

European
Commission

MIGRATION PROFILE

GHANA
END 2017

MP version 3.3
This Structural Migration Profile aims at providing a factual overview on migration and development in a given country. Data refer to the end of the year and come from various publicly available official sources. Data sources may use different collection methodologies. For more details please refer to the Technical Note. The scientific output expressed does not imply a policy position of the European Commission. Neither the European Commission nor any person acting on behalf of the European Commission is responsible for the use that might be made of this publication

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MIGRATION OUTLINE

KEY DATA ON MIGRATION FOR GHANA
AND FOR THE EU (stock - country of origin)

Sources: UNDESA, UNHCR



857.6K

3.0%
OF GHANAIAN
POPULATION



16.9K

0.1%
OF GHANAIAN
POPULATION



247.3K

28.8%
OF GHANAIAN
MIGRANTS ARE IN EU



6.4K

37.8%
OF GHANAIAN
REFUGEES ARE IN EU

Note: the data on migration and refugees comes from different sources. Due to methodological differences they are not directly comparable.

GHANA

Sources: World Bank, UNDP, UNDESA



INCOME LEVEL GROUP
Lower middle income

HDI
140th / 189

GDP PER CAPITA
\$ 4 228

GDP TREND
+8.5%

GEOGRAPHICAL GROUP
Sub-Saharan Africa

DENSITY
126.7 persons / Km2

DEMOGRAPHY

2015

2030

(projections)

28.8
(2017)TOTAL
POPULATION (M)

37.3

2.2

POPULATION
GROWTH (%)

1.8

3.9

CHILDREN
PER WOMAN

3.2

63.2

LIFE
EXPECTANCY
AT BIRTH (y.o.)

66.9

7.7

AGE 15-29
YEARS OLD (M)

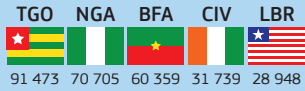
10.3

MIGRATION OUTLINE / GHANA

Sources: IDMC, UNDESA, UNHCR

Note: the data on migration and refugees comes from different sources. Due to methodological differences they are not directly comparable.

THE VIEW FROM GHANA



STOCK - country of origin

12.1K

16.9K

1.3K

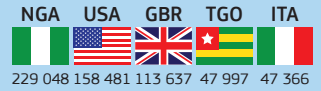
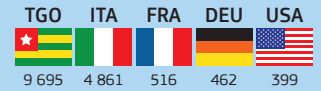
N/A

417.6K
(B)

857.6K

IN

OUT



B: country of birth | C: country of citizenship | R: UNHCR refugees included | I: data based on imputation.

Sources: Eurostat

THE VIEW FROM EU

RESIDENT PERMITS
(share)

0.6%

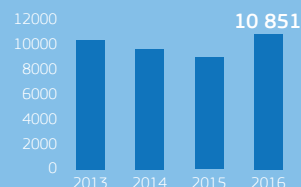
OF ALL VALID RESIDENT PERMITS ARE FOR GHANAIA MGRANTS

0.5%

OF FIRST RESIDENT PERMITS ARE FOR GHANAIA MGRANTS

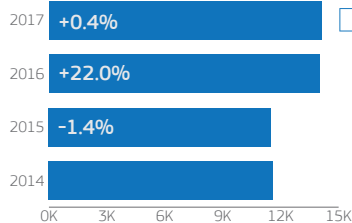


NATURALISATION

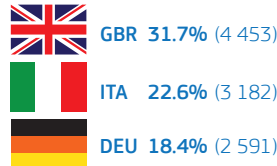


FLOW - TCNs

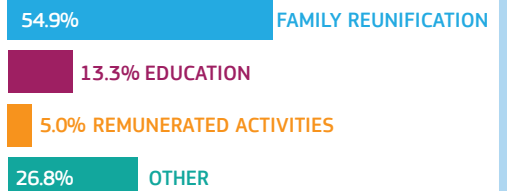
MIGRANTS
(first residence permits)



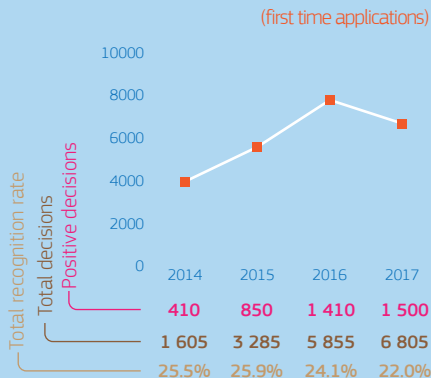
14 055



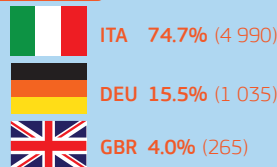
REASONS



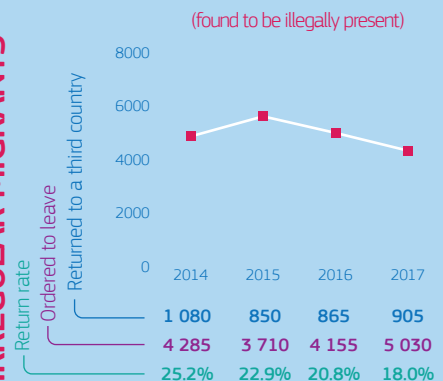
ASYLUM SEEKERS



6 670



IRREGULAR MIGRANTS



CONTEXTUAL FACTORS



TREND IN TIME (5 YEAR PERIOD)

▲ INCREASE ▼ DECREASE



RELEVANT

SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS



POLITICAL



SECURITY

Yearly conflict events [fatalities] 110 [60] ▲
 Newly displaced people for conflicts 0

DEMOCRATIZATION

Perception of corruption (rank) 81/180 ▲
 Political stability (WGI) 0.1 (2016)



ECONOMIC



POVERTY

Income held by lowest 20% 5.4 (2012)
 Under int. poverty line \$1.90 per day (%) 12.0 (2012)
 Rural pop under nat poverty line (%) 37.9 (2012)
 Urban pop under nat poverty line (%) 10.6 (2012)

UNEMPLOYMENT

Total UNEMPL (%) 2.4
 Male UNEMPL (%) 2.2
 Female UNEMPL (%) 2.6
 Youth male UNEMPL (%) 4.5



SOCIAL



EDUCATION

Gross enrolment, primary (%) 104.8 ▼
 Gross enrolment, tertiary (%) 16.1 (2016)
 Adult literacy rate (%) 71.5 (2010)

HEALTH

Under-5 mortality rate (per 1000) 49.3 ▼
 Maternal mortality (per 100K live births) 319.0 (2015) ▼
 Health expenditure per capita 79.6 (2015) ▼
 Prevalence of undernourishment (%) 6.1 (2016) ▼

URBANIZATION

Urban population (%) 55.4 ▲
 Living in slum out of urban pop (%) 37.9 (2014)
 Access to electricity (%) 79.3 (2016)
 Individuals using the internet (%) 34.7 (2016)



ENVIRONMENTAL



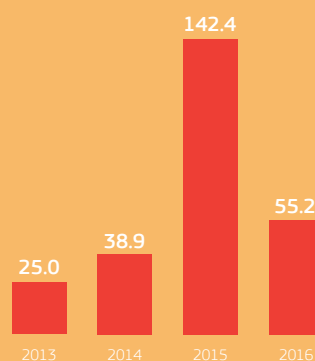
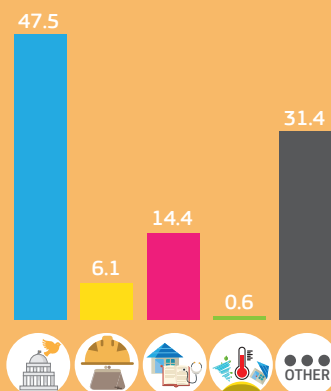
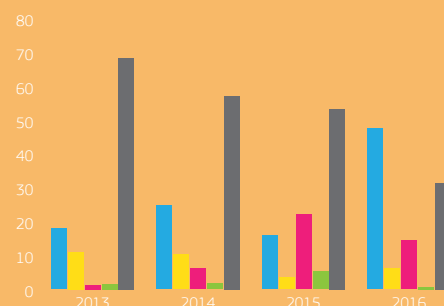
NATURAL HAZARDS

Newly displaced people for natural disasters 23 000
 INFORM risk on natural hazards 2.6/10

EU FUNDING

EU INSTITUTIONS TOTAL
DISBURSED AID (€ M)
(Humanitarian + ODA)

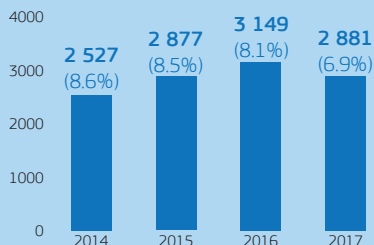
TOTAL

BY SECTOR [%]
(2016)BY SECTOR [%] AND YEAR
(2013 - 2016)

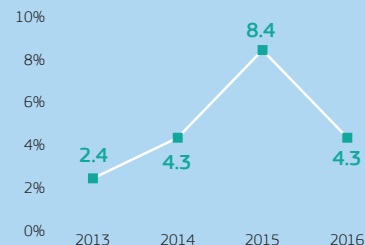
MIGRATION OUTLINE / GHANA

KEY DATA ON FINANCIAL INFLOWS - € M (%GDP)

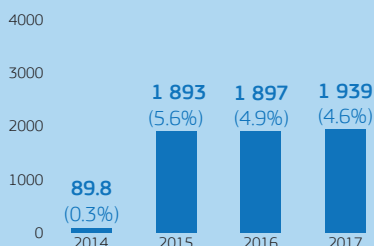
NET FDI Foreign Direct Investment



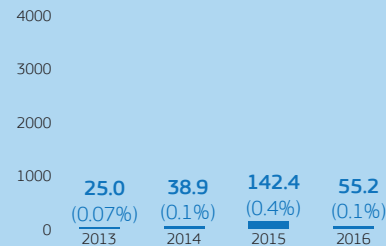
% EU institutions on all donors (total disbursed aid Humanitarian + ODA)



Remittances received



EU institutions total disbursed aid (Humanitarian + ODA)



OTHER INFORMATION / GHANA

INTERNATIONAL / REGIONAL CONVENTIONS

RELATED TO MIGRATION

Convention relating to the Status of Refugees	18 Mar 1963 a
Convention relating to the Status of Stateless Persons	—
Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness	—
International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of their Families	7 Sep 2000 r
Kampala Convention on IDPs in Africa	02 Feb 2010 s
UN Convention against Transnational Organized Crime	21 Aug 2012 a
Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air	21 Aug 2012 a
Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons	21 Aug 2012 a

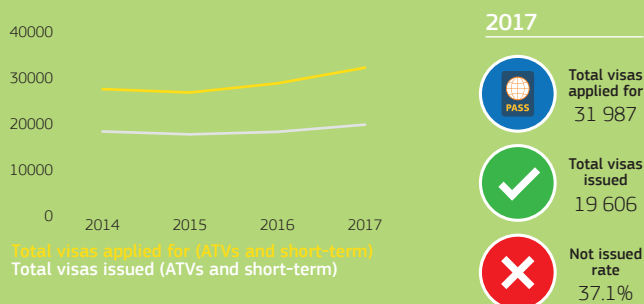
RELATED TO HUMAN RIGHTS' PROTECTION

International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights	7 Sep 2000 r
International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights	7 Sep 2000 r
Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights	7 Sep 2000 r
Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment	7 Sep 2000 r
Convention on the Rights of the Child	5 Feb 1990 r

RELATED TO EU / MIGRATION

Visa facilitation agreement	—
EU readmission agreement	—
EU mobility partnership	—

SCHENGEN VISAS (Consulates in the country)



TRAFFICKING OF HUMAN BEINGS (THB)

NATIONALS (globally)

DETECTED VICTIMS (2014 or more recent)

39

total

IN THE COUNTRY (all nationalities)

DETECTED VICTIMS



OFFENDERS

Convicted

N/A

Prosecuted

N/A