MOROCCO

DEMOGRAPHY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Total Population (M)</th>
<th>Population Growth (%)</th>
<th>Life Expectancy at Birth (y.o.)</th>
<th>Children Per Woman</th>
<th>Age 15-29 Years Old (M)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>35.7</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>76.2</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>9.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2030</td>
<td>40.9</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>79.4</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>9.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Key Data on Migration for Morocco and for the EU (stock - country of origin)**

- **Migrants**
  - Total: 2,898.7K
  - Of Moroccan Population: 8.1%

- **Refugees**
  - Total: 3.1K
  - Of Moroccan Population: 0.01%

**Migration Outline**

- **Income Level Group**
  - Lower middle income
  - HDI: 123th / 188
  - GDP per Capita: $7,485
  - GDP Trend: +4.1%

- **Geographical Group**
  - Middle East & North Africa

- **Density**
  - 80.1 persons / Km2

**Income Level Group**

- **HD1**
  - 123th / 188

**GDP per Capita**

- $7,485

**GDP Trend**

- +4.1%

**Geographical Group**

- Middle East & North Africa

**Density**

- 80.1 persons / Km2

**Migrants**

- Total: 2,898.7K
- Of Moroccan Population: 8.1%

**Refugees**

- Total: 3.1K
- Of Moroccan Population: 0.01%

**86.3%**

- Of Moroccan Refugees are in EU

**87.4%**

- Of Moroccan Migrants are in EU

**Note:** The data collection and analysis processes may be performed on different yearly intervals. The data may be subject to methodological differences and may not be directly comparable.
THE VIEW FROM MOROCCO

STOCK - country of origin

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Refugees</th>
<th>Migrants</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Morocco</td>
<td>4.7K</td>
<td>2.0K</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNHCR</td>
<td>3.1K</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IN | OUT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>95.8K</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>2 898.7K</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

THE VIEW FROM EU

RESIDENT PERMITS (first residence permits)

- 9.8% of all valid resident permits are for Moroccan migrants
- 3.4% of first resident permits are for Moroccan migrants

FLOW - TCNs

- 67.0% family reunification
- 12.7% education
- 12.6% remunerated activities
- 7.7% other

MIGRANTS (first residence permits)

- 2017: +7.6%
- 2016: +4.0%
- 2015: -0.1%
- 2014: -0.1%

ASYLUM SEEKERS

- 2017: 2 898.7K
- 2016: 107 757
- 2015: 101 295
- 2014: 95 212

IRREGULAR MIGRANTS

- 2017: 7 804
- 2016: 9 415
- 2015: 8 585
- 2014: 9 925

Sources: IDMC, UNDESA, UNHCR
Note: the data on migration and refugees comes from different sources. Due to methodological differences they are not directly comparable.

B: country of birth | C: country of citizenship | R: UNHCR refugees included | I: data based on imputation.

## Contextual Factors

### Political

#### Security
- Newly displaced people for conflicts: N/A

#### Democratization
- Perception of corruption (rank): 81/180 (2013)
- Political stability (WGI): -0.4 (2016)

### Economic

#### Poverty
- Income held by lowest 20%: 6.7 (2013)
- Under int. poverty line $1.90 per day (%): 1.0 (2013)
- Rural pop under nat poverty line (%): 14.4 (2007)
- Urban pop under nat poverty line (%): 4.8 (2007)

#### Unemployment
- Total UNEMPL (%): 9.3
- Male UNEMPL (%): 9.1
- Female UNEMPL (%): 10.1
- Youth male UNEMPL (%): 18.4

### Social

#### Education
- Gross enrolment, primary (%): 110.3 (2016)
- Gross enrolment, tertiary (%): 32.0 (2016)
- Adult literacy rate (%): 69.4 (2012)

#### Health
- Under-5 mortality rate (per 1000): 23.3
- Maternal mortality (per 100K live births): 121.0 (2015)
- Health expenditure per capita: 159.8 (2015)
- Prevalence of undernourishment (%): 3.9 (2016)

#### Urbanization
- Urban population (%): 61.9
- Living in slum out of urban pop (%): 13.1 (2014)
- Access to electricity (%): 100.0 (2016)
- Individuals using the internet (%): 61.8

### Environmental

#### Natural Hazards
- Newly displaced people for natural disasters: N/A
- INFORM risk on natural hazards: 4.8/10 (2014)

### EU Funding

#### EU Institutions Total Disbursed Aid (€ M) (Humanitarian + ODA)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Total DISBursed AID</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>432.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>427.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>344.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>620.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### By Sector [%] (2016)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sector</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENERGY</td>
<td>7.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AUDIO</td>
<td>5.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IMAGE</td>
<td>14.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OTHER</td>
<td>24.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### By Sector [%] and Year (2013 - 2016)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sector</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENERGY</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AUDIO</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
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<td>IMAGE</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OTHER</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**INTERNATIONAL / REGIONAL CONVENTIONS**

**RELATED TO MIGRATION**
- Convention relating to the Status of Refugees: 7 Nov 1956 d
- Convention relating to the Status of Stateless Persons: —
- Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness: —
- International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of their Families: 21 Jun 1993 r
- Kampala Convention on IDPs in Africa: 19 Sep 2002 r
- Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air: 25 Apr 2011 a

**RELATED TO HUMAN RIGHTS’ PROTECTION**
- International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: 3 May 1979 r
- International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights: 3 May 1979 r
- Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights: —
- Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment: 21 Jun 1993 r
- Conv. on the Rights of the Child: 21 Jun 1993 r

**RELATED TO EU / MIGRATION**
- Visa facilitation agreement: —
- EU readmission agreement: —
- EU mobility partnership: 3 Jun 2013

**SCHENGEN VISAS (Consulates in the country)**
- Total visas applied for: 2017: 615,852
- Total visas issued: 2017: 516,131
- Not issued rate: 15.4%

**TRAFFICKING OF HUMAN BEINGS (THB)**
- NATIONALS (globally): 170 detected victims (2014 or more recent)
- IN THE COUNTRY (all nationalities):
  - DETECTED VICTIMS: N/A
  - OFFENDERS:
    - Convicted: N/A
    - Prosecuted: N/A