INDIA DEMOGRAPHY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Total Population (M)</th>
<th>Population Growth (%)</th>
<th>Life Expectancy at Birth (y.o.)</th>
<th>Children Per Woman</th>
<th>Age 15-29 Years Old (M)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>1 339.2 (2017)</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>68.9</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>354.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2030</td>
<td>1 513.0</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>71.9</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>367.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

INCOME LEVEL GROUP
- Lower middle income
- HDI 130th / 189
- GDP Per Capita $ 6,427
- GDP Trend +6.6%

GEOGRAPHICAL GROUP
- South Asia
- Density 450.4 persons / Km2

MIGRATION OUTLINE

- KEY DATA ON MIGRATION FOR INDIA AND FOR THE EU (stock - country of origin):
  - 16 587.7K migrants
    - 1.2% of Indian population
  - 7.9K refugees
    - 0.000006% of Indian population

- 1 267.0K Indian migrants are in EU
  - 7.6%

- 16.4% of Indian refugees are in EU

Extraction Date: 11-2018
European Commission
Knowledge Centre on Migration and Demography (KCMD)
https://ec.europa.eu/knowledge4policy/migration-demography
email: kcmd@ec.europa.eu
doi:10.2760/59172

This Structural Migration Profile aims at providing a factual overview on migration and development in a given country. Data refer to the end of the year and come from various publicly available official sources. Data sources may use different collection methodologies. For more details please refer to the Technical Note. The scientific output expressed does not imply a policy position of the European Commission. Neither the European Commission nor any person acting on behalf of the European Commission is responsible for the use that might be made of this publication.
THE VIEW FROM INDIA

STOCK - country of origin

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country of Origin</th>
<th>Indian Refugees</th>
<th>Migrants</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>USA</td>
<td>4 836</td>
<td>16 587.7K</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAN</td>
<td>1 281</td>
<td>1 554</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AUT</td>
<td>388</td>
<td>2 085</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DEU</td>
<td>351</td>
<td>3 139K</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GBR</td>
<td>351</td>
<td>5 188.6K</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

THE VIEW FROM EU

RESIDENT PERMITS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Valid Resident Permits for Indian Migrants (3.3%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GBR</td>
<td>24 615</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITA</td>
<td>9 527</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DEU</td>
<td>1 554</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

FLOW - TCNs

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Migrants (first residence permits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>+8.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>+11.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>-0.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

REASONS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FAMILY REUNIFICATION</td>
<td>34.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUCATION</td>
<td>21.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REMUNERATED ACTIVITIES</td>
<td>36.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OTHER</td>
<td>7.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IRREGULAR MIGRANTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Returned to a third country</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>5 835</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>17 050</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>15 930</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>9 380</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: The data on migration and refugees comes from different sources. Due to methodological differences they are not directly comparable.
**INDIA / DEVELOPMENT OUTLINE**

**CONTEXTUAL FACTORS**

**POLITICAL**

**SECURITY**
- Yearly conflict events (fatalities): 12,914 (1,125) ▲
- Newly displaced people for conflicts: 78,000

**DEMOCRATIZATION**
- Perception of corruption (rank): 81/180 ▼
- Political stability (WGI): -0.8 (2016) ▲

**ECONOMIC**

**POVERTY**
- Income held by lowest 20%: 8.3 (2011)
- Under int. poverty line $1.90 per day (%): 21.2 (2011)
- Rural pop under nat poverty line (%): 25.7 (2011)
- Urban pop under nat poverty line (%): 13.7 (2011)

**UNEMPLOYMENT**
- Total UNEMPL (%): 3.5
- Male UNEMPL (%): 3.3
- Female UNEMPL (%): 4.2
- Youth male UNEMPL (%): 10.3

**SOCIAL**

**EDUCATION**
- Gross enrolment, primary (%): 114.5 (2016) ▲
- Gross enrolment, tertiary (%): 26.9 (2016) ▲
- Adult literacy rate (%): 69.3 (2011)

**HEALTH**
- Under-5 mortality rate (per 1000): 39.4 ▼
- Health expenditure per capita: 63.3 (2015) ▲
- Prevalence of undernourishment (%): 14.8 (2016) ▼

**URBANIZATION**
- Urban population (%): 33.6 ▲
- Living in slum out of urban pop (%): 24.0 (2014)
- Access to electricity (%): 845 (2016)
- Individuals using the internet (%): 29.5 (2016) ▲

**ENVIRONMENTAL**

**NATURAL HAZARDS**
- Newly displaced people for natural disasters: 1,346,000 ▼
- INFORM risk on natural hazards: 7.6/10

**EU FUNDING**

**EU INSTITUTIONS TOTAL DISBURSED AID (€ M)**
- (Humanitarian + ODA)

**TOTAL**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>120.7</td>
<td>59.2</td>
<td>274.8</td>
<td>273.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**BY SECTOR [%] AND YEAR**
(2013 - 2016)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sector</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>OTHER</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>25.4</td>
<td>65.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OTHER</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**INTERNATIONAL / REGIONAL CONVENTIONS**

**RELATED TO MIGRATION**
- Convention relating to the Status of Refugees
- Convention relating to the Status of Stateless Persons
- Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness
- International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of their Families
- Kampala Convention on IDPs in Africa
- UN Convention against Transnational Organized Crime
- Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air
- Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons
- N/A

**RELATED TO HUMAN RIGHTS’ PROTECTION**
- International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights
- International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights
- Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights
- Conventions against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment
- Convention on the Rights of the Child
- N/A

**RELATED TO EU / MIGRATION**
- Visa facilitation agreement
- EU readmission agreement
- EU mobility partnership
- N/A

---

**SCHENGEN VISAS (Consulates in the country)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Total visas applied for</th>
<th>Total visas issued</th>
<th>Not issued rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>929,438</td>
<td>845,618</td>
<td>8.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TRAFFICKING OF HUMAN BEINGS (THB)**

**NATIONALS (globally)**
- Total: 211

**IN THE COUNTRY (all nationalities)**
- Total: N/A
- Offenders: N/A
  - Convicted: N/A
  - Prosecuted: N/A