MP version 3.3
This Structural Migration Profile aims at providing a factual overview on migration and development in a given country. Data refer to the end of the year and come from various publicly available official sources. Data sources may use different collection methodologies. For more details please refer to the Technical Note. The scientific output expressed does not imply a policy position of the European Commission. Neither the European Commission nor any person acting on behalf of the European Commission is responsible for the use that might be made of this publication.

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ETHIOPIA

INCOME LEVEL GROUP
Low income
HDI
173th / 189
GDP PER CAPITA
$ 1,730
GDP TREND
+10.2%

GEOGRAPHICAL GROUP
Sub-Saharan Africa

DENSITY
105 persons / Km²

KEY DATA ON MIGRATION FOR ETHIOPIA AND FOR THE EU (stock - country of origin)

800.9K
0.8% OF ETHIOPIAN POPULATION

87.4K
0.1% OF ETHIOPIAN POPULATION

118.9K
14.9% OF ETHIOPIAN MIGRANTS ARE IN EU

11.9K
13.6% OF ETHIOPIAN REFUGEES ARE IN EU

EUROPEAN COMMISSION

ETHIOPIA

MIGRATION PROFILE

11.9K
OF ETHIOPIAN REFUGEES ARE IN EU

139.6
TOTAL POPULATION (M) 2030 (projected)

105.0 (2015)
TOTAL POPULATION (M)

2.4
POPULATION GROWTH (%)

4.0
CHILDREN PER WOMAN

66.0
LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH (y.o.)

29.2
AGE 15-29 YEARS OLD (M)

1.8

2.8

71.0

40.4

Note: the data on migration and refugees comes from different sources. Due to methodological differences they are not directly comparable.
MIGRATION OUTLINE / ETHIOPIA

THE VIEW FROM ETHIOPIA

**STOCK - country of origin**

- **REFUGEES**: ETHIOPIAN 
  - 889.4K
  - 87.4K
  - 2.6K
  - 1,078.0K
  - 1,227.1K
  - 800.9K

**IN**

**OUT**

***Note:*** the data on migration and refugees comes from different sources. Due to methodological differences they are not directly comparable.

**Sources**: IDMC, UNDESA, UNHCR

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THE VIEW FROM EU

**RESIDENT PERMITS**

- **0.2%** OF ALL VALID RESIDENT PERMITS ARE FOR ETHIOPIAN MIGRANTS
- **0.2%** OF FIRST RESIDENT PERMITS ARE FOR ETHIOPIAN MIGRANTS

**FLOW - TCNs**

- **6315**
  - **SWE 30.2% (1,906)**
  - **DEU 24.9% (1,575)**
  - **GBR 13.0% (820)**

**REASONS**

- **33.2%** FAMILY REUNIFICATION
- **11.8%** EDUCATION
- **5.1%** REMUNERATED ACTIVITIES
- **49.9%** OTHER

**ASYLUM SEEKERS**

- **3,897**
  - **DEU 41.6% (1,622)**
  - **FRA 17.4% (679)**
  - **GBR 11.6% (452)**

**IRREGULAR MIGRANTS**

- **3,897**
  - **DEU 41.6% (1,622)**
  - **FRA 17.4% (679)**
  - **GBR 11.6% (452)**

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- **B**: country of birth | **C**: country of citizenship | **R**: UNHCR refugees included | **I**: data based on imputation.
### CONTEXTUAL FACTORS

#### EU INSTITUTIONS TOTAL DISBURSED AID (€ M)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>108.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>221.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>159.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>431.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### EU FUNDING

**TOTAL**

- **2013**: 108.6
- **2014**: 221.0
- **2015**: 159.0
- **2016**: 431.8

**BY SECTOR [%] AND YEAR (2013 - 2016)**

#### EU Funding Trends

**TREND IN TIME (5 YEAR PERIOD)**

- **INCREASE**
- **DECREASE**

**RELEVANT SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS**

**POLITICAL**

#### SECURITY

- Yearly conflict events (fatalities): 501 (1,401)
- Newly displaced people for conflicts: 725,000

#### DEMOCRATIZATION

- Perception of corruption (rank): 107/180
- Political stability (WGI): -1.7 (2016)

**ECONOMIC**

#### POVERTY

- Income held by lowest 20%: 6.6 (2015)
- Under int. poverty line $1.90 per day (%): 26.7 (2015)
- Rural pop under nat poverty line (%): 30.4 (2010)
- Urban pop under nat poverty line (%): 25.7 (2010)

#### UNEMPLOYMENT

- Total UNEMPL (%): 5.2
- Male UNEMPL (%): 3.1
- Female UNEMPL (%): 7.5
- Youth male UNEMPL (%): 5.1

**SOCIAL**

#### EDUCATION

- Gross enrolment, primary (%): 101.9 (2015)
- Gross enrolment, tertiary (%): 8.1 (2014)
- Adult literacy rate (%): 39.0 (2007)

#### HEALTH

- Under-5 mortality rate (per 1000): 58.5
- Maternal mortality (per 100K live births): 353.0 (2015)
- Health expenditure per capita: 24.3 (2015)

#### URBANIZATION

- Urban population (%): 20.3
- Living in slum out of urban pop (%): 73.9 (2014)
- Access to electricity (%): 42.9 (2016)
- Individuals using the internet (%): 15.4 (2016)

**ENVIRONMENTAL**

#### NATURAL HAZARDS

- Newly displaced people for natural disasters: 434,000
- INFORM risk on natural hazards: 3.8/10

**N/A NOT AVAILABLE**
**INTERNATIONAL / REGIONAL CONVENTIONS**

**RELATED TO MIGRATION**
- Convention relating to the Status of Refugees: 10 Nov 1969 a
- Convention relating to the Status of Stateless Persons: —
- Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness: —
- International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of their Families: 22 Jun 2012 a
- Kampala Convention on IDPs in Africa: 23 Oct 2009 s
- UN Convention against Transnational Organized Crime: 23 Jul 2007 r
- Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air: 22 Jun 2012 a
- Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons: 22 Jun 2012 a

**RELATED TO HUMAN RIGHTS’ PROTECTION**
- International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: 11 Jun 1993 a
- International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights: 11 Jun 1993 a
- Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights: —
- Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment: 14 Mar 1994 a
- Convention on the Rights of the Child: 14 May 1991 a

**RELATED TO EU / MIGRATION**
- Visa facilitation agreement: —
- EU readmission agreement: —
- EU mobility partnership: —

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**OTHER INFORMATION / ETHIOPIA**

**SCHENGEN VISAS** (Consulates in the country)

**TRAFFICKING OF HUMAN BEINGS (THB)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NATIONALS (globally)</th>
<th>DETECTED VICTIMS (2014 or more recent)</th>
<th>57</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>total</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>IN THE COUNTRY (all nationalities)</th>
<th>DETECTED VICTIMS</th>
<th>OFFENDERS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>Convicted (2010)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>Prosecuted</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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**KEY DATA ON FINANCIAL INFLOWS - € M (%GDP)**

**NET FDI**
- Foreign Direct Investment:
  - 2014: 1 396 (3.3%)
  - 2015: 2 367 (4.1%)
  - 2016: 3 604 (5.5%)
  - 2017: 3 175 (4.5%)

**Remittances received**
- 2014: 470.0 (1.1%)
- 2015: 562.7 (1.0%)
- 2016: 697.7 (1.1%)
- 2017: 721.9 (1.0%)

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**% EU institutions on all donors (Humanitarian + ODA)**

2013: 3.4%
2014: 4.7%
2015: 7.5%
2016: 9.1%

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**Sources**
- UNTC, UA, DG HOME, UNODC, World Bank, UNCTAD, ECB, OECD, OCHA, World Bank, UNCTAD.