ALGERIA

Sources: World Bank, UNDP, UNDESA

DEMOGRAPHY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>TOTAL POPULATION (M)</th>
<th>POPULATION GROWTH (%)</th>
<th>CHILDREN PER WOMAN</th>
<th>LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH (y.o.)</th>
<th>AGE 15-29 YEARS OLD (M)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>41.3 (2017)</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>76.4</td>
<td>10.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2030</td>
<td>48.8</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>79.3</td>
<td>11.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

INCOME LEVEL GROUP
Upper middle income
HDI 85th / 189
GDP PER CAPITA $ 13 914
GDP TREND +1.7%

GEOGRAPHICAL GROUP
Middle East & North Africa
DENSITY 17.3 persons / Km2

MIGRATION OUTLINE

KEY DATA ON MIGRATION FOR ALGERIA AND FOR THE EU (stock - country of origin)

1 792.7K
4.3% OF ALGERIAN POPULATION

4.0K
0.01% OF ALGERIAN POPULATION

1 603.3K
89.4% OF ALGERIAN MIGRANTS ARE IN EU

3.2K
80.1% OF ALGERIAN REFUGEES ARE IN EU

REFUGEES
MIGRANTS

Nota: Sono state differenze metodologiche tra le diverse sorgenti di dati. Per maggiori informazioni si prega di consultare la nota tecnica. Il testo scientifico espresso non rappresenta una posizione politica dell’UE. Neppure l’UE o le sue istituzioni sono responsabili dell’utilizzo che possa essere fatto di questa pubblicazione.
Sources: IDMC, UNDESA, UNHCR

Note: the data on migration and refugees comes from different sources. Due to methodological differences they are not directly comparable.

THE VIEW FROM ALGERIA

STOCK - country of origin

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country of Origin</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>ALGERIAN REFUGEES</th>
<th>ALGERIAN MIGRANTS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>94.2K</td>
<td>4.0K</td>
<td>1792.7K</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>6.3K</td>
<td>N/A</td>
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FLOW - TCNs

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>FRA</th>
<th>SPA</th>
<th>GBR</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>38 801</td>
<td>79.6% (30 877)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td></td>
<td>6.8% (2 637)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>3.6% (1 399)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td></td>
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REASONS

- 59.9% FAMILY REUNIFICATION
- 26.3% EDUCATION
- 4.0% REMUNERATED ACTIVITIES
- 9.8% OTHER

THE VIEW FROM EU

RESIDENT PERMITS (first residence permits)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>FRA</th>
<th>ESP</th>
<th>ITA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>23 435</td>
<td>17 662</td>
<td>2 236</td>
<td>1 676</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>17 662</td>
<td>9 560</td>
<td>1 138</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
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<td>9 389</td>
<td>1 399</td>
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ASYLUM SEEKERS

<table>
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<th>Total</th>
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<th>DEU</th>
<th>ESP</th>
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<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>9 251</td>
<td>32.4% (2 997)</td>
<td>21.1% (1 951)</td>
<td>12.3% (1 138)</td>
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IRREGULAR MIGRANTS

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<td>2014</td>
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### Contextual Factors

#### Political

**Security**
- Yearly conflict events [fatalities]: 552 (146) ▲
- Newly displaced people for conflicts: 0 ▼

**Democratization**
- Perception of corruption (rank): 112/180
- Political stability (WGI): -1.0 (2016)

#### Economic

**Poverty**
- Income held by lowest 20%: 9.4 (2011)
- Under-int. poverty line $1.90 per day (%): 0.5 (2011)
- Rural pop under nat poverty line (%): 4.8 (2011)
- Urban pop under nat poverty line (%): 5.8 (2011)

**Unemployment**
- Total UNEMPL (%): 10.1
- Male UNEMPL (%): 8.3 ▼
- Female UNEMPL (%): 18.2 ▲
- Youth male UNEMPL (%): 21.1

#### Social

**Education**
- Gross enrolment, primary (%): 113.7 (2016) ▲
- Gross enrolment, tertiary (%): 42.7 (2016) ▼
- Adult literacy rate (%): 75.1 (2008)

**Health**
- Under-5 mortality rate (per 1000): 24.0 ▼
- Maternal mortality (per 10K live births): 140.0 (2015) ▼
- Health expenditure per capita: 291.6 (2015)
- Prevalence of undernourishment (%): 4.7 (2016)

**Urbanization**
- Urban population (%): 72.1 ▲
- Living in slum out of urban pop (%): N/A
- Individuals using the internet (%): 42.9 (2016) ▲

#### Environmental

**Natural Hazards**
- Newly displaced people for natural disasters: 0
- INFORM risk on natural hazards: 4.1/10

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**EU Funding**

**EU Institutions Total Disbursed Aid (€ M)**
- Humanitarian + ODA

#### Total

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>50.8</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>44.8</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>43.6</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>51.1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**By Sector [%]**

- **2016**
  - Total: 24.8
  - Other: 33.1
- **2015**
  - Total: 12.5
  - Other: 7.0
- **2014**
  - Total: 22.6

**By Sector [%] and Year**

- **2013 - 2016**
  - Total: 50.8
  - Other: 44.8

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Sources: ACLED, JRC, OECD, World Bank
INTERNATIONAL / REGIONAL CONVENTIONS

RELATED TO MIGRATION
- Convention relating to the Status of Refugees: 21 Feb 1963 (d)
- Convention relating to the Status of Stateless Persons: 15 Jul 1964 (a)
- Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness: —
- International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of their Families: 21 Apr 2005 (a)
- Kampala Convention on IDPs in Africa: 7 Oct 2002 (r)
- UN Convention against Transnational Organized Crime: 9 Mar 2004 (r)
- Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air: 9 Mar 2004 (r)
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- UN Convention against Transnational Organized Crime: 9 Mar 2004 (r)
- Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air: 9 Mar 2004 (r)

RELATED TO HUMAN RIGHTS’ PROTECTION
- International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: 12 Sep 1989 (r)
- International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights: 12 Sep 1989 (r)
- Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights: 12 Sep 1989 (a)
- Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment: 12 Sep 1989 (r)
- Convention on the Rights of the Child: 16 Apr 1993 (r)

RELATED TO EU / MIGRATION
- Visa facilitation agreement: —
- EU readmission agreement: —
- EU mobility partnership: —

OTHER INFORMATION / ALGERIA

TRAFFICKING OF HUMAN BEINGS (THB)

NATIONALS (2014 or more recent)
- Detected victims: 21

IN THE COUNTRY (all nationalities)
- Offenders: Convicted: 1
- Offenders: Prosecuted: 1

Schengen Visas (Consulates in the country)

Total visas applied for: 780,187
Total visas issued: 504,343
Not issued rate: 35.7%

Key data on financial inflows - € M (%GDP)

Net FDI (Foreign Direct Investment)
- 2014: 1,134 (0.7%)
- 2015: 1,477 (1.0%)
- 2016: 1,065 (0.7%)
- 2017: —

Remittances received
- 2014: 1,506 (0.5%)
- 2015: 1,803 (1.2%)
- 2016: 1,807 (1.3%)
- 2017: 1,852 (1.2%)

% EU institutions on all disbursed aid (Humanitarian + ODA)
- 2013: 20.9%
- 2014: 22.7%
- 2015: 24.7%
- 2016: 26.4%

Sources: UNTC, UA, DG HOME

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