE FOR ALGERIAN MIGRANTS

1.2%

OF FIRST RESIDENT PERMITS ARE FOR ALGERIAN MIGRANTS

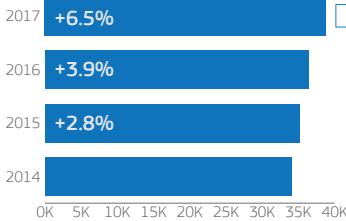


NATURALISATION

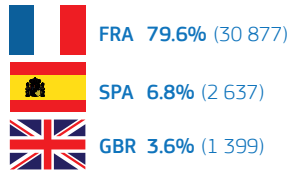


FLOW - TCNs

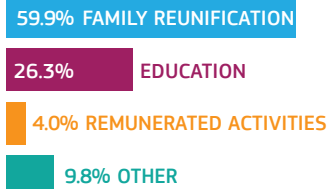
MIGRANTS (first residence permits)



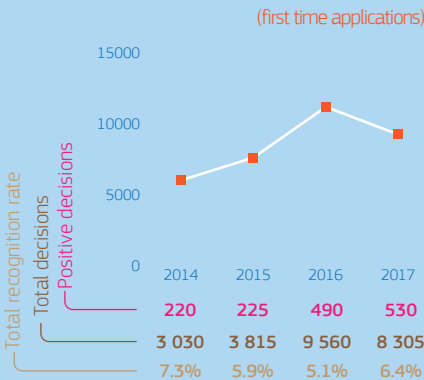
38 801



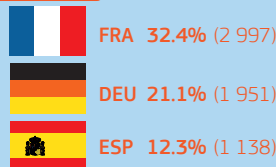
REASONS



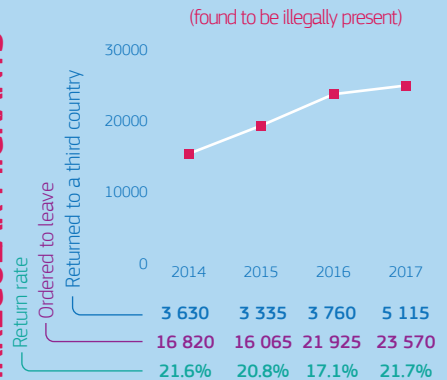
ASYLUM SEEKERS



9 251



IRREGULAR MIGRANTS



CONTEXTUAL FACTORS

TREND IN TIME (5 YEAR PERIOD)
 ▲ INCREASE ▼ DECREASE

RELEVANT
 SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

POLITICAL

SECURITY

Yearly conflict events [fatalities] 552 [146] ▲
 Newly displaced people for conflicts 0 ▼

DEMOCRATIZATION

Perception of corruption (rank) 112/180
 Political stability (WGI) -1.0 (2016)

ECONOMIC

POVERTY

Income held by lowest 20% 9.4 (2011)
 Under int. poverty line \$1.90 per day (%) 0.5 (2011)
 Rural pop under nat poverty line (%) 4.8 (2011)
 Urban pop under nat poverty line (%) 5.8 (2011)

UNEMPLOYMENT

Total UNEMPL (%) 10.1
 Male UNEMPL (%) 8.3 ▼
 Female UNEMPL (%) 18.2 ▲
 Youth male UNEMPL (%) 21.1

SOCIAL

EDUCATION

Gross enrolment, primary (%) 113.7 (2016) ▲
 Gross enrolment, tertiary (%) 42.7 (2016) ▼
 Adult literacy rate (%) 75.1 (2008)

HEALTH

Under-5 mortality rate (per 1000) 24.0 ▼
 Maternal mortality (per 100K live births) 140.0 (2015) ▼
 Health expenditure per capita 291.6 (2015)
 Prevalence of undernourishment (%) 4.7 (2016)

URBANIZATION

Urban population (%) 72.1 ▲
 Living in slum out of urban pop (%) N/A
 Access to electricity (%) 99.4 (2016)
 Individuals using the internet (%) 42.9 (2016) ▲

ENVIRONMENTAL

NATURAL HAZARDS

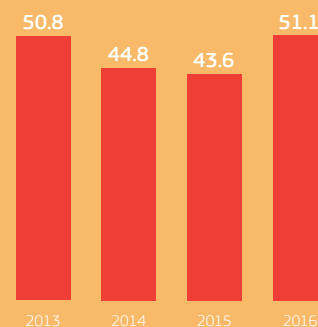
Newly displaced people for natural disasters 0
 INFORM risk on natural hazards 4.1/10

EU FUNDING

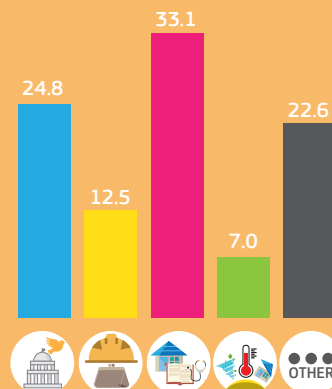
EU INSTITUTIONS TOTAL DISBURSED AID (€ M)

(Humanitarian + ODA)

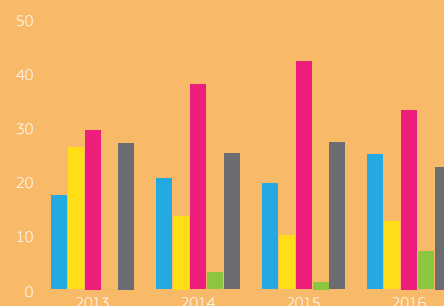
TOTAL



BY SECTOR [%] (2016)



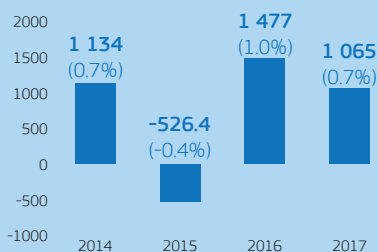
BY SECTOR [%] AND YEAR (2013 - 2016)



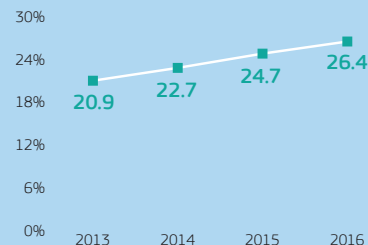
MIGRATION OUTLINE / ALGERIA

KEY DATA ON FINANCIAL INFLOWS - € M (%GDP)

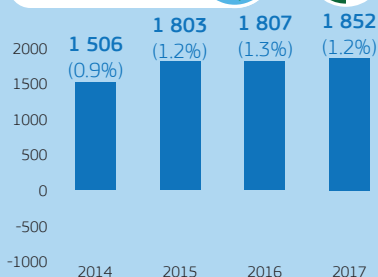
NET FDI Foreign Direct Investment



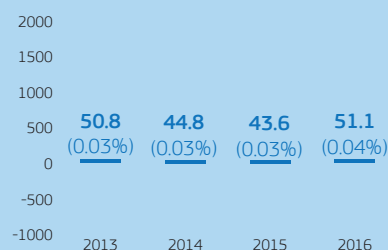
% EU institutions on all donors (total disbursed aid Humanitarian + ODA)



Remittances received



EU institutions total disbursed aid (Humanitarian + ODA)



OTHER INFORMATION / ALGERIA

INTERNATIONAL / REGIONAL CONVENTIONS

RELATED TO MIGRATION

Convention relating to the Status of Refugees	21 Feb 1963 d
Convention relating to the Status of Stateless Persons	15 Jul 1964 a
Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness	—
International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of their Families	21 Apr 2005 a
Kampala Convention on IDPs in Africa	—
UN Convention against Transnational Organized Crime	7 Oct 2002 r
Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air	9 Mar 2004 r
Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons	9 Mar 2004 r

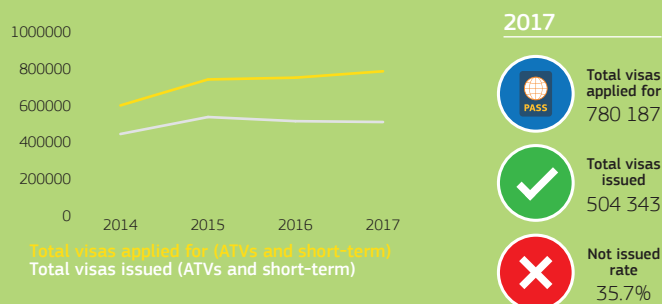
RELATED TO HUMAN RIGHTS' PROTECTION

International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights	12 Sep 1989 r
International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights	12 Sep 1989 r
Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights	12 Sep 1989 a
Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment	12 Sep 1989 r
Convention on the Rights of the Child	16 Apr 1993 r

RELATED TO EU / MIGRATION

Visa facilitation agreement	—
EU readmission agreement	—
EU mobility partnership	—

SCHENGEN VISAS (Consulates in the country)



TRAFFICKING OF HUMAN BEINGS (THB)

NATIONALS (globally)

DETECTED VICTIMS (2014 or more recent)
21
 total

IN THE COUNTRY (all nationalities)

DETECTED VICTIMS (2014)
 0 1 0

OFFENDERS
 Convicted: 1
 Prosecuted: 1