### Demography

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Total Population (M)</th>
<th>Population Growth (%)</th>
<th>Children per Woman</th>
<th>Life Expectancy at Birth (y.o.)</th>
<th>Age 15-29 Years Old (M)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>81.3</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>60.2</td>
<td>19.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2030</td>
<td>120.4</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>65.9</td>
<td>33.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Income Level Group
- **Low income**
  - HDI: 176th / 189
  - GDP Per Capita: $ 808
  - GDP Trend: +3.7%

### Geo-Graphical Group
- **Sub-Saharan Africa**

### Density
- 35.9 persons / Km²

### Migration Outline

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Migrants</th>
<th>Refugees</th>
<th>Congolesse Population</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1,662.0K</td>
<td>620.8K</td>
<td>2.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Migrants</th>
<th>Refugees</th>
<th>Congolesse Population</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>147.4K</td>
<td>22.2K</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **2.0% of Congolesse population are in EU**
- **0.8% of Congolesse refugees are in EU**
- **8.9% of Congolesse migrants are in EU**
- **3.6% of Congolesse refugees are in EU**

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**Note:**
- Key data on migration for DRC and for the EU (stock - country of origin).
- Data sources: World Bank, UNDP, UNDESA.
- The scientific output expressed does not imply a policy position of the European Commission. Neither the European Commission nor any person acting on behalf of the European Commission is responsible for the use that might be made of this publication.

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**European Commission Knowledge Centre on Migration and Demography (KCMD)**

https://ec.europa.eu/knowledge4policy/migration-demography

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**THE VIEW FROM DRC**

**STOCK - country of origin**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Residents (B, R)</th>
<th>Residents (I)</th>
<th>Stock (OUT)</th>
<th>Stock (IN)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>COG</td>
<td>172 923</td>
<td>173 417</td>
<td>220 377</td>
<td>221 192</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BDI</td>
<td>173 417</td>
<td>174 053</td>
<td>221 192</td>
<td>222 750</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RWA</td>
<td>231 438</td>
<td>232 017</td>
<td>288 642</td>
<td>289 275</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AGO</td>
<td>258 105</td>
<td>259 684</td>
<td>341 654</td>
<td>343 197</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TZA</td>
<td>44 450</td>
<td>44 906</td>
<td>56 906</td>
<td>57 486</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UGA</td>
<td>661</td>
<td>666</td>
<td>88 970</td>
<td>89 537</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SSD</td>
<td>9 329</td>
<td>9 386</td>
<td>41 654</td>
<td>42 207</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAF</td>
<td>879.2K</td>
<td>884.5K</td>
<td>1 662.0K</td>
<td>1 666.5K</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RWA</td>
<td>537.1K</td>
<td>542.6K</td>
<td>620.8K</td>
<td>626.3K</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**THE VIEW FROM EU**

**RESIDENT PERMITS**

- 0.5% of all valid resident permits are for Congolese migrants.
- 0.3% of first resident permits are for Congolese migrants.

**FLOW - TCNs**

- 9 000 migrants in 2017:
  - 0.4% of TCNs
  - 3.0% in 2016
  - 4.2% in 2015
  - 2.8% in 2014

**ASYLUM SEEKERS**

- 6 730 first time applications:
  - 56.6% in 2017
  - 55.4% of first time applications

**IRREGULAR MIGRANTS**

- 210 returned to a third country:
  - 4.1% in 2017
  - 3.8% in 2016
  - 4.4% in 2015
  - 4.0% in 2014

**FLOW**

- 35.5% family reunification
- 10.5% education
- 2.8% remunerated activities
- 51.2% other

Note: The data on migration and refugees comes from different sources. Due to methodological differences, they are not directly comparable.
## Contextual Factors

### Political
- **Security**
  - Yearly conflict events (fatalities): 1,088 [3,442] (↑)
  - Newly displaced people for conflicts: 2,166k (↑)
- **Democratization**
  - Perception of corruption (rank): 161/180
  - Political stability (WGI): -2.3 (2016) (▼)

### Economic
- **Poverty**
  - Income held by lowest 20%: 5.5 (2012)
  - Under int. poverty line $1.90 per day (%): 77.1 (2012)
  - Rural pop under nat poverty line (%): N/A
  - Urban pop under nat poverty line (%): N/A
- **Unemployment**
  - Total UNEMPL (%): 3.7
  - Male UNEMPL (%): 3.1
  - Female UNEMPL (%): 4.3
  - Youth male UNEMPL (%): 6.6

### Social
- **Education**
  - Gross enrolment, primary (%): 108.0 (2015)
  - Gross enrolment, tertiary (%): 6.9 (2013)
  - Adult literacy rate (%): 77.0 (2016)
- **Health**
  - Under-5 mortality rate (per 1000): 91.1 (▼)
  - Maternal mortality (per 100K live births): 693.0 (2015) (▼)
  - Health expenditure per capita: 19.8 (2015) (▲)
  - Prevalence of undernourishment (%): N/A
- **Urbanization**
  - Urban population (%): 43.9 (▲)
  - Living in slum out of urban pop (%): 74.8 (2014)
  - Access to electricity (%): 17.2 (2016)
  - Individuals using the internet (%): 6.2 (2016) (▲)

### Environmental
- **Natural Hazards**
  - Newly displaced people for natural disasters: 27,000
  - INFORM risk on natural hazards: 3.3/10

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## EU Funding

### EU Institutions Total Disbursed Aid (€ M)
- **Total**
  - 2013: 2,722
  - 2014: 1,836
  - 2015: 2,001
  - 2016: 2,036

### By Sector [%]
- **Security**
  - 2016: 18.8
  - 2014: 5.9
  - 2015: 5.1
  - 2016: 48.4

### By Sector [%] and Year
- **Education**
  - 2015: 20
  - 2014: 20
  - 2015: 20
  - 2016: 20

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*Sources: ACLED, IDMC, IEP, JRC, etc., World Bank*
INTERNATIONAL / REGIONAL CONVENTIONS

RELATED TO MIGRATION
- Convention relating to the Status of Refugees: 19 Jul 1965 a
- Convention relating to the Status of Stateless Persons:
- Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness:
- International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of their Families: 17 Jun 2016 a
- Kampala Convention on IDPs in Africa: 20 Feb 2010 s
- UN Convention against Transnational Organized Crime: 17 Jun 2016 a
- Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air: 28 Oct 2005 a
- Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons:

RELATED TO HUMAN RIGHTS' PROTECTION
- International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: 1 Nov 1976 a
- International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights: 1 Nov 1976 a
- Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights:
- Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment: 18 Mar 1996 a
- Convention on the Rights of the Child:

RELATED TO EU / MIGRATION
- Visa facilitation agreement:
- EU readmission agreement:
- EU mobility partnership:

SCHENGEN VISAS (Consulates in the country)

TRAFFICKING OF HUMAN BEINGS (THB)

NATIONALS (globally)
- DETECTED VICTIMS (2014 or more recent): 13
- total

IN THE COUNTRY (all nationalities)
- DETECTED VICTIMS (2013):
- OFFENDERS:
  - Convicted: N/A
  - Prosecuted: N/A

OTHER INFORMATION / DRC