



European Commission

MIGRATION PROFILE



EGYPT  
END 2017



MP version 3.3  
This Structural Migration Profile aims at providing a factual overview on migration and development in a given country. Data refer to the end of the year and come from various publicly available official sources. Data sources may use different collection methodologies. For more details please refer to the Technical Note. The scientific output expressed does not imply a policy position of the European Commission. Neither the European Commission nor any person acting on behalf of the European Commission is responsible for the use that might be made of this publication

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MIGRATION OUTLINE

KEY DATA ON MIGRATION FOR EGYPT AND FOR THE EU (stock - country of origin)

Sources: UNDESA, UNHCR



3 413.0K

3.5%  
OF EGYPTIAN  
POPULATION



22.1K

0.02%  
OF EGYPTIAN  
POPULATION



289.2K

8.5%  
OF EGYPTIAN  
MIGRANTS ARE IN EU



6.7K

30.3%  
OF EGYPTIAN  
REFUGEES ARE IN EU

Note: the data on migration and refugees comes from different sources. Due to methodological differences they are not directly comparable.

EGYPT

Sources: World Bank, UNDP, UNDESA



INCOME LEVEL GROUP

Lower middle income

HDI

115th / 189

GDP PER CAPITA

\$ 10 550

GDP TREND

+4.2%

GEOGRAPHICAL GROUP

Middle East & North Africa

DENSITY

98.0 persons / Km2

DEMOGRAPHY

2015		2030 (projections)
97.6 (2017)	TOTAL POPULATION (M)	119.7
1.9	POPULATION GROWTH (%)	1.4
3.2	CHILDREN PER WOMAN	2.7
71.8	LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH (y.o.)	74.2
24.8	AGE 15-29 YEARS OLD (M)	30.3

# MIGRATION OUTLINE / EGYPT

Sources: IDMC, UNDES, UNHCR

## THE VIEW FROM EGYPT



### STOCK - country of origin

232.6K

22.1K

56.5K

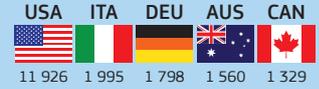
82.0K

478.3K  
(B, R)

3 413.0K

IN

OUT



Note: the data on migration and refugees comes from different sources. Due to methodological differences they are not directly comparable.

B: country of birth | C: country of citizenship | R: UNHCR refugees included | I: data based on imputation.

Sources: Eurostat

## THE VIEW FROM EU

RESIDENT PERMITS (share)

1.1%

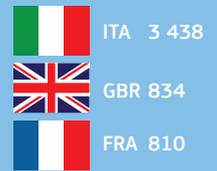
OF ALL VALID RESIDENT PERMITS ARE FOR EGYPTIAN MIGRANTS

0.8%

OF FIRST RESIDENT PERMITS ARE FOR EGYPTIAN MIGRANTS

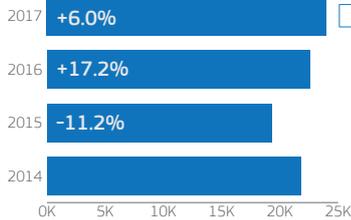


NATURALISATION

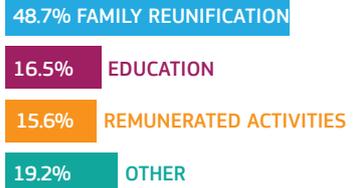


## FLOW - TCNs

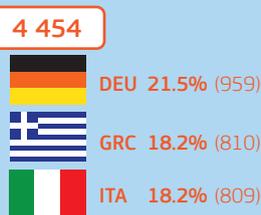
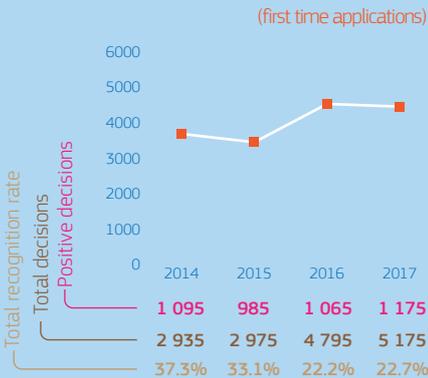
MIGRANTS (first residence permits)



REASONS



ASYLUM SEEKERS



IRREGULAR MIGRANTS



## CONTEXTUAL FACTORS

**TREND IN TIME (5 YEAR PERIOD)**  
 ▲ INCREASE ▼ DECREASE



**RELEVANT**  
 SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

## EU FUNDING



### POLITICAL



#### SECURITY

Yearly conflict events [fatalities] 588 [1 566] ▼  
 Newly displaced people for conflicts 3 800

#### DEMOCRATIZATION

Perception of corruption (rank) 117/180  
 Political stability (WGI) -1.4 (2016) ▲



### ECONOMIC



#### POVERTY

Income held by lowest 20% 9.1 (2015)  
 Under int. poverty line \$1.90 per day (%) 1.3 (2015)  
 Rural pop under nat poverty line (%) 32.3 (2010)  
 Urban pop under nat poverty line (%) 15.3 (2010)

#### UNEMPLOYMENT

Total UNEMPL (%) 12.1  
 Male UNEMPL (%) 8.3  
 Female UNEMPL (%) 24.7  
 Youth male UNEMPL (%) 29.7



### SOCIAL



#### EDUCATION

Gross enrolment, primary (%) 103.6 (2016)  
 Gross enrolment, tertiary (%) 34.4 (2016) ▲  
 Adult literacy rate (%) 75.1 (2013)

#### HEALTH

Under-5 mortality rate (per 1000) 22.1 ▼  
 Maternal mortality (per 100K live births) 33.0 (2015) ▼  
 Health expenditure per capita 156.6 (2015) ▲  
 Prevalence of undernourishment (%) 4.8 (2016)

#### URBANIZATION

Urban population (%) 42.7  
 Living in slum out of urban pop (%) 10.6 (2014)  
 Access to electricity (%) 100.0 (2016)  
 Individuals using the internet (%) 45.0 ▲



### ENVIRONMENTAL



#### NATURAL HAZARDS

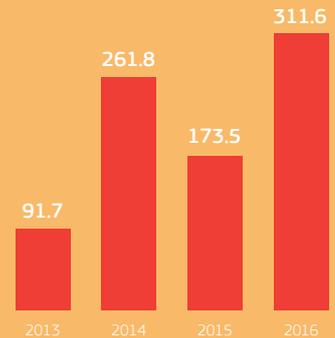
Newly displaced people for natural disasters 0  
 INFORM risk on natural hazards 5.5/10

### EU INSTITUTIONS TOTAL DISBURSED AID (€ M)

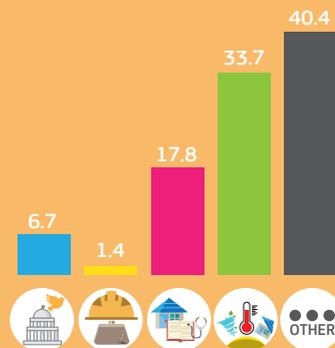
(Humanitarian + ODA)



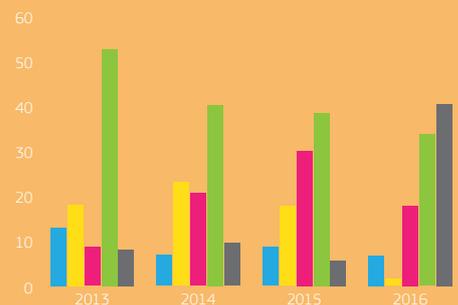
#### TOTAL



#### BY SECTOR [%] (2016)



#### BY SECTOR [%] AND YEAR (2013 - 2016)



# MIGRATION OUTLINE / EGYPT

## KEY DATA ON FINANCIAL INFLOWS - € M (%GDP)

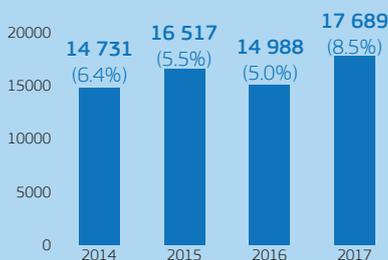
### NET FDI Foreign Direct Investment



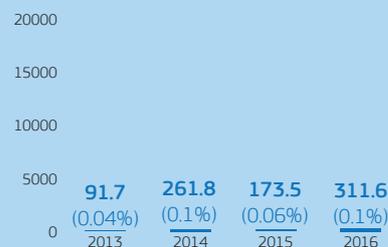
### % EU institutions on all donors (total disbursed aid Humanitarian + ODA)



### Remittances received



### EU institutions total disbursed aid (Humanitarian + ODA)



## OTHER INFORMATION / EGYPT

### INTERNATIONAL / REGIONAL CONVENTIONS

#### RELATED TO MIGRATION

Convention relating to the Status of Refugees	22 May 1981 a
Convention relating to the Status of Stateless Persons	—
Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness	—
International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of their Families	—
Kampala Convention on IDPs in Africa	—
UN Convention against Transnational Organized Crime	5 Mar 2004 r
Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air	1 Mar 2005 a
Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons	5 Mar 2004 r

#### RELATED TO HUMAN RIGHTS' PROTECTION

International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights	14 Jan 1982 r
International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights	14 Jan 1982 r
Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights	—
Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment	25 Jun 1986 a
Convention on the Rights of the Child	6 Jul 1990 r

#### RELATED TO EU / MIGRATION

Visa facilitation agreement	—
EU readmission agreement	—
EU mobility partnership	—

a: accession | r: ratification | s: signature | d: succession | N/A: not applicable

### SCHENGEN VISAS (Consulates in the country)



Total visas applied for (ATVs and short-term)  
Total visas issued (ATVs and short-term)

2017

Total visas applied for  
175 783

Total visas issued  
142 004

Not issued rate  
18.0%

### TRAFFICKING OF HUMAN BEINGS (THB)

#### NATIONALS (globally)

DETECTED VICTIMS (2014 or more recent)  
total  
135

#### IN THE COUNTRY (all nationalities)

DETECTED VICTIMS (2015)

29 2 85

OFFENDERS

Convicted (2014)  
27

Prosecuted  
N/A