



European Commission

MIGRATION PROFILE



SOMALIA  
END 2017



MP version 3.3  
This Structural Migration Profile aims at providing a factual overview on migration and development in a given country. Data refer to the end of the year and come from various publicly available official sources. Data sources may use different collection methodologies. For more details please refer to the Technical Note. The scientific output expressed does not imply a policy position of the European Commission. Neither the European Commission nor any person acting on behalf of the European Commission is responsible for the use that might be made of this publication

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MIGRATION OUTLINE

KEY DATA ON MIGRATION FOR SOMALIA AND FOR THE EU (stock - country of origin)

Sources: UNDESA, UNHCR



1 988.5K

13.5%  
OF SOMALI  
POPULATION



986.4K

6.7%  
OF SOMALI  
POPULATION



262.4K

13.2%  
OF SOMALI  
MIGRANTS ARE IN EU



96.1K

9.7%  
OF SOMALI  
REFUGEES ARE IN EU

Note: the data on migration and refugees comes from different sources. Due to methodological differences they are not directly comparable.

SOMALIA

Sources: World Bank, UNDP, UNDESA



INCOME LEVEL GROUP  
Low income

HDI  
N/A

GDP PER CAPITA  
N/A

GDP TREND  
N/A

GEOGRAPHICAL GROUP  
Sub-Saharan Africa

DENSITY  
23.5 persons / Km2

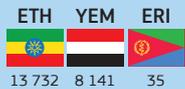
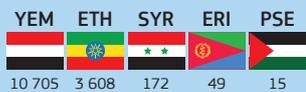
DEMOGRAPHY

2015		2030 (projections)
14.7 (2017)	TOTAL POPULATION (M)	21.5
2.9	POPULATION GROWTH (%)	2.7
6.1	CHILDREN PER WOMAN	4.8
56.9	LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH (y.o.)	62.4
3.8	AGE 15-29 YEARS OLD (M)	6.0

# MIGRATION OUTLINE / SOMALIA

Sources: IDMC, UNDES, UNHCR

## THE VIEW FROM SOMALIA



### STOCK - country of origin

14.6K

986.4K

14.7K

825.0K

44.9K  
(I, R)

1 988.5K

IN

OUT



Note: the data on migration and refugees comes from different sources. Due to methodological differences they are not directly comparable.

B: country of birth | C: country of citizenship | R: UNHCR refugees included | I: data based on imputation.

Sources: Eurostat

## THE VIEW FROM EU

RESIDENT PERMITS (share)

0.5%

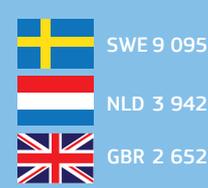
OF ALL VALID RESIDENT PERMITS ARE FOR SOMALI MIGRANTS

0.6%

OF FIRST RESIDENT PERMITS ARE FOR SOMALI MIGRANTS

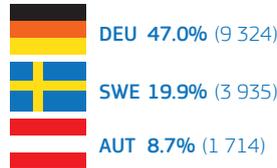
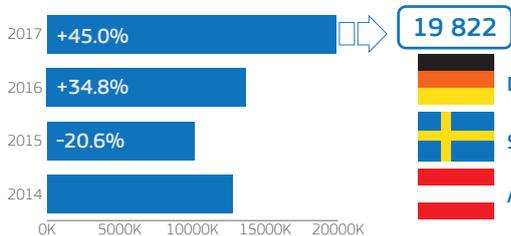


NATURALISATION



## FLOW - TCNs

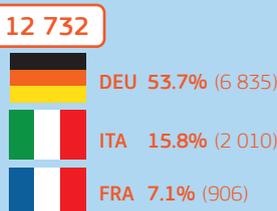
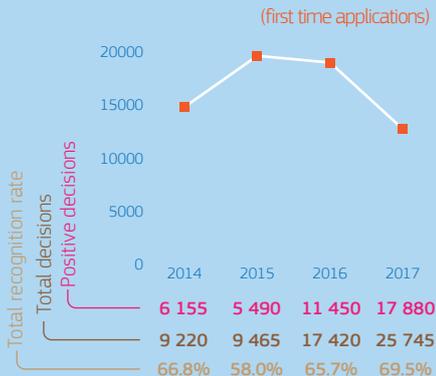
MIGRANTS (first residence permits)



REASONS



ASYLUM SEEKERS



IRREGULAR MIGRANTS



## CONTEXTUAL FACTORS

**TREND IN TIME (5 YEAR PERIOD)**  
 ▲ INCREASE ▼ DECREASE

**RELEVANT**  
 SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

## POLITICAL

### SECURITY

Yearly conflict events [fatalities] 3 034 [5 937]  
 Newly displaced people for conflicts 388 000 ▲

### DEMOCRATIZATION

Perception of corruption (rank) 180/180  
 Political stability (WGI) -2.3 (2016) ▲

## ECONOMIC

### POVERTY

Income held by lowest 20% N/A  
 Under int. poverty line \$1.90 per day (%) N/A  
 Rural pop under nat poverty line (%) N/A  
 Urban pop under nat poverty line (%) N/A

### UNEMPLOYMENT

Total UNEMPL (%) 6.0  
 Male UNEMPL (%) 5.8  
 Female UNEMPL (%) 6.7  
 Youth male UNEMPL (%) 10.7

## SOCIAL

### EDUCATION

Gross enrolment, primary (%) 23.5 (2007)  
 Gross enrolment, tertiary (%) N/A  
 Adult literacy rate (%) N/A

### HEALTH

Under-5 mortality rate (per 1000) 127.2 ▼  
 Maternal mortality (per 100K live births) 732.0 (2015) ▼  
 Health expenditure per capita N/A  
 Prevalence of undernourishment (%) N/A

### URBANIZATION

Urban population (%) 44.4 ▲  
 Living in slum out of urban pop (%) 73.6 (2014)  
 Access to electricity (%) 29.9 (2016) ▲  
 Individuals using the internet (%) 1.9 (2016)

## ENVIRONMENTAL

### NATURAL HAZARDS

Newly displaced people for natural disasters 899 000 ▲  
 INFORM risk on natural hazards 7.0/10

## EU FUNDING

**RELEVANT**  
 SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

## EU INSTITUTIONS TOTAL DISBURSED AID (€ M)

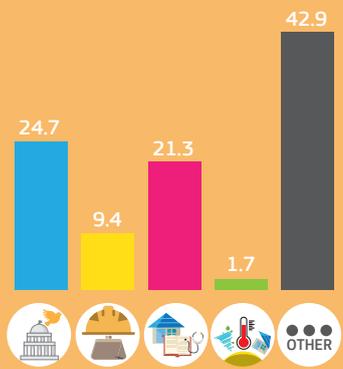
(Humanitarian + ODA)

### TOTAL



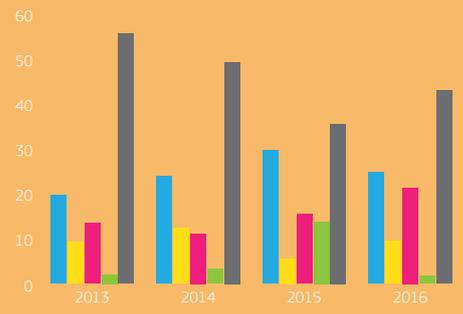
### BY SECTOR [%]

(2016)



### BY SECTOR [%] AND YEAR

(2013 - 2016)



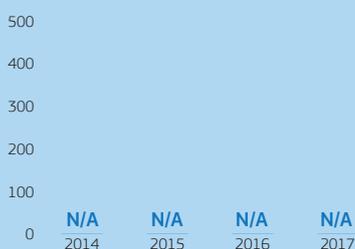
# MIGRATION OUTLINE / SOMALIA

## KEY DATA ON FINANCIAL INFLOWS - € M (%GDP)

### NET FDI Foreign Direct Investment



### Remittances received



### % EU institutions on all donors (total disbursed aid Humanitarian + ODA)



### EU institutions total disbursed aid (Humanitarian + ODA)



## OTHER INFORMATION / SOMALIA

### INTERNATIONAL / REGIONAL CONVENTIONS

#### RELATED TO MIGRATION

Convention relating to the Status of Refugees	10 Oct 1978 a
Convention relating to the Status of Stateless Persons	—
Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness	—
International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of their Families	—
Kampala Convention on IDPs in Africa	23 Oct 2009 s
UN Convention against Transnational Organized Crime	—
Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air	—
Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons	—

#### RELATED TO HUMAN RIGHTS' PROTECTION

International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights	24 Jan 1990 a
International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights	24 Jan 1990 a
Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights	24 Jan 1990 a
Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment	24 Jan 1990 a
Convention on the Rights of the Child	1 Oct 2015 r

#### RELATED TO EU / MIGRATION

Visa facilitation agreement	—
EU readmission agreement	—
EU mobility partnership	—

### SCHENGEN VISAS (Consulates in the country)

N/A

2017



### TRAFFICKING OF HUMAN BEINGS (THB)

#### NATIONALS (globally)

DETECTED VICTIMS (2014 or more recent)

6

total

#### IN THE COUNTRY (all nationalities)

DETECTED VICTIMS



OFFENDERS

