### Demography

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Total Population (M)</th>
<th>Population Growth (%)</th>
<th>Children per Woman</th>
<th>Life Expectancy at Birth (y.o.)</th>
<th>Age 15-29 Years Old (M)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>97.6</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>71.8</td>
<td>24.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2030</td>
<td>119.7</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>74.2</td>
<td>30.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Migration Outline

**Key Data on Migration for Egypt and for the EU (stock - country of origin)**

- **3,413.0K** Migrants
  - 3.5% of Egyptian population
- **289.2K** Migrants in EU
  - 8.5% of Egyptian migrants are in EU
- **22.1K** Refugees
  - 0.02% of Egyptian population
- **6.7K** Refugees in EU
  - 30.3% of Egyptian refugees are in EU

**Income Level Group**
- Lower middle income

**HDI**
- 115th / 189

**GDP Per Capita**
- $10,550

**GDP Trend**
- +4.2%

**Geographical Group**
- Middle East & North Africa

**Density**
- 98.0 persons / Km²

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**Notes:**
- Data may be subject to similar or different methodologies and may not be directly comparable.
- Data sources and methodologies differ from different publicly available official sources.
- Sources: UNDESA, UNHCR

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**Technical Note:**
For more details, please refer to the Technical Note. Neither the European Commission nor any person acting on behalf of the European Commission is responsible for the use that might be made of this publication.

**Extraction Date:**
11-2018

**Data refer to the end of the year and come from various publicly available official sources.**

**European Commission Knowledge Centre on Migration and Demography (KCMD)**

**Contact:**
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doi:10.2760/157044

Note: the data on migration and refugees comes from different sources. Due to methodological differences they are not directly comparable.

**THE VIEW FROM EGYPT**

**STOCK - country of origin**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Migrants</th>
<th>Refugees</th>
<th>Asylum seekers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SYR</td>
<td>232.6K</td>
<td>22.1K</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PSE</td>
<td>56.5K</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SDN</td>
<td>82.0K</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SSD</td>
<td>478.3K</td>
<td>3 413.0K</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IRQ</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**THE VIEW FROM EU**

**RESIDENT PERMITS (first residence permits)**

- **1.1%** of all valid resident permits are for Egyptian migrants
- **0.8%** of first resident permits are for Egyptian migrants

**FLOW - TCNs**

- **24 015**
- **48.7%** FAMILY REUNIFICATION
- **16.5%** EDUCATION
- **15.6%** REMUNERATED ACTIVITIES
- **19.2%** OTHER

**ASYLUM SEEKERS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Total recognition rate</th>
<th>Data recognition rate</th>
<th>Positive decisions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ITA</td>
<td>31.2% (7 498)</td>
<td>16.4%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GBR</td>
<td>17.5% (4 211)</td>
<td>17.5%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DEU</td>
<td>14.7% (3 518)</td>
<td>14.7%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**IRREGULAR MIGRANTS**

- **4 454**
- **DEU 21.5% (959)**
- **GRC 18.2% (810)**
- **ITA 18.2% (809)**
**EGYPT / DEVELOPMENT OUTLINE**

### CONTEXTUAL FACTORS

#### EU FUNDING

**EU INSTITUTIONS TOTAL DISBURSED AID (€ M)** (Humanitarian + ODA)

**TOTAL**

- 2013: 91.7
- 2014: 261.8
- 2015: 173.5
- 2016: 311.6

**BY SECTOR [%] AND YEAR** (2013 - 2016)

- **6.7** Other (2013)
- **17.8** Energy (2014)
- **33.7** Education (2015)
- **40.4** Health (2016)

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### POLITICAL

**SECURITY**
- Yearly conflict events [fatalities]: 588 (1,566) **▼**
- Newly displaced people for conflicts: 3,800

**DEMOCRATIZATION**
- Perception of corruption (rank): 117/180
- Political stability (WGI): -1.4 (2016) **▼**

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### ECONOMIC

**POVERTY**
- Income held by lowest 20%: 9.1 (2015)
- Under int. poverty line $1.90 per day (%): 1.3 (2015)
- Rural pop under nat poverty line (%): 32.3 (2010)
- Urban pop under nat poverty line (%): 15.3 (2010)

**UNEMPLOYMENT**
- Total UNEMPL (%): 12.1
- Male UNEMPL (%): 8.3
- Female UNEMPL (%): 24.7
- Youth male UNEMPL (%): 29.7

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### SOCIAL

**EDUCATION**
- Gross enrolment, primary (%): 103.6 (2016) **▼**
- Gross enrolment, tertiary (%): 34.4 (2016) **▼**
- Adult literacy rate (%): 75.1 (2013) **▼**

**HEALTH**
- Under-5 mortality rate (per 1000): 22.1 **▼**
- Maternal mortality (per 100K live births): 33.0 (2015) **▼**
- Health expenditure per capita: 156.6 (2015) **▼**
- Prevalence of undernourishment (%): 45.0

**URBANIZATION**
- Urban population (%): 42.7
- Living in slum out of urban pop (%): 10.6 (2014)
- Access to electricity (%): 100.0 (2016)
- Individuals using the internet (%): 45.0

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### ENVIRONMENTAL

**NATURAL HAZARDS**
- Newly displaced people for natural disasters: 0
- INFORM risk on natural hazards: 5.5/10

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Sources: ACLED, IDMC, IEP, JRC et al., World Bank

N/A = NOT AVAILABLE
**INTERNATIONAL / REGIONAL CONVENTIONS**

**RELATED TO MIGRATION**
- Convention relating to the Status of Refugees: 22 May 1981 a
- Convention relating to the Status of Stateless Persons: —
- Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness: —
- International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of their Families: —
- Kampala Convention on IDPs in Africa: 5 Mar 2004 r
- UN Convention against Transnational Organized Crime: 1 Mar 2005 a
- Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air: 5 Mar 2004 r
- Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons: 22 May 1981 a

**RELATED TO HUMAN RIGHTS' PROTECTION**
- International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: 14 Jan 1982 r
- International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights: 14 Jan 1982 r
- Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights: —
- Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment: 25 Jun 1986 a
- Convention on the Rights of the Child: 6 Jul 1990 a

**RELATED TO EU / MIGRATION**
- Visa facilitation agreement: —
- EU readmission agreement: —
- EU mobility partnership: —

**SCHENGEN VISAS**
(Consulates in the country)

**TRAFFICKING OF HUMAN BEINGS (THB)**

**NATIONALS (globally)**
- DETECTED VICTIMS (2014 or more recent): 135
- total: —

**IN THE COUNTRY (all nationalities)**
- DETECTED VICTIMS (2015): 29
- OFFENDERS:
  - Convicted (2014): 27
  - Prosecuted: N/A

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*a*: accession | *r*: ratification | *s*: signature | *d*: succession | *N/A*: not applicable