RUSSIA
DEMOGRAPHY

TOTAL POPULATION (M)
POPULATION GROWTH (%)
LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH (y.o.)
CHILDREN PER WOMAN
AGE 15-29 YEARS OLD (M)

2015
144.0
0.0
71.2
27.8

2030 (projected)
140.5
-0.4
73.7
24.5

INCOME LEVEL GROUP
High income: nonOECD
HDI
49th / 189
GDP PER CAPITA
$ 24 766
GDP TREND
+1.5%

GEOGRAPHICAL GROUP
Europe & Central Asia
DENSITY
8.8 persons / Km2

Refugees
Sources: UNDESA, UNHCR
Note: the data on migration and refugees comes from different sources. Due to methodological differences they are not directly comparable.

KEY DATA ON MIGRATION FOR RUSSIA
AND FOR THE EU (stock - country of origin)

10 636.0K
7.4% OF RUSSIAN POPULATION
2 033.7K
19.1% OF RUSSIAN MIGRANTS ARE IN EU

61.6K
0.04% OF RUSSIAN POPULATION
52.3K
85.0% OF RUSSIAN REFUGEES ARE IN EU

Note: The data used in this profile and subsequent analyses come from official sources. However, collection methodologies differ across sources, which may result in differing numbers and percentages. The scientific output expressed does not imply a policy position of the European Commission. Neither the European Commission nor any person acting on behalf of the European Commission is responsible for the use that might be made of this publication.

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European Commission
Knowledge Centre on Migration and Demography (KCMD)
https://ec.europa.eu/knowledge4policy/migration-demography
email: kcmd@ec.europa.eu
doi:10.2760/497631
### Contextual Factors

#### Political

**Security**
- Yearly conflict events (fatalities): N/A (N/A)
- Newly displaced people for conflicts: 0

**Democratization**
- Perception of corruption (rank): 135/180
- Political stability (WGI): -0.8 (2016)

#### Economic

**Poverty**
- Income held by lowest 20%: 6.9 (2015)
- Under int. poverty line $1.90 per day (%): 0.0 (2015)
- Rural pop under nat poverty line (%): N/A
- Urban pop under nat poverty line (%): N/A

**Unemployment**
- Total UNEMPL (%): 5.2
- Male UNEMPL (%): 5.3
- Female UNEMPL (%): 5.0
- Youth male UNEMPL (%): 15.7

#### Social

**Education**
- Gross enrolment, primary (%): 102.1 (2016)
- Gross enrolment, tertiary (%): 81.8 (2016)
- Adult literacy rate (%): 99.7 (2010)

**Health**
- Under-5 mortality rate (per 1000): 7.6
- Maternal mortality (per 100K live births): 25.0 (2015)
- Health expenditure per capita: 523.8 (2015)
- Prevalence of undernourishment (%): 2.5 (2016)

**Urbanization**
- Urban population (%): 74.3
- Living in slum out of urban pop (%): N/A
- Access to electricity (%): 100.0 (2016)
- Individuals using the internet (%): 76.0

#### Environmental

**Natural Hazards**
- Newly displaced people for natural disasters: 5,900
- INFORM risk on natural hazards: 6.3/10

### EU Funding

**EU Institutions Total Disbursed Aid (€ M)**
- Total: N/A

**By Sector [%]**
- BY SECTOR [%] AND YEAR
  - (2013 - 2016)
  - N/A

**By Sector [%] (2016)**
- N/A

**EU Relevant Sustainable Development Goals**
- TREND IN TIME (5 YEAR PERIOD)
  - INCREASE
  - DECREASE

Sources: ACLED, IDMC, IEP, JRC et al., World Bank.
INTERNATIONAL / REGIONAL CONVENTIONS

RELATED TO MIGRATION
- Convention relating to the Status of Refugees: 2 Feb 1993 a
- Convention relating to the Status of Stateless Persons: N/A
- Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness: N/A
- International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of their Families: 26 May 2004 r
- Kampala Convention on IDPs in Africa: N/A
- UN Convention against Transnational Organized Crime: 26 May 2004 r
- Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air: 26 May 2004 r
- Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons: 26 May 2004 r

RELATED TO HUMAN RIGHTS’ PROTECTION
- International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights: 16 Oct 1973 r
- Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights: 1 Oct 1991 a
- Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment: 3 Mar 1987 r
- Convention on the Rights of the Child: 16 Aug 1990 r

RELATED TO EU / MIGRATION
- Visa facilitation agreement: 1 Jun 2007
- EU readmission agreement: 1 Jun 2007

SCHENGEN VISAS (Consulates in the country)

TRAFFICKING OF HUMAN BEINGS (THB)

NATIONALS (globally)
- DETECTED VICTIMS (2014 or more recent)
  - total: 36

IN THE COUNTRY (all nationalities)
- DETECTED VICTIMS
  - N/A

OFFENDERS
- Convicted: N/A
- Prosecuted (2012): N/A

a: accession | r: ratification | s: signature | d: succession | N/A: not applicable