**THE VIEW FROM SUDAN**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Stock - country of origin</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sudanese Refugees</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sudanese Migrants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Recognition Rate</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Flow - TCNs**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Migrants (first residence permits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017: +36.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016: +12.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015: +72.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014:</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Reasons**

- 10.2% Family Reunification
- 4.9% Education
- 4.1% Remunerated Activities
- 80.8% Other

**THE VIEW FROM EU**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Resident Permits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0.2% of all valid resident permits are for Sudanese migrants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0.3% of first resident permits are for Sudanese migrants</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Naturalisation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2013: 1687</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014: 231</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015: 196</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016:</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Flow - TCNs**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Asylum Seekers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017: 9201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016: 6945</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015: 4815</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014: 2556</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Asylum Seekers**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Return Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017: 7.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016: 3.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015: 4.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014: 4.9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Unnaturalized Migrants**

| 2017: 310     |
| 2016: 526     |
| 2015: 599     |
| 2014: 225     |

**Return to a third country**

| 2017: 3850 |
| 2016: 5770 |
| 2015: 5546 |
| 2014: 3850 |

**Notes**

- The data on migration and refugees comes from different sources. Due to methodological differences they are not directly comparable.
- Source: Eurostat
**POLITICAL**

**SECURITY**
- Yearly conflict events (fatalities): 822 (1,322)
- Newly displaced people for conflicts: 17,000

**DEMOCRATIZATION**
- Perception of corruption (rank): 175/180
- Political stability (WGI): 2.0 (2016)

**ECONOMIC**

**POVERTY**
- Income held by lowest 20%: 6.8 (2009)
- Under int. poverty line $1.90 per day (%): 14.9 (2009)
- Rural pop under nat poverty line (%): 57.6 (2009)
- Urban pop under nat poverty line (%): 26.5 (2009)

**UNEMPLOYMENT**
- Total UNEMPL (%): 12.7
- Male UNEMPL (%): 9.1
- Female UNEMPL (%): 23.1
- Youth male UNEMPL (%): 21.3

**SOCIAL**

**EDUCATION**
- Gross enrolment, primary (%): 73.6 (2015)
- Gross enrolment, tertiary (%): 17.0 (2014)
- Adult literacy rate (%): 53.5 (2008)

**HEALTH**
- Under-5 mortality rate (per 1000): 63.2
- Maternal mortality (per 100K live births): 311.0 (2015)
- Health expenditure per capita: 25.2 (2016)
- Prevalence of undernourishment (%): 28.0 (2016)

**URBANIZATION**
- Urban population (%): 34.4
- Living in slum out of urban pop (%): 91.6 (2014)
- Access to electricity (%): 38.5 (2016)
- Individuals using the internet (%): 28.0 (2016)

**ENVIRONMENTAL**

**NATURAL HAZARDS**
- Newly displaced people for natural disasters: 54,000
- INFORM risk on natural hazards: 4.1/10

**EU FUNDING**

**EU INSTITUTIONS TOTAL DISBURSED AID (€ M)**
(Humanitarian + ODA)

**TOTAL**
- 2013: 113.8
- 2014: 87.1
- 2015: 86.3
- 2016: 116.3

**BY SECTOR [%]**
(2016)
- 5.9
- 8.7
- 24.2
- 60.6

**EUROPEAN UNION TOTAL DISBURSED AID (€ M)**
(2016)

**BY SECTOR [%] AND YEAR**
(2013 - 2016)
**INTERNATIONAL / REGIONAL CONVENTIONS**

**RELATED TO MIGRATION**
- Convention relating to the Status of Refugees: 22 Feb 1974 a
- Convention relating to the Status of Stateless Persons: —
- Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness: —
- International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of their Families: —
- Kampala Convention on IDPs in Africa: N/A
- UN Convention against Transnational Organized Crime: 10 Dec 2004 r
- Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air: 9 Oct 2018 a
- Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons: 2 Dec 2014 a

**RELATED TO HUMAN RIGHTS’ PROTECTION**
- International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: 18 Mar 1986 a
- International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights: 18 Mar 1985 a
- Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights: —
- Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment: —
- Convention on the Rights of the Child: 3 Aug 1990 r

**RELATED TO EU / MIGRATION**
- Visa facilitation agreement: —
- EU readmission agreement: —
- EU mobility partnership: —

**SCHENGEN VISAS** (Consulates in the country)

**TRAFFICKING OF HUMAN BEINGS** (THB)

**NATIONALS (globally)**
- DETECTED VICTIMS (2014 or more recent): 12
  - total

**IN THE COUNTRY (all nationalities)**
- DETECTED VICTIMS: N/A
- OFFENDERS
  - Convicted: N/A
  - Prosecuted: N/A