



OF MIGRATION 2020



JRC122942

EUR 30534 EN

Print ISBN 978-92-76-27837-5 ISSN 1018-5593 doi:10.2760/984251

PDF ISBN 978-92-76-27836-8 ISSN 1831-9424 doi:10.2760/430992

Atlas of Migration 2020

Luxembourg: Publications Office of the European Union, 2020

© European Union, 2020

The reuse policy of the European Commission is implemented by the Commission Decision 2011/833/EU of 12 December 2011 on the reuse of Commission documents (OJ L 330, 14.12.2011, p. 39). Except otherwise noted, the reuse of this document is authorised under the Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International (CC BY 4.0) licence (https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/). This means that reuse is allowed provided appropriate credit is given and any changes are indicated.

For any use or reproduction of photos or other material that is not under the EU copyright, permission must be sought directly from the copyright holders.

All images ©European Union, 2020, except: silhouette people cover page, ©nosyrevy - stock.adobe.com; page 9, ©realstock1 - stock.adobe.com; page 75, ©syhin_stas - stock.adobe.com; page 81, ©Drazen - stock.adobe.com; page 125, ©zigres - stock.adobe.com; page 237, ©verbaska - stock.adobe.com; page 335, ©Ranta Images - stock.adobe.com; page 409, ©Satjawat - stock.adobe.com. page 449, ©MIA Studio - stock.adobe.com.

How to cite this report: European Commission, Joint Research Centre, *Atlas of Migration 2020*, EUR 30534 EN, Publications Office of the European Union, Luxembourg, 2020, ISBN 978-92-76-27836-8, doi:10.2760/430992, JRC122942.

CONTENTS

p.7 PREFACE

p.9 MIGRATION IN THE EUROPEAN UNION

11 Introduction

12 How to read this section

14	European Union	34	France	54	Netherlands
16	Austria	36	Germany	56	Poland
18	Belgium	38	Greece	58	Portugal
20	Bulgaria	40	Hungary	60	Romania
22	Croatia	42	Ireland	62	Slovakia
24	Cyprus	44	Italy	64	Slovenia
26	Czechia	46	Latvia	66	Spain
28	Denmark	48	Lithuania	68	Sweden
30	Estonia	50	Luxembourg		
32	Finland	52	Malta		

70 Technical notes

p.75 MIGRATION IN NON-EU COUNTRIES AND TERRITORIES

77 Introduction 78 How to read this section

■ 81 Migration in Europe (non-EU)

82	Europe (non-EU)	96	Liechtenstein	110	San Marino
84	Albania	98	Moldova	112	Serbia
86	Andorra	100	Monaco	114	Switzerland
88	Belarus	102	Montenegro	116	Turkey
90	Bosnia & Herzegovina	104	North Macedonia	118	Ukraine
92	Iceland	106	Norway	120	United Kingdom

94 Kosovo* 108 Russia 122 Vatican City State/The Holy See

125 Migration in Africa

160 Equatorial Guinea

Eritrea

162

123	Migration in Arrica				
126	Africa	164	Eswatini	202	Nigeria
128	Algeria	166	Ethiopia	204	Rwanda
130	Angola	168	Gabon	206	Sao Tome and Principe
132	Benin	170	Ghana	208	Senegal
134	Botswana	172	Guinea	210	Seychelles
136	Burkina Faso	174	Guinea-Bissau	212	Sierra Leone
138	Burundi	176	Kenya	214	Somalia
140	Cameroon	178	Lesotho	216	South Africa
142	Cape Verde	180	Liberia	218	South Sudan
144	Central African Republic	182	Libya	220	Sudan
146	Chad	184	Madagascar	222	Tanzania
148	Comoros	186	Malawi	224	The Gambia
150	Congo	188	Mali	226	Togo
152	Côte d'Ivoire	190	Mauritania	228	Tunisia
154	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	192	Mauritius	230	Uganda
156	Djibouti	194	Morocco	232	Zambia
158	Egypt	196	Mozambique	234	Zimbabwe

198 Namibia

200 Niger

^{*} This designation is without prejudice to positions on status, and is in line with UNSCR 1244/1999 and the ICJ Opinion on the Kosovo declaration of independence.

^{**} This designation shall not be construed as recognition of a State of Palestine and is without prejudice to the individual positions of the Member States on this issue.

237	Migration in Asia				
238	Asia	270	Japan	302	Philippines
240	Afghanistan	272	Jordan	304	Qatar
242	Armenia	274	Kazakhstan	306	Saudi Arabia
244	Azerbaijan	276	Kuwait	308	Singapore
246	Bahrain	278	Kyrgystan	310	South Korea
248	Bangladesh	280	Laos	312	Sri Lanka
250	Bhutan	282	Lebanon	314	Syria
252	Brunei	284	Malaysia	316	Taiwan
254	Cambodia	286	Maldives	318	Tajikistan
256	China	288	Mongolia	320	Thailand
258	Georgia	290	Myanmar/Burma	322	Timor-Leste
260	India	292	Nepal	324	Turkmenistan
262	Indonesia	294	North Korea	326	United Arab Emirates
264	Iran	296	Oman	328	Uzbekistan
266	Iraq	298	Pakistan	330	Vietnam
268	Israel	300	Palestine**	332	Yemen
335	Migration in America				
336	America	360	Cuba	384	Nicaragua
338	Antigua and Barbuda	362	Dominica	386	Panama
340	Argentina	364	Dominican Republic	388	Paraguay
342	Bahamas	366	Ecuador	390	Peru
344	Barbados	368	El Salvador	392	Saint Kitts and Nevis
346	Belize	370	Grenada	394	Saint Lucia
348	Bolivia	372	Guatemala	396	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
350	Brazil	374	Guyana	398	Suriname
352	Canada	376	Haiti	400	Trinidad and Tobago
354	Chile	378	Honduras	402	United States
356	Colombia	380	Jamaica	404	Uruguay
358	Costa Rica	382	Mexico	406	Venezuela
409	Migration in Oceania				
410	Oceania	422	Micronesia	434	Solomon Islands
412	Australia	424	Nauru	436	Tonga
414	Cook Island	426	New Zealand	438	Tuvalu
416	Fiji	428	Palau	440	Vanuatu
418	Kiribati	430	Papua New Guinea		
420	Marshall Islands	432	Samoa		
442	Technical notes				

p.449 COVID-19 AND MIGRATION

■ 450 Introduction

452 1. COVID-19 Propagation

456 2. Government responses to COVID-19

460 3. COVID-19 and international migration
463 4. Asylum in the EU and COVID-19
466 5. Irregular migration to the EU and COVID-19
469 6. Migrant key workers in the COVID-19 pandemic

471 7. Covid-19 and remittances

■ 474 Technical notes

p.477 AUTHORS AND ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Wherever not otherwise specified, the 2020 composition of the European Union is considered.

The grouping of non-EU countries and territories by continent is based on geographical criteria only and does not have any political implications. For this exercise, we have followed the ESTAT GEO (Geopolitical entities reporting) code list which provides geographical entities for statistical purposes at the aggregate-level of countries, regions and organisations.

PREFACE

2020 has been a turbulent year. As noted by President von der Leyen in her State of the Union address, a virus a thousand times smaller than a grain of sand has exposed how delicate life can be. Yet, it has also provided the impetus for Europe to come together with renewed vitality.

This new vitality is evident in the area of migration. In the last years, debates on migration have often been divisive and contentious, susceptible to misinformation and manipulation. During the pandemic, both the fundamental role that migrants play as essential workers and their higher vulnerability have come to the fore. In 2020, the New Pact on Migration and Asylum proposed by the European Commission has introduced a "fresh start" and stressed the need for a human and humane approach, based on facts and solid evidence.

The Atlas of Migration 2020 is a contribution to better informing this fresh start on migration. Since 2018, our Knowledge Centre on Migration and Demography has collated and presented harmonised and validated international data on migration, demography, asylum, integration and development. The 2019 edition covered all 28 Member States of the European Union and 171 countries and territories around the world. The new, 2020 edition comes with new factsheets for each continent, facilitating comparisons within and across them. The printed reference book is accompanied by an interactive online one, a 'living tool' which has improved accessibility and usability. The online Atlas of Migration is populated with the latest

available data, gathered and processed in real-time by a data repository and presented in accessible country profiles, which can be adapted and edited to individual needs.

The Atlas of Migration is a shining example of the Joint Research Centre's capacity to build innovative tools to support the Commission's culture of evidence-based policymaking, and I am delighted that it is so widely used in policy circles. It also provides an important reference source of verified migration data for the general public on a topic characterised by misinformation. We are working with the European Migration Network to make it available in all EU languages.

Partnerships have been instrumental to build and improve the Atlas. My gratitude goes to all Commission and EEAS colleagues dealing with migration whose expertise and collaboration have shaped the Atlas of Migration since 2018, and to all of the international organisations that have contributed to the Atlas with their data.

Finally, as the COVID-19 pandemic continues to reshape societies and economies around the world, the Atlas of Migration provides an essential resource to start understanding its implications for migration and mobility in the EU and worldwide. The third section of the 2020 edition focuses closely on the relationship between the pandemic and migration, providing some new insights and food for thought on what lies ahead.

Stephen Quest Director-General Joint Research Centre European Commission



INTRODUCTION

'Migration has always been a fact for Europe – and it will always be. Throughout centuries, it has defined our societies, enriched our cultures and shaped many of our lives. And this will always be the case.'¹ With these words, in September 2020, President von der Leyen announced the arrival of the European Commission's New Pact on Migration and Asylum.

And yet, in a way 2020 has been guite distinct from that which came before. Since the turn of the year, the COVID-19 pandemic has had dramatic and profound social, economic and political implications across Europe and around the world. In an effort to limit the virus' spread, governments have placed limits on international and national mobility, established 'lockdown' measures, imposed limitations on in-place work and education and set out rules and guidelines on social distancing. The implications for migration and mobility in the EU have been significant. Some labour migration programmes have been suspended and asylum procedures delayed. Due to mobility restrictions or fear of the virus, many migrants will have been unable to reach their place of employment, missed opportunities to study or been far from family members. But many have also played a vital part in responding to the pandemic through their roles as key workers and by offering their support and solidarity to those in need.

In the shadow of the pandemic, 2020 was also the year of the New Pact on Migration and Asylum, announced with the aim of building a novel, comprehensive approach to migration. It responds to the complexities of migration, strikes a balance between responsibility and solidarity among Member States and faces the challenges of a globalised world.² At the same time, it recognises that Member States have different geographical situations and diverging experiences and perspectives to reconcile, whilst highlighting the important role of evidence in the management of migration and mobility.

At the beginning of 2019 there were 35 million migrants residing in the EU. 13 million of them were mobile EU citizens residing outside their country of citizenship, and 22 million were third country nationals residing from outside of the EU. In 2019 2.9 million people were granted residence permits for the EU-27, an increase from 2.8 million in 2018. Of those who came from third countries outside of the EU during 2019, 41% did so with a permit for work, 27% for family purposes and 14% for education. In contrast, there were only 141 700 cases of people being detected irregularly crossing borders in 2019.

Regarding asylum, there were 631 570 first time applications for asylum made in 2019, which was far below the over one million first time applications made in both 2015 and 2016. Moreover, the rejection rate of first instance decisions has also risen from 38% in 2016 to 62% of applications in 2019.

These figures give a first insight into the context in the EU at the turn of 2020. Of course, the context in individual Member States can vary significantly.

With its profiles for every one of the 27 Member States, the Atlas of Migration supports the delivery of the EU's response to COVID-19 and implementation of the New Pact on Migration and Asylum. It brings together the most up-to-date international data available on demographic structures, migration and asylum trends and integration patterns across the Union. This includes data on migrant populations, on asylum applications and outcomes, as well as residence permits and Schengen Visas. It also includes a range of indicators on integration, from naturalisation to social inclusion and participation in education and labour market. In addition, there is a pull-out sheet covering the EU as a whole and 'How to Read' and 'Technical Notes', respectively at the beginning and at the end of the section, which explain the single charts and provide notes and references to the original data sources.

¹ European Commission, Press statement by President von der Leyen on the New Pact on Migration and Asylum, 2020 (available online at https://ec.europa.eu/commission/presscorner/detail/en/statement_20_1727)

² Ibid

HOW TO READ

This section covers each of the 27 EU Member States (MS).

The charts are organised in thematic parts. More detailed information is available in the Technical Notes at the end of this section

The data refers to 2019. If the data for 2019 is not available from the original source, the corresponding field is either missing or indicated as 'N/A'. Whenever 2019 data is not available for an entire thematic part, the latest available values are provided. Note that in some cases, the sum of percentages or of individual values might not add up to 100 or to the total value. This is due to rounding and confidence intervals.

DEMOGRAPHY [at 1st January] (Eurostat)

Population pyramid - 2019 (in thousand)

The chart shows the demographic composition of the population in the MS. It indicates the number of people by age group, sex (males and females) and broad group of citizenship (shown from the outside to the inside of the pyramid), specifically 'Nationals' (citizens of the MS), 'EU Mobile' (citizens of the other 26 MSs) and 'Non-EU' citizens (which includes also 'Stateless' and 'Unknown'). The original Eurostat data is organised in five-year cohorts and has been aggregated to obtain ten-year cohorts. The data refers to the population as of 1st January.

OVERVIEW [at 1st January] (Eurostat)

Population - 2019 (in thousands)

The larger donut chart shows the number of people residing in the MS by broad group of citizenship. The groups are 'Nationals', 'EU Mobile', 'Non-EU' (which includes also 'Stateless' and 'Unknown'). The total population of the country is in the centre.

Annual flows - 2018 (in thousands)

The two smaller charts show the scale of migration to and from the MS. The top chart shows the number of people who have immigrated to the MS over the last year. 'Within EU' immigration refers to people who are citizens of other EU MSs. 'Outside EU' immigration refers to non-EU citizens.

The bottom chart shows the number of people who have emigrated from the MS over the last year, moving to another MS ('within EU') or to a non-EU country/territory ('outside EU'). The total numbers of immigrants and emigrants are in the centre of each respective chart.

RESIDENCE PERMITS (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

The top chart shows the number of people who have received a particular residence permit for the first time during a year, for the last four years (annual flow of resident permits). The reasons for issuing permits are 'Work', 'Family', 'Education' or 'Other' (which includes international protection).

Valid residence permits at the end of the year

The bottom chart shows the number of migrants residing in the MS with different types of residence permits and with permits that are valid for at least five years (national and EU long term residence permits). This shows the total number of permits held by people in the country at the end of the reference year (the migrant stock). The reasons for valid permits are the same listed above.

ASYLUM [1st Instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications

The chart shows the number of people who have made a first application for asylum in the MS during a year. The data covers the last years and is broken down by sex.

The total annual figure is shown on the right.

First instance decisions

The chart shows the distribution of decisions on first asylum applications in the MS by outcome:

'Geneva' for 'Geneva convention status'; 'Subsid.' for 'Subsidiary protection'; 'Human.' for 'Humanitarian protection'; and 'Reject.' for 'Rejected application'.

The total number of decisions on first applications for asylum during a year is shown on the right.

SCHENGEN VISAS (Migration and Home Affairs)

Visas applied for, issued and not issued (in thousands)

Each donut chart shows the percentage of Schengen visas issued and not issued per year. The number in the centre shows the total number of visas applied for during each year.

The figure refers to the sum of uniform visas (including MEVs), LTVs, and ATVs. For detailed description, see Technical Notes. Note that for Romania, Bulgaria & Croatia the data on LTV visas is missing.

IRREGULAR MIGRATION (Eurostat)

Persons ordered to leave, persons returned and return rate

The bar shows the number of people who have been 'Ordered to leave' the MS and the circle shows those 'Returned to a third country/territory' following an order to leave per year.

Return rate

The return rate on the right is calculated as the ratio between the number of people returned to a third country/territory following an order to leave and the people who received an order to leave. Since it is calculated on annual data, it might result higher than 100%, because of administrative backlogs.

Foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship during the year

Each of the pie charts, together with the relative number, shows how many people from other countries and territories have acquired the citizenship of the MS per year. The data is broken down into (a) people whose previous citizenship was of another MS ('EU Mobile') and (b) people whose previous citizenship was of a 'Non-EU' country/territory (including both 'Stateless' and Unknown').

Share of foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship [%]

The bar charts show the acquisition of citizenship over the last four years by people who are nationals of another country. The first bar ('EU') shows the proportion of all nationals from other EU MSs residing in this country who have acquired its citizenship during the calendar year. The second bar ('Non-EU') shows the proportion of all citizens from non-EU countries and territories residing in the country (including Stateless and Unknown) who have acquired its citizenship during the year.

SOCIAL INCLUSION - 2019 (Eurostat)

The three charts refer to different aspects of social inclusion of migrants in the MS during the year. Together, they highlight differences in the relative wealth and living standards of residents by broad group of citizenship: Nationals, EU Mobile and Non-EU.

Median equivalised net income (18+) shows differences in income levels for adults by broad group of citizenship. The values are in euro.

Overcrowding rate (18+)(Households) shows the percentage of adults by broad group of citizenship who live in a household defined as 'overcrowded'.

Persons at risk of poverty or social exclusion (18+) shows the percentage of adults by broad group of citizenship who are either at risk of poverty, face serious material deprivation or live in a household defined as having a 'very low work intensity'.

At risk of poverty rate for children indicates the number of people under 18 (by citizenship of their parents: Nationals vs Non-Nationals) who are defined as being 'at risk of poverty'.

EDUCATION - 2019 (Eurostat)

The three charts show differences in educational attainment and participation in education by broad group of citizenship: Nationals, EU Mobile and Non-EU.

Population by educational attainment (25-64) refers to the proportion of people aged between 25 and 64 by their education level. 'LOW' refers to Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education; 'MEDIUM' refers to Upper secondary and post-secondary, non-tertiary, education, and 'HIGH' refers to Tertiary education.

NEET (18-24) shows the proportion of people aged between 18 and 24 who are 'Neither Employed nor in Education or Training' in the four weeks preceding the survey.

Early school leavers (18-24) shows the proportion of people aged between 18 and 24 which has completed no more than lower secondary education and is not involved in further education or training.

LABOUR MARKET - 2019 (Eurostat)

The charts present employment and unemployment related indicators by broad group of citizenship ('Nationals', 'EU Mobile' and 'Non-EU') and sex. The top three charts show also a breakdown by age group, whereas the bottom one by education attainment. This section shows similarities and differences in integration of these subgroups in the labour market.

Employment rate shows the percentage of the total working-age population which is employed.

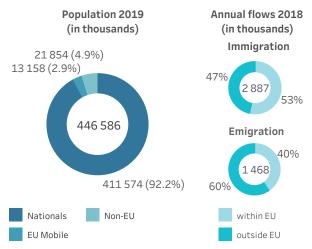
Unemployment rate indicates the percentage of unemployed people in the labour force. It is calculated as the ratio between the unemployed population and the sum of employed and unemployed population within the same group.

Long term unemployment rate refers to people who have been unemployed for more than one year. It is calculated as the proportion of the total unemployed population within each group which has been unemployed for more than one year.

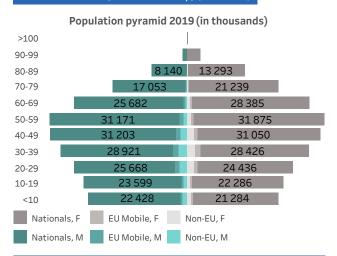
Employment rate by educational attainment (15-64) shows employment rates by level of educational attainment. 'LOW' refers to Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education; 'MEDIUM' refers to Upper secondary and post-secondary, non-tertiary, education, and 'HIGH' refers to Tertiary education.

EUROPEAN UNION



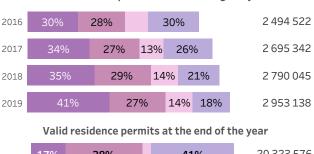


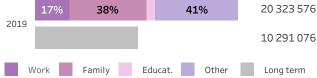
DEMOGRAPHY [at 1st January] (Eurostat)



RESIDENCE PERMITS (Eurostat)

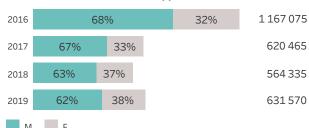
First residence permits issued during the year



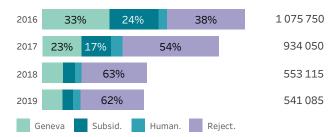


ASYLUM [1st Instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications



First instance decisions



SCHENGEN VISAS (Migration and Home Affairs)

Visas applied for, issued and not issued (in thousands)

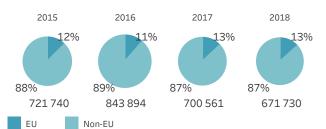


IRREGULAR MIGRATION (Eurostat)

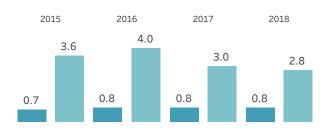
Persons ordered to leave, persons returned and return rate



Foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship during the year



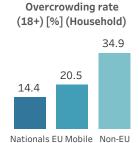
Share of foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship [%]

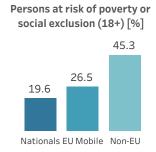


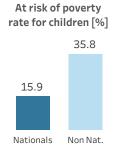
SOCIAL INCLUSION - 2019 (Eurostat)

Median equivalised net income (18+) [EUR]

17 775 19 153 13 056



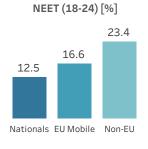


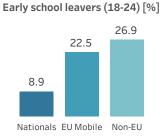


EDUCATION - 2019 (Eurostat)

Population by educational attainment (25-64) [%]

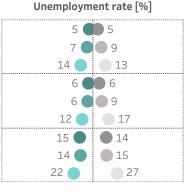


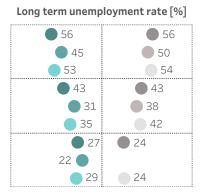




LABOUR MARKET - 2019 (Eurostat)

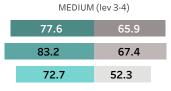
Employment rate [%] 73 61 63 76 66 48 87 77 25-49 88 71 50 77 35 31 37 44 39 26



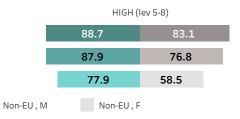


Employment rate by educational attainment (15-64) [%]

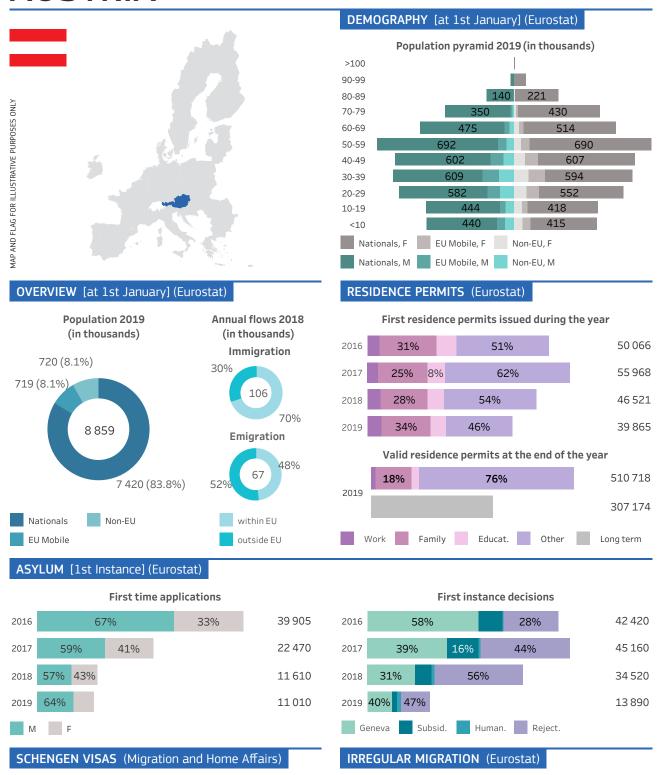
	LOW	(lev 0-2)	
	51.7	35.6	
	68.5	51.6	
	62.5	36.1	
Nation	nals, M	Nationals, F	EU Mobile



EU Mobile, F



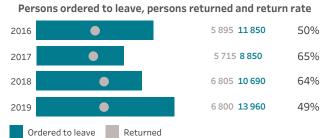
AUSTRIA



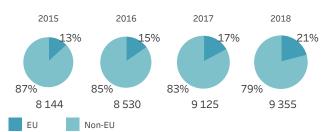
2016 2017 2018 2019 3% 5% 6% 5% 268 305 306 323

Visas applied for, issued and not issued (in thousands)

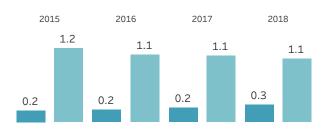
97% 95% 94% Issued (%) Not Issued (.. # Applied for



Foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship during the year

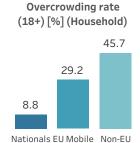


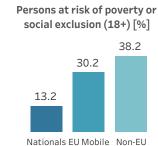
Share of foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship [%]

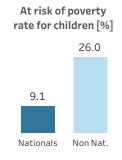


SOCIAL INCLUSION - 2019 (Eurostat)

Median equivalised net income (18+) [EUR] 27 749 21977 19 090 Nationals EU Mobile Non-EU



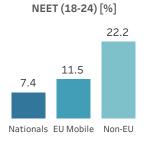


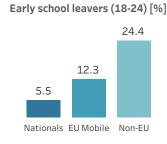


EDUCATION - 2019 (Eurostat)

Population by educational attainment (25-64) [%]

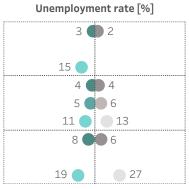


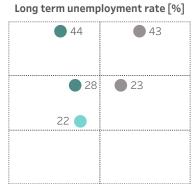




LABOUR MARKET - 2019 (Eurostat)

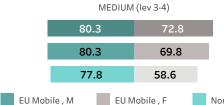
Employment rate [%] 73 60 61 76 43 57 91 86 25-49 87 77 55 77 57 **51** 45 42 46 31



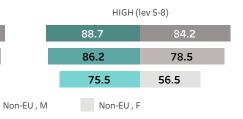


Employment rate by educational attainment (15-64) [%]

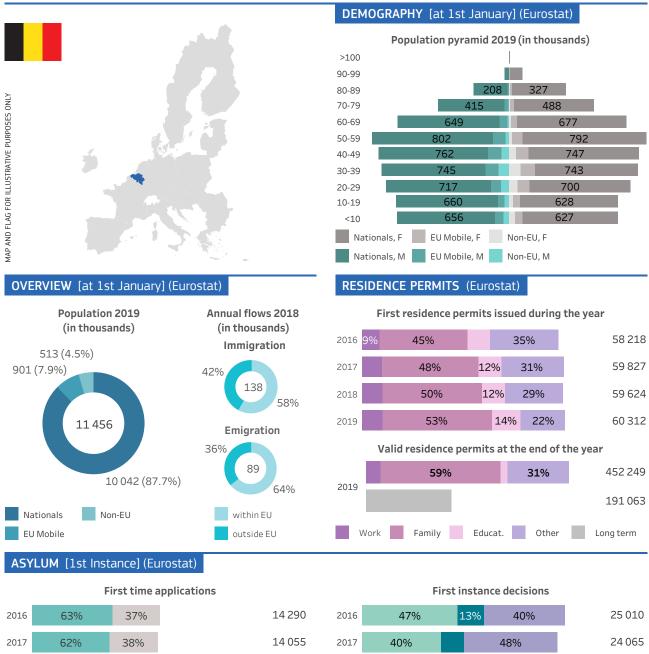
	LOW (I	ev 0-2)	
	53.1	44.5	
	59.4	48.1	
	52.4	39.2	
Nationals	s, M	Nationals,	F

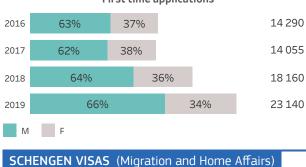


EU Mobile, F



BELGIUM



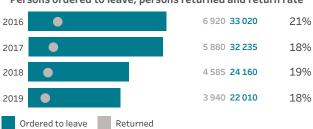




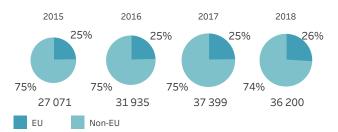


Persons ordered to leave, persons returned and return rate

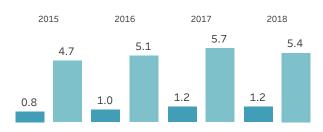
IRREGULAR MIGRATION (Eurostat)



Foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship during the year



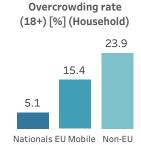
Share of foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship [%]

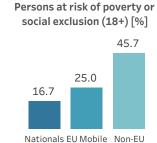


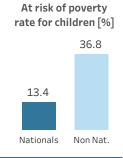
SOCIAL INCLUSION - 2019 (Eurostat)

net income (18+) [EUR]
25 206
21 928
16 700
Nationals EU Mobile Non-EU

Median equivalised



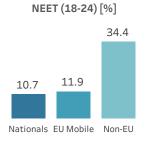


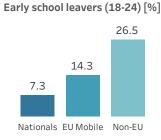


EDUCATION - 2019 (Eurostat)

Population by educational attainment (25-64) [%]

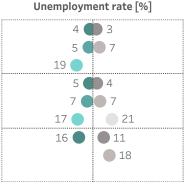


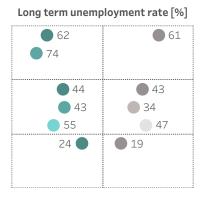




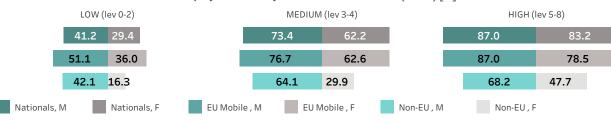
LABOUR MARKET - 2019 (Eurostat)

Employment rate [%] 67 **57** 49 64 22 50 87 81 25-49 85 74 34 63 28 **2**6 28 28 19





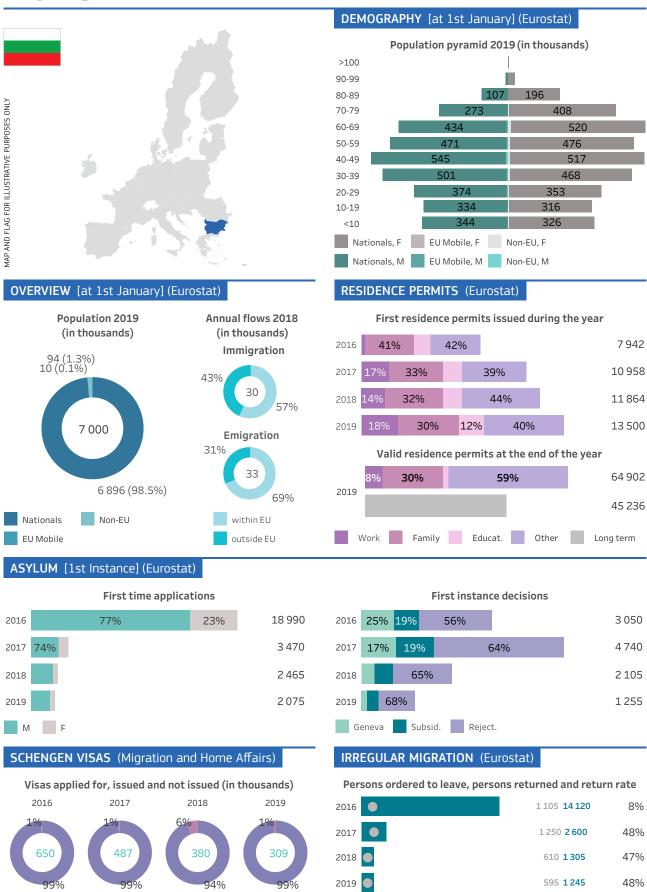
Employment rate by educational attainment (15-64) [%]



BULGARIA

Issued (%)

Not Issued (.. # Applied for



Ordered to leave Returned

NATURALISATION (Eurostat) Foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship during the year Share of foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship [%] 2015 2016 2017 2018 2015 2016 2017 2018 2% 1% 1% 2.6 2.4 1.3 1.3 99% 98% 99% 1275 1626 914 997 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 EU Non-EU SOCIAL INCLUSION - 2019 (Eurostat) Median equivalised Overcrowding rate Persons at risk of poverty or At risk of poverty (18+) [%] (Household) net income (18+) [EUR] social exclusion (18+) [%] rate for children [%] 4899 53.6 32.2 27.0 4 285 36.8 22.2 N/A N/A N/A N/A Nationals EU Mobile Non-EU Nationals EU Mobile Non-EU Nationals EU Mobile Non-EU Non Nat. Nationals EDUCATION - 2019 (Eurostat) Population by educational attainment (25-64) [%] NEET (18-24) [%] Early school leavers (18-24) [%] 14.0 17.0 Nationals 17.6 54.4 EU Mobile Non-EU N/A N/A N/A N/A N/A Nationals EU Mobile Non-EU Nationals EU Mobile Non-EU LOW (lev 0-2) MEDIUM (lev 3-4) HIGH (lev 5-8) **LABOUR MARKET - 2019** (Eurostat) Employment rate [%] Unemployment rate [%] Long term unemployment rate [%] **1** 74 67 60 61 87 78 **58** 55 25-49 25 **1**9 9 8 47 Employment rate by educational attainment (15-64) [%] LOW (lev 0-2) MEDIUM (lev 3-4) HIGH (lev 5-8) 46.2 30.1 69.4 91.7 86.4 78.9 N/A N/A N/A

N/A

EU Mobile, F

EU Mobile , M

N/A

Non-EU, F

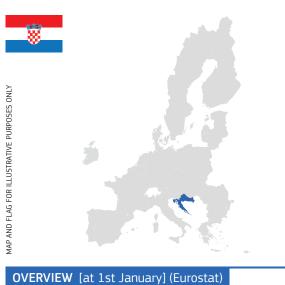
Non-EU, M

N/A

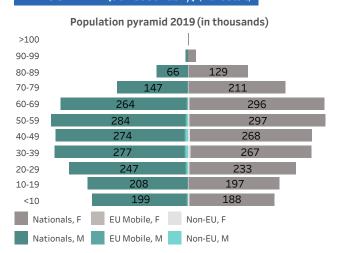
Nationals, F

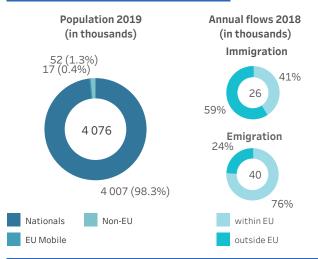
Nationals, M

CROATIA

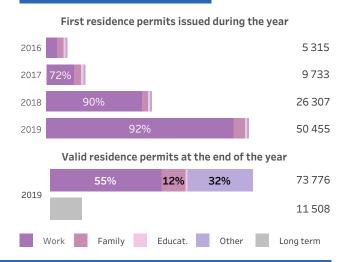


DEMOGRAPHY [at 1st January] (Eurostat)

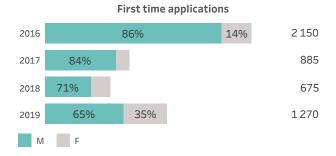




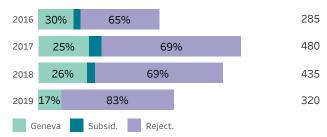
RESIDENCE PERMITS (Eurostat)



ASYLUM [1st Instance] (Eurostat)



First instance decisions



SCHENGEN VISAS (Migration and Home Affairs)

Visas applied for, issued and not issued (in thousands)



IRREGULAR MIGRATION (Eurostat)





100.0

N/A

Non-EU, F

Non-EU, M

N/A

NATURALISATION (Eurostat) Foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship during the year Share of foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship [%] 2018 2015 2016 2017 2015 2016 2017 2018 10% 8% 7% 13.5 93% 92% 90% 93% 4.3 1196 3 973 688 853 2.2 2.1 2.0 1.0 0.3 0.4 EU Non-EU **SOCIAL INCLUSION - 2019** (Eurostat) Median equivalised Overcrowding rate Persons at risk of poverty or At risk of poverty social exclusion (18+) [%] net income (18+) [EUR] (18+) [%] (Household) rate for children [%] 8 665 48.0 37.2 32.8 7331 35.3 32.3 23.8 5 3 6 5 16.8 17.6 Nationals EU Mobile Non-EU Nationals EU Mobile Non-EU Nationals EU Mobile Non-EU Nationals Non Nat. EDUCATION - 2019 (Eurostat) Population by educational attainment (25-64) [%] NEET (18-24) [%] Early school leavers (18-24) [%] 3.0 15.1 60.6 25.2 Nationals 14.2 EU Mobile 29.8 40.2 Non-EU 33.2 N/A N/A N/A N/A Nationals EU Mobile Non-EU Nationals EU Mobile Non-EU LOW (lev 0-2) MEDIUM (lev 3-4) HIGH (lev 5-8) **LABOUR MARKET - 2019** (Eurostat) Employment rate [%] Unemployment rate [%] Long term unemployment rate [%] **5**9 **5**6 **47 4**6 84 76 6 6 8 42 31 25-49 **1** 74 89 33 22 15 20 20 30 Employment rate by educational attainment (15-64) [%] LOW (lev 0-2) MEDIUM (lev 3-4) HIGH (lev 5-8) 31.0 22.9 71.4 58.4 83.4 80.9

N/A

N/A

EU Mobile , F

EU Mobile , M

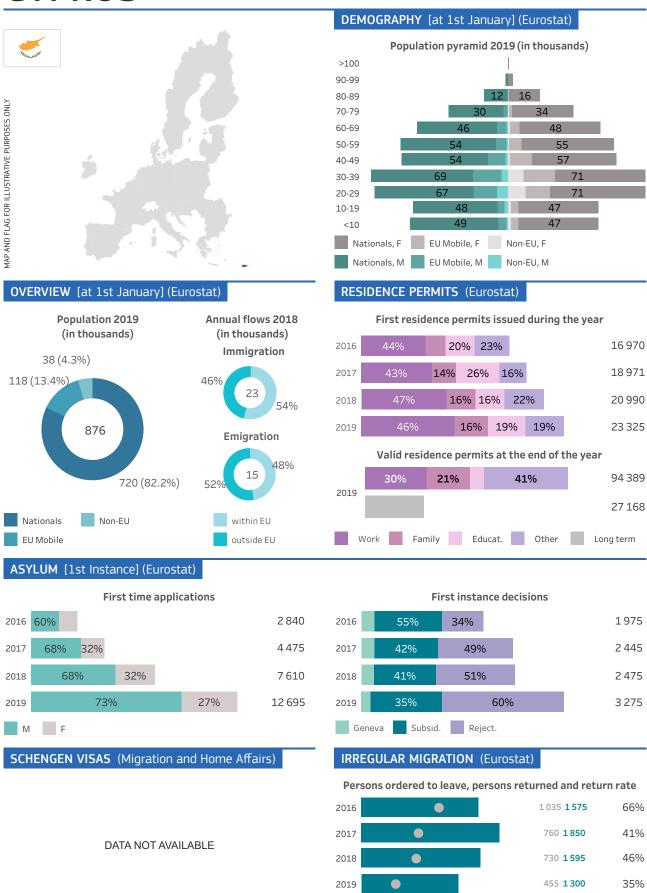
N/A

N/A

Nationals, F

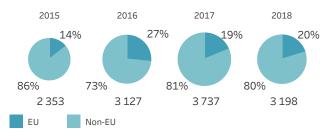
Nationals, M

CYPRUS

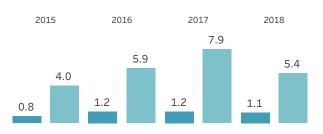


Ordered to leave Returned

Foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship during the year

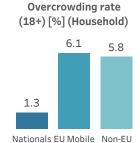


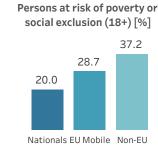
Share of foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship [%]

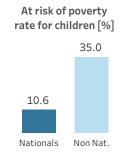


SOCIAL INCLUSION - 2019 (Eurostat)

Median equivalised net income (18+) [EUR] 16 986 12887 12626 Nationals EU Mobile Non-EU



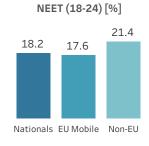


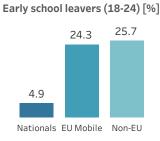


EDUCATION - 2019 (Eurostat)

Population by educational attainment (25-64) [%]

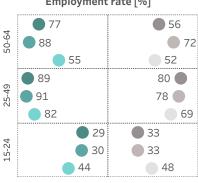


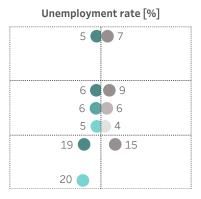


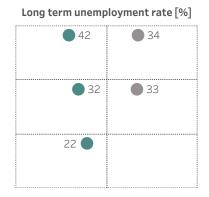


LABOUR MARKET - 2019 (Eurostat)

Employment rate [%]

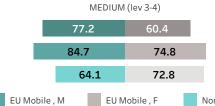


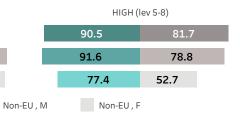




Employment rate by educational attainment (15-64) [%]

	LOW	(lev 0-2)	
	50.2	28.2	
	70.1	49.1	
	74.0	66.0	
National	s, M	Nationals, F	





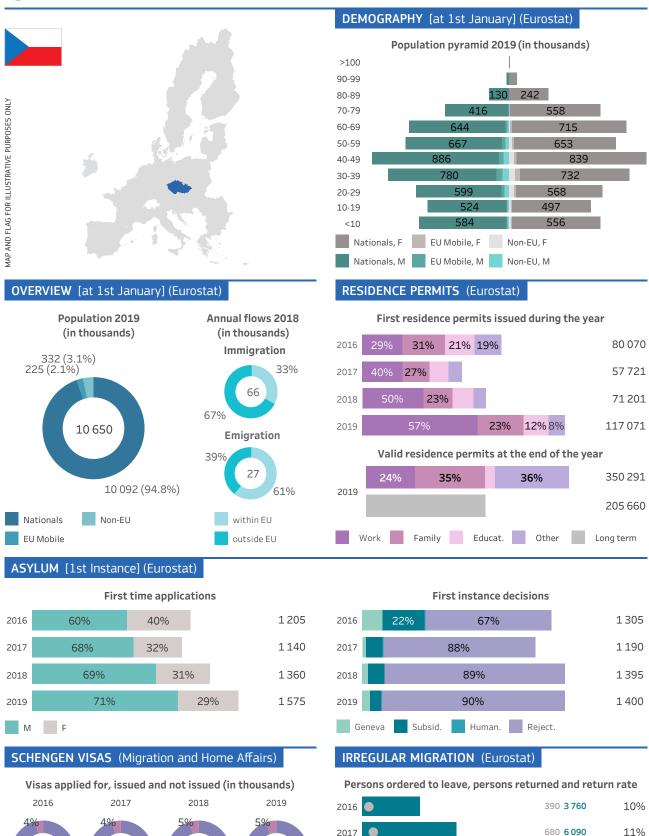
CZEKIA

490

Issued (%)

623

Not Issued (.. # Applied for



2018

2019

Ordered to leave Returned

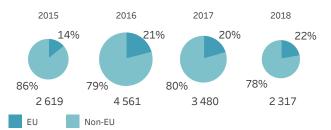
720 3 445

580 8 955

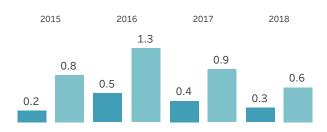
21%

6%

Foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship during the year



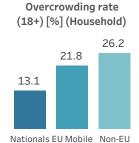
Share of foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship [%]

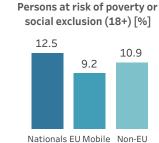


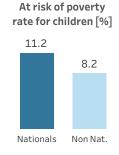
SOCIAL INCLUSION - 2019 (Eurostat)

Median equivalised net income (18+) [EUR]

12 293
9 958
11 376

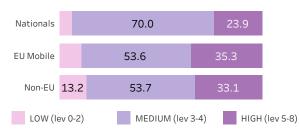


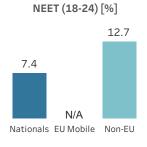


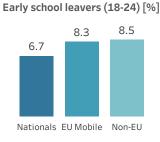


EDUCATION - 2019 (Eurostat)

Population by educational attainment (25-64) [%]

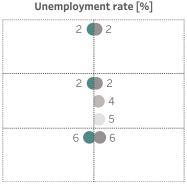


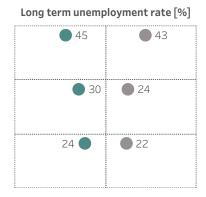




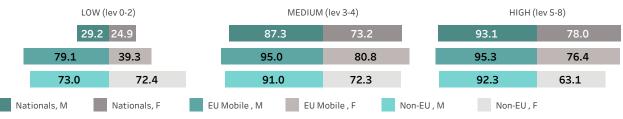
LABOUR MARKET - 2019 (Eurostat)

Employment rate [%] 0 4





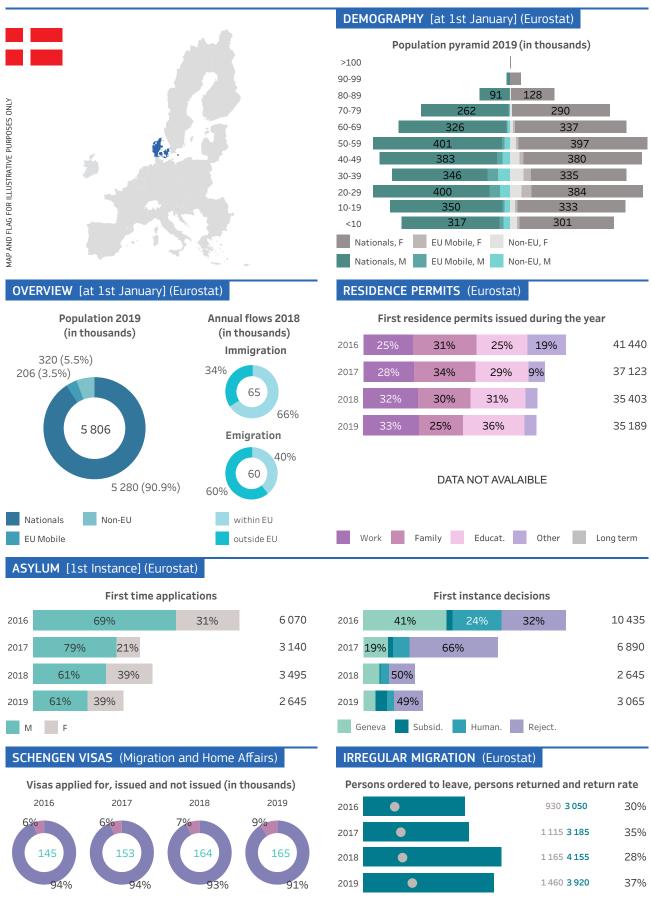
Employment rate by educational attainment (15-64) [%]



DENMARK

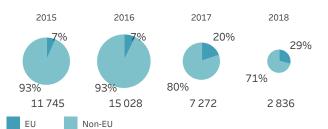
Issued (%)

Not Issued (.. # Applied for

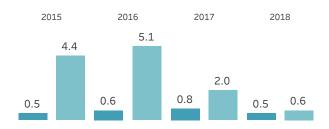


Ordered to leave Returned

Foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship during the year



Share of foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship [%]

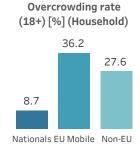


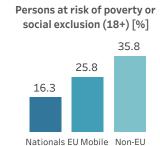
SOCIAL INCLUSION - 2019 (Eurostat)

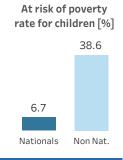
Median equivalised net income (18+) [EUR]

30 622 27 881 24 186

Nationals EU Mobile Non-EU

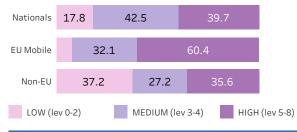


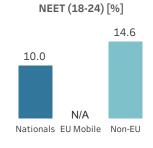


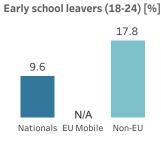


EDUCATION - 2019 (Eurostat)

Population by educational attainment (25-64) [%]

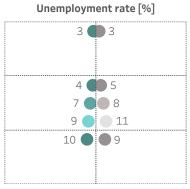


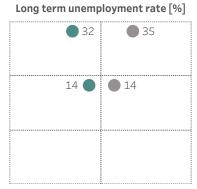




LABOUR MARKET - 2019 (Eurostat)

Employment rate [%] 25-49 7

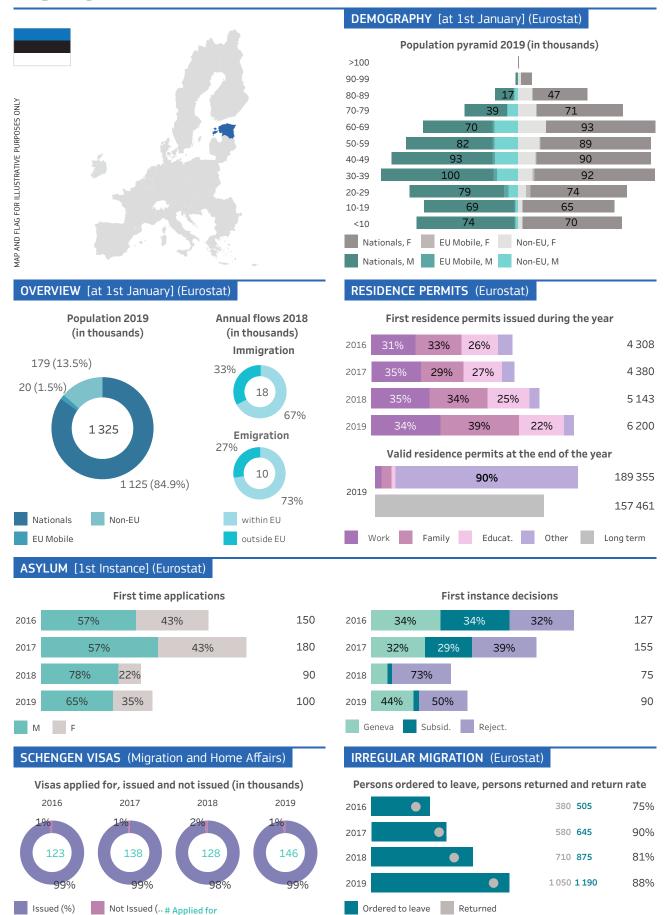




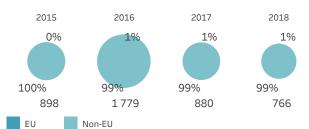
Employment rate by educational attainment (15-64) [%]

	LOW (lev 0-2)			MEDIUN	1 (lev 3-4)		HIGH (I	ev 5-8)
	58.6	47.5		83.7	76.9		90.3	86.0
	65.1	58.3		84.0	72.4		87.8	74.4
	56.8	34.8		69.8	52.2		86.3	71.1
National	ls, M	Nationals, F	EU Mobi	le,M EUN	Лobile , F	Non-EU, M	Non-EU, F	

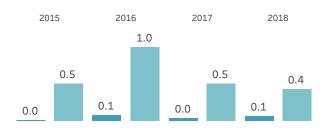
ESTONIA



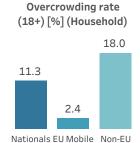
Foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship during the year

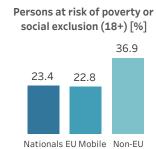


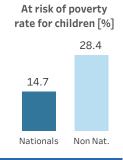
Share of foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship [%]



SOCIAL INCLUSION - 2019 (Eurostat)



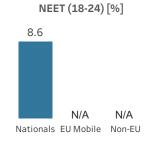


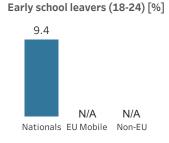


EDUCATION - 2019 (Eurostat)

Population by educational attainment (25-64) [%]

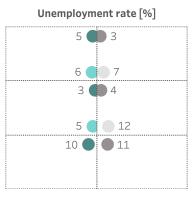


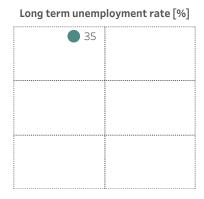




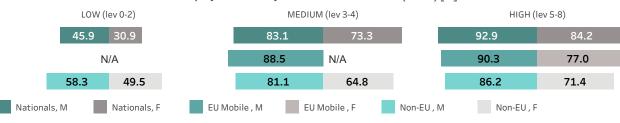
LABOUR MARKET - 2019 (Eurostat)

Employment rate [%]

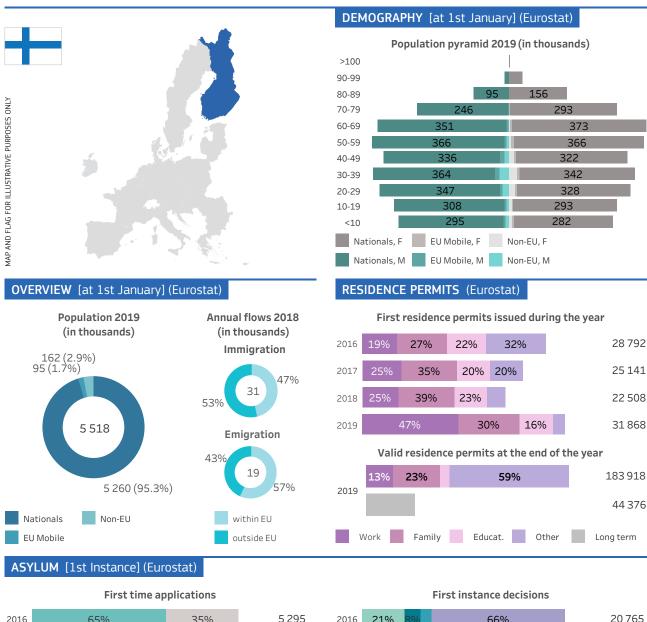


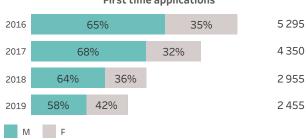


Employment rate by educational attainment (15-64) [%]



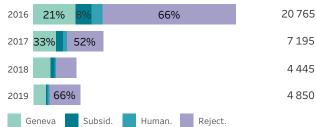
FINLAND







Visas applied for, issued and not issued (in thousands) 2016 2017 2018 2019 1% 2% 29% 550 828 769 99% 98% 98% Not Issued (... # Applied for

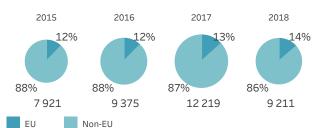


IRREGULAR MIGRATION (Eurostat)

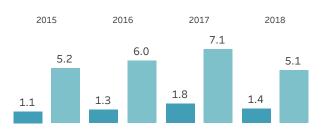




Foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship during the year



Share of foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship [%]

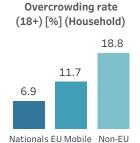


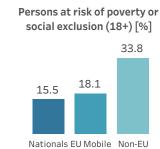
SOCIAL INCLUSION - 2019 (Eurostat)

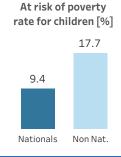
net income (18+) [EUR]
25 187
22 787
19 501

Nationals EU Mobile Non-EU

Median equivalised

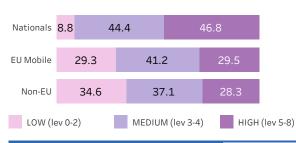


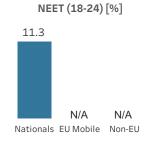


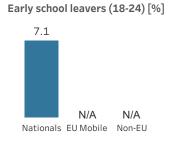


EDUCATION - 2019 (Eurostat)

Population by educational attainment (25-64) [%]

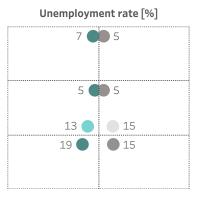


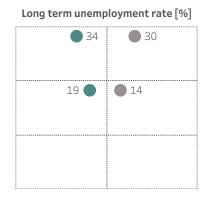




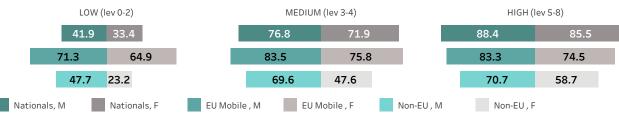
LABOUR MARKET - 2019 (Eurostat)

Employment rate [%] 71 75 70 80 54 42 87 81 25-49 86 73 45 68 44 **4**6 34

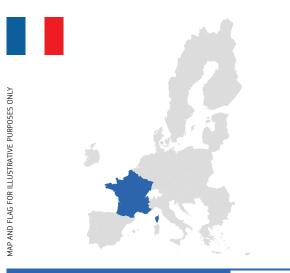




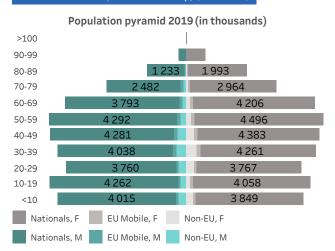
Employment rate by educational attainment (15-64) [%]



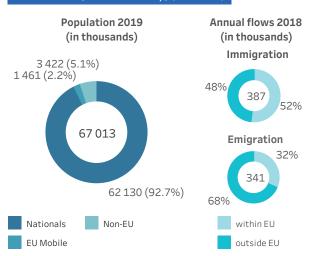
FRANCE



DEMOGRAPHY [at 1st January] (Eurostat)



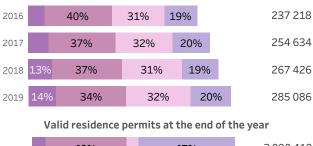
OVERVIEW [at 1st January] (Eurostat)

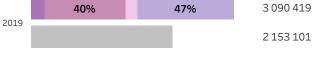


RESIDENCE PERMITS (Eurostat)

Work







Long term

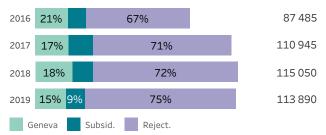
ASYLUM [1st Instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications



First instance decisions

Family Educat. Other



SCHENGEN VISAS (Migration and Home Affairs)

Visas applied for, issued and not issued (in thousands)

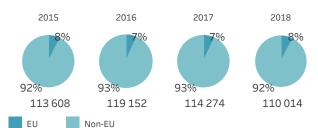


IRREGULAR MIGRATION (Eurostat)

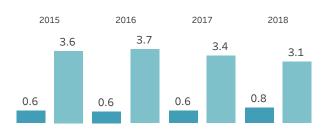
Persons ordered to leave, persons returned and return rate



Foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship during the year



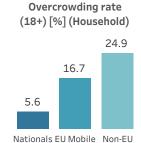
Share of foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship [%]

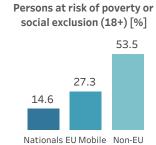


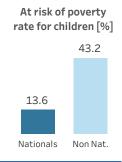
SOCIAL INCLUSION - 2019 (Eurostat)

net income (18+) [EUR]
23 334
19 100
13 933
Nationals EU Mobile Non-EU

Median equivalised



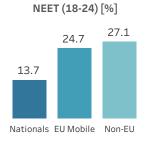


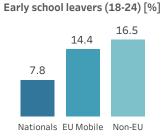


EDUCATION - 2019 (Eurostat)

Population by educational attainment (25-64) [%]

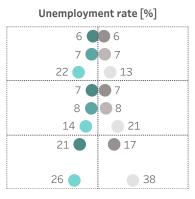


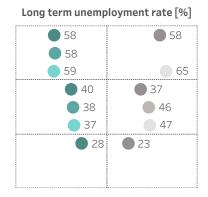




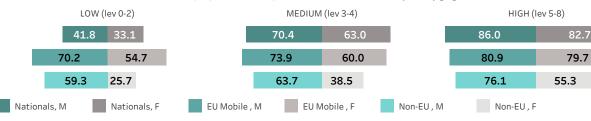
LABOUR MARKET - 2019 (Eurostat)

Employment rate [%] 66 61 64 71 37 57 86 80 25-49 84 74 41 **75** 32 28 32 18 27 15





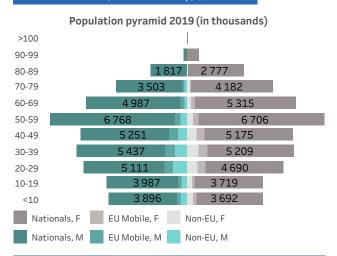
Employment rate by educational attainment (15-64) [%]



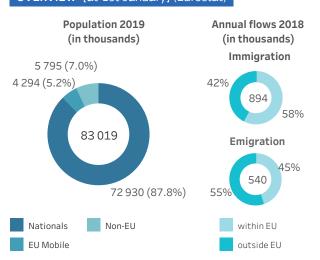
GERMANY



DEMOGRAPHY [at 1st January] (Eurostat)



OVERVIEW [at 1st January] (Eurostat)

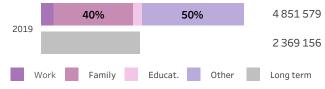


RESIDENCE PERMITS (Eurostat)



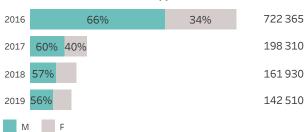


Valid residence permits at the end of the year

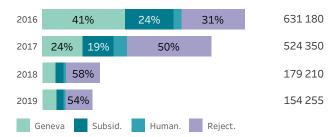


ASYLUM [1st Instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications



First instance decisions



SCHENGEN VISAS (Migration and Home Affairs)

Visas applied for, issued and not issued (in thousands)

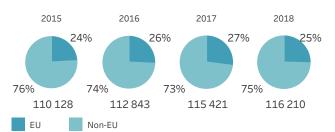


IRREGULAR MIGRATION (Eurostat)

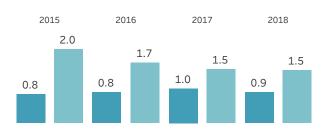
Persons ordered to leave, persons returned and return rate



Foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship during the year

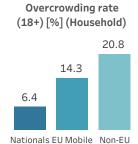


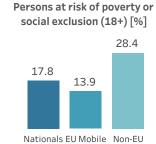
Share of foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship [%]

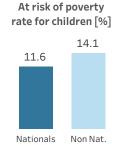


SOCIAL INCLUSION - 2019 (Eurostat)

Median equivalised

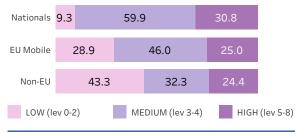


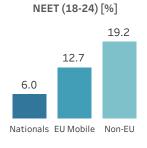


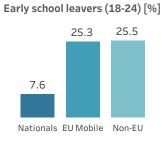


EDUCATION - 2019 (Eurostat)

Population by educational attainment (25-64) [%]

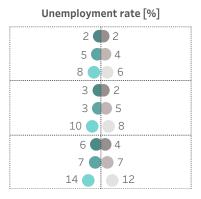


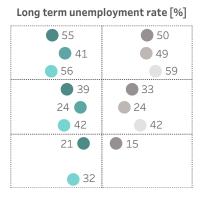




LABOUR MARKET - 2019 (Eurostat)

Employment rate [%] 0





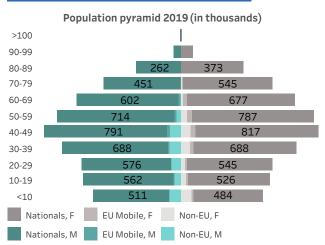
Employment rate by educational attainment (15-64) [%]

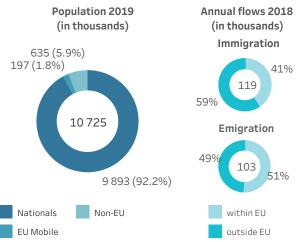
	LOW (lev 0-2)		. ,	MEDIUM (lev 3-4)			HIGH (lev 5-8)		
	51.1	43.9		84.0	79.1		92.9	88.0	
	75.5	56.8		88.7	75.8		92.6	79.2	
	58.9	35.3		73.0	57.5		78.3	58.4	
Nat	ionals, M	Nationals, F	EU Mob	oile, M EUI	Mobile, F	Non-EU, M	Non-EU, F	:	

GREECE

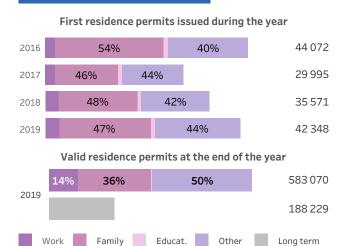


DEMOGRAPHY [at 1st January] (Eurostat)

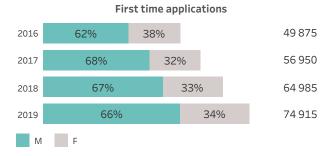




RESIDENCE PERMITS (Eurostat)



ASYLUM [1st Instance] (Eurostat)



First instance decisions



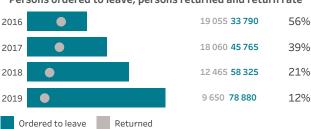
SCHENGEN VISAS (Migration and Home Affairs)



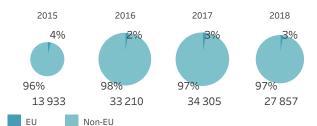


IRREGULAR MIGRATION (Eurostat)

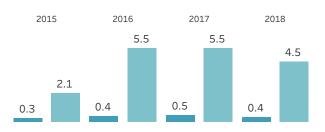




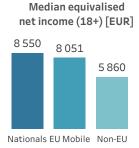
Foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship during the year

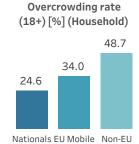


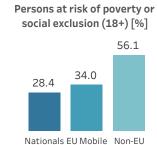
Share of foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship [%]

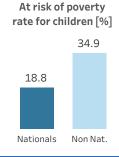


SOCIAL INCLUSION - 2019 (Eurostat)





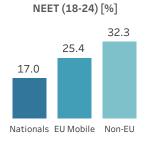


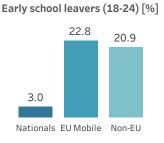


EDUCATION - 2019 (Eurostat)

Population by educational attainment (25-64) [%]

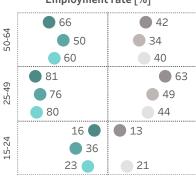


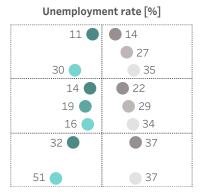


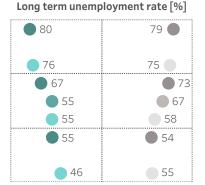


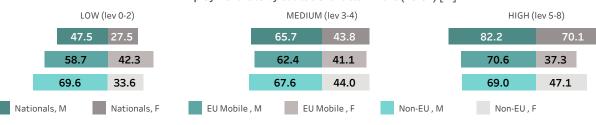
LABOUR MARKET - 2019 (Eurostat)

Employment rate [%]





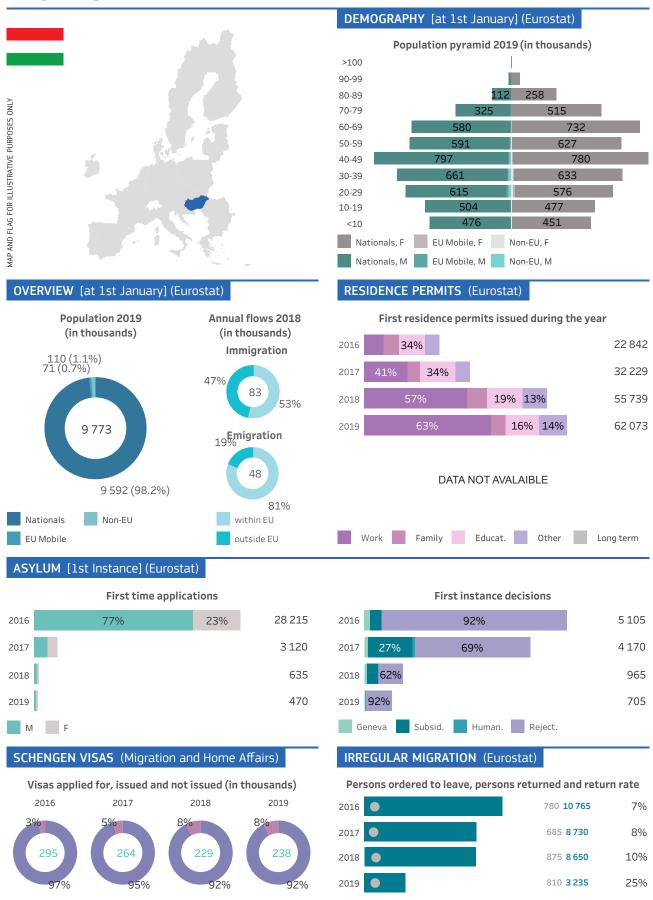




HUNGARY

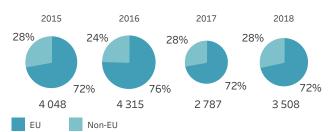
Issued (%)

Not Issued (.. # Applied for

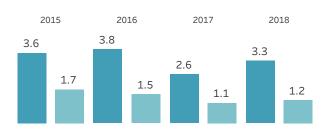


Ordered to leave Returned

Foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship during the year

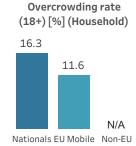


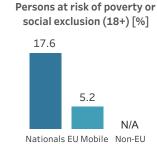
Share of foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship [%]

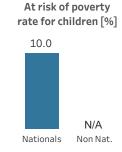


SOCIAL INCLUSION - 2019 (Eurostat)



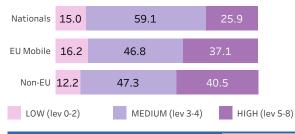


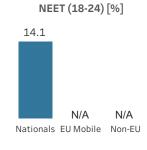


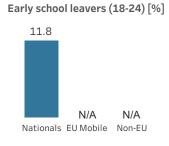


EDUCATION - 2019 (Eurostat)

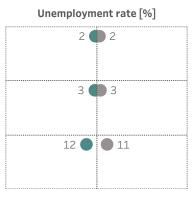
Population by educational attainment (25-64) [%]

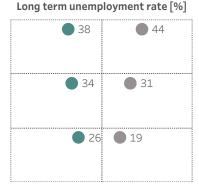


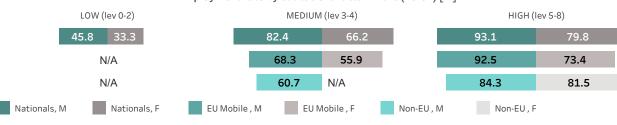




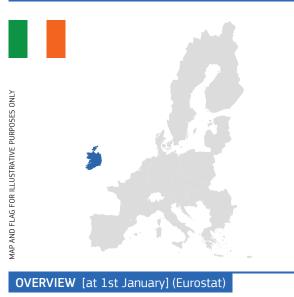
LABOUR MARKET - 2019 (Eurostat)



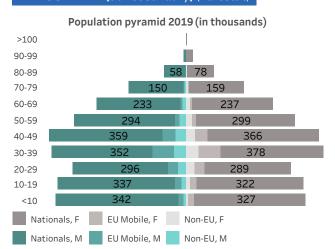


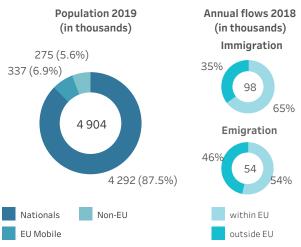


IRELAND



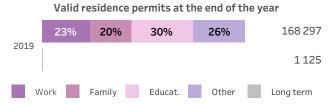
DEMOGRAPHY [at 1st January] (Eurostat)



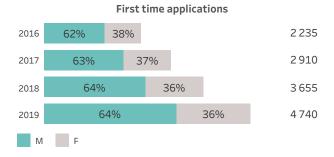


RESIDENCE PERMITS (Eurostat)

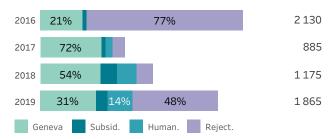




ASYLUM [1st Instance] (Eurostat)



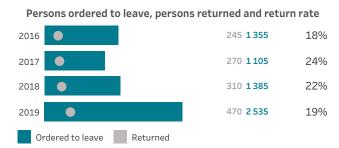
First instance decisions



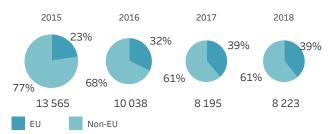
SCHENGEN VISAS (Migration and Home Affairs)

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

IRREGULAR MIGRATION (Eurostat)



Foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship during the year



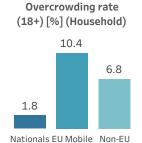
Share of foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship [%]

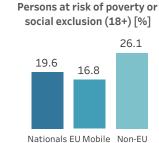


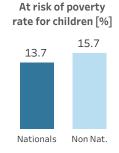
SOCIAL INCLUSION - 2019 (Eurostat)

Median equivalised net income (18+) [EUR]
26 348 25 409 23 837

Nationals EU Mobile Non-EU

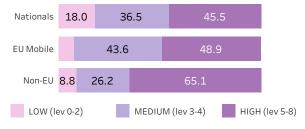


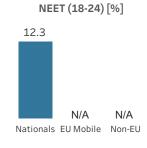


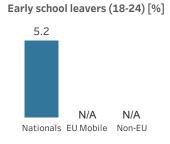


EDUCATION - 2019 (Eurostat)

Population by educational attainment (25-64) [%]

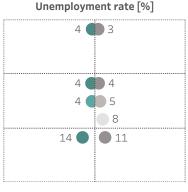


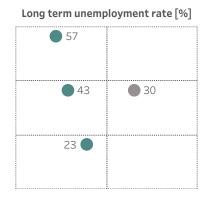


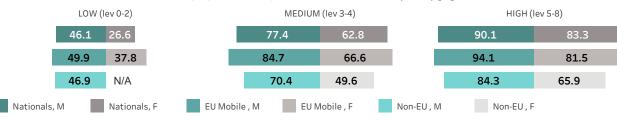


LABOUR MARKET - 2019 (Eurostat)

Employment rate [%] 6



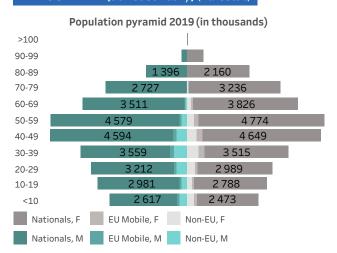




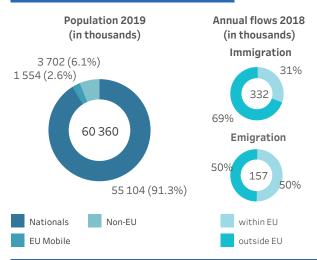
ITALY



DEMOGRAPHY [at 1st January] (Eurostat)

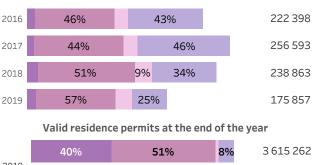


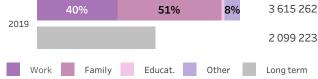
OVERVIEW [at 1st January] (Eurostat)



RESIDENCE PERMITS (Eurostat)





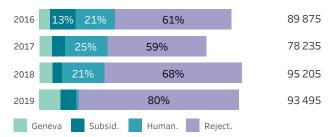


ASYLUM [1st Instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications



First instance decisions



SCHENGEN VISAS (Migration and Home Affairs)

Visas applied for, issued and not issued (in thousands)

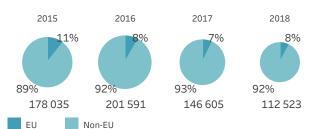


IRREGULAR MIGRATION (Eurostat)

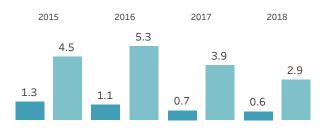
Persons ordered to leave, persons returned and return rate



Foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship during the year

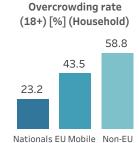


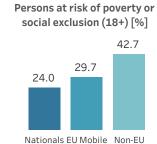
Share of foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship [%]

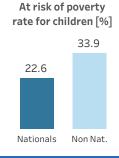


SOCIAL INCLUSION - 2019 (Eurostat)

Median equivalised net income (18+) [EUR] 18 098 13 337 12 363 Nationals EU Mobile Non-EU



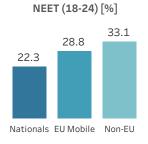


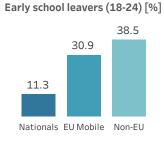


EDUCATION - 2019 (Eurostat)

Population by educational attainment (25-64) [%]





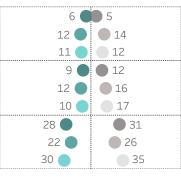


LABOUR MARKET - 2019 (Eurostat)

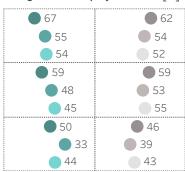
Employment rate [%]







Long term unemployment rate [%]

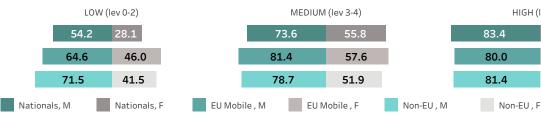


HIGH (lev 5-8)

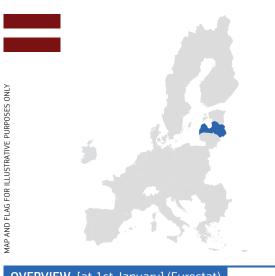
76.9

69.1

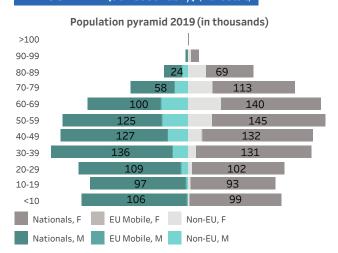
56.0



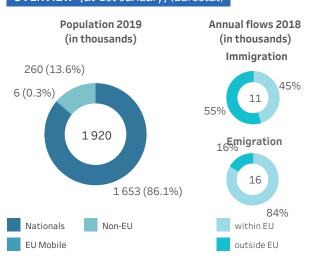
LATVIA



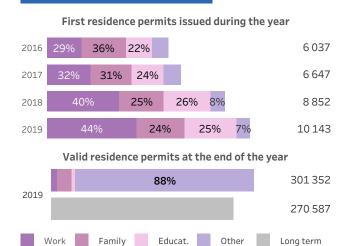
DEMOGRAPHY [at 1st January] (Eurostat)



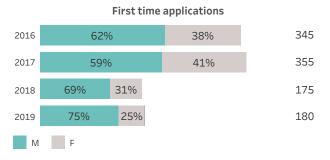
OVERVIEW [at 1st January] (Eurostat)



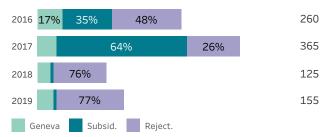
RESIDENCE PERMITS (Eurostat)



ASYLUM [1st Instance] (Eurostat)



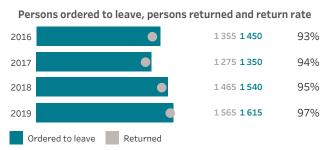
First instance decisions



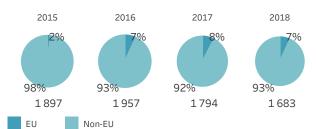
SCHENGEN VISAS (Migration and Home Affairs)



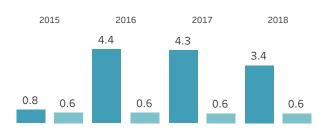
IRREGULAR MIGRATION (Eurostat)



Foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship during the year



Share of foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship [%]

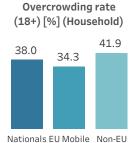


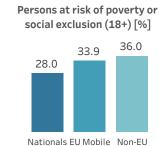
SOCIAL INCLUSION - 2019 (Eurostat)

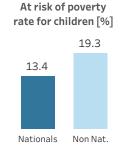
Median equivalised net income (18+) [EUR]

10 303
8 317
6 710

Nationals EU Mobile Non-EU

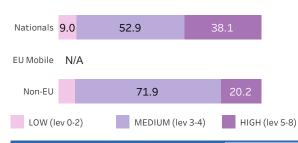


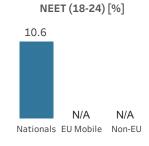


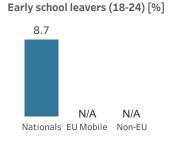


EDUCATION - 2019 (Eurostat)

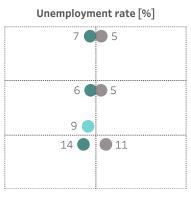
Population by educational attainment (25-64) [%]

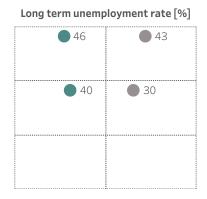


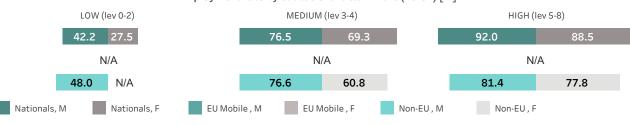




LABOUR MARKET - 2019 (Eurostat)



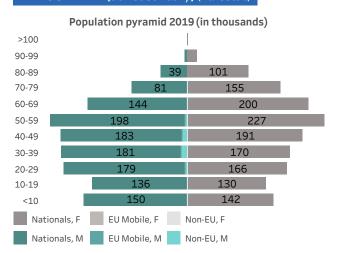




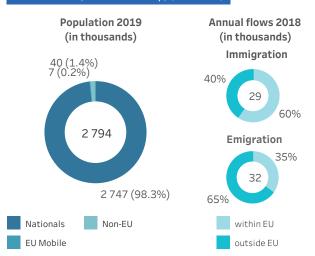
LITHUANIA



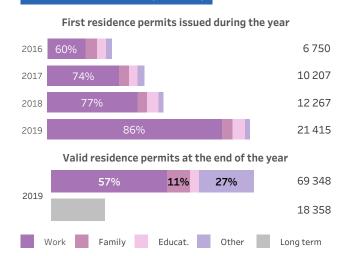
DEMOGRAPHY [at 1st January] (Eurostat)



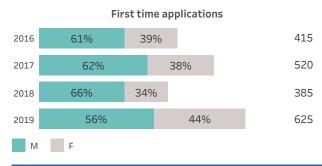
OVERVIEW [at 1st January] (Eurostat)



RESIDENCE PERMITS (Eurostat)



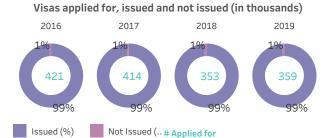
ASYLUM [1st Instance] (Eurostat)



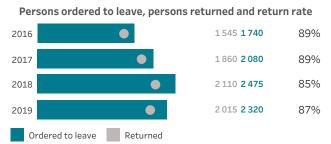
First instance decisions



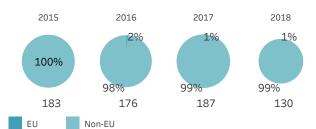
SCHENGEN VISAS (Migration and Home Affairs)



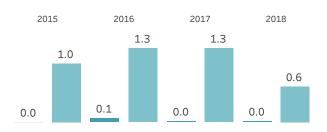
IRREGULAR MIGRATION (Eurostat)



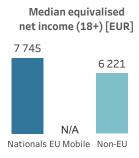
Foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship during the year

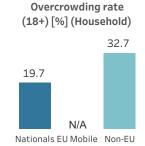


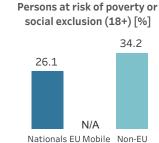
Share of foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship [%]

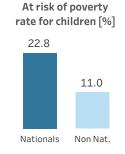


SOCIAL INCLUSION - 2019 (Eurostat)



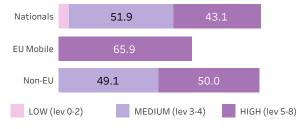


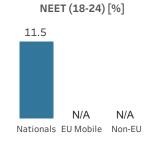


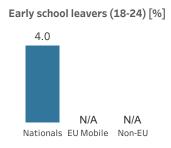


EDUCATION - 2019 (Eurostat)

Population by educational attainment (25-64) [%]







LABOUR MARKET - 2019 (Eurostat)

Employment rate [%]

73

74

79

86

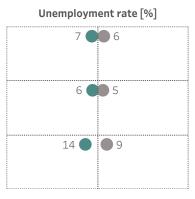
85

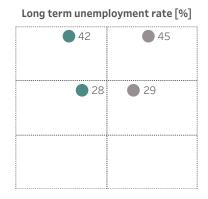
91

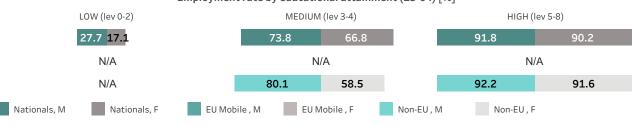
84

33

32



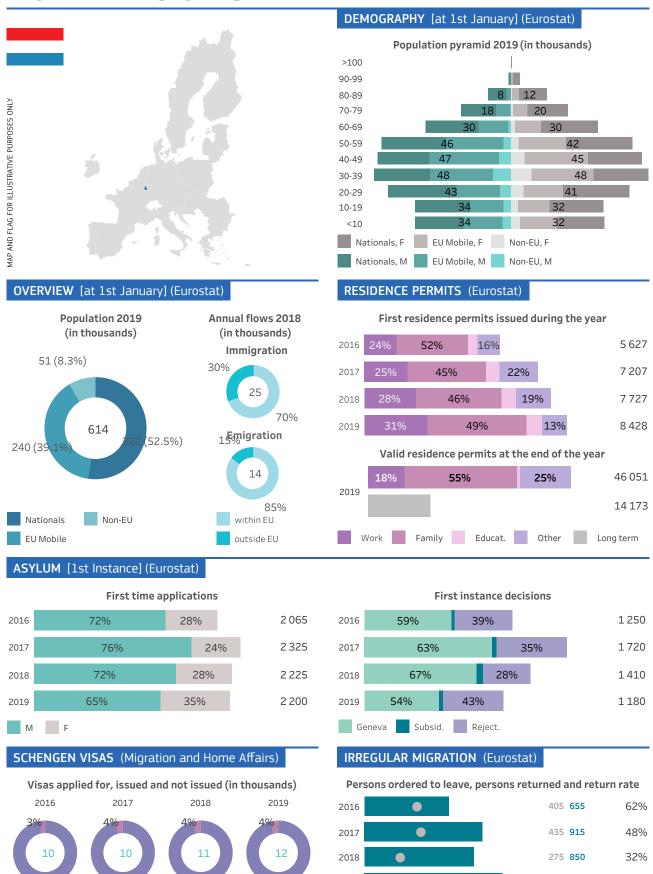




LUXEMBOURG

Issued (%)

Not Issued (.. # Applied for



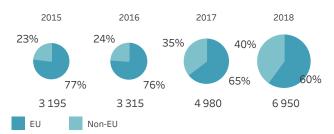
2019

Ordered to leave Returned

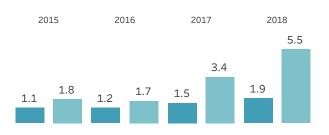
270 1070

25%

Foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship during the year

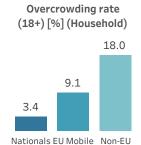


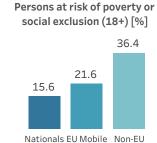
Share of foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship [%]

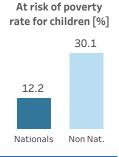


SOCIAL INCLUSION - 2019 (Eurostat)

Median equivalised net income (18+) [EUR]
41 486
33 452
27 917

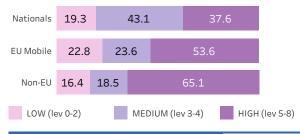


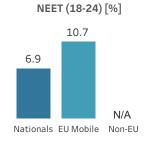


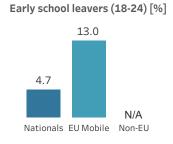


EDUCATION - 2019 (Eurostat)

Population by educational attainment (25-64) [%]

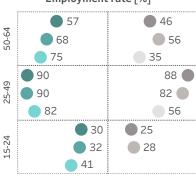


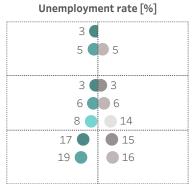


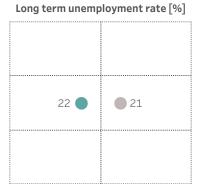


LABOUR MARKET - 2019 (Eurostat)

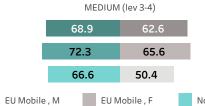
Employment rate [%]

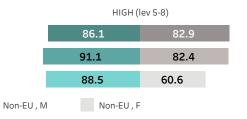




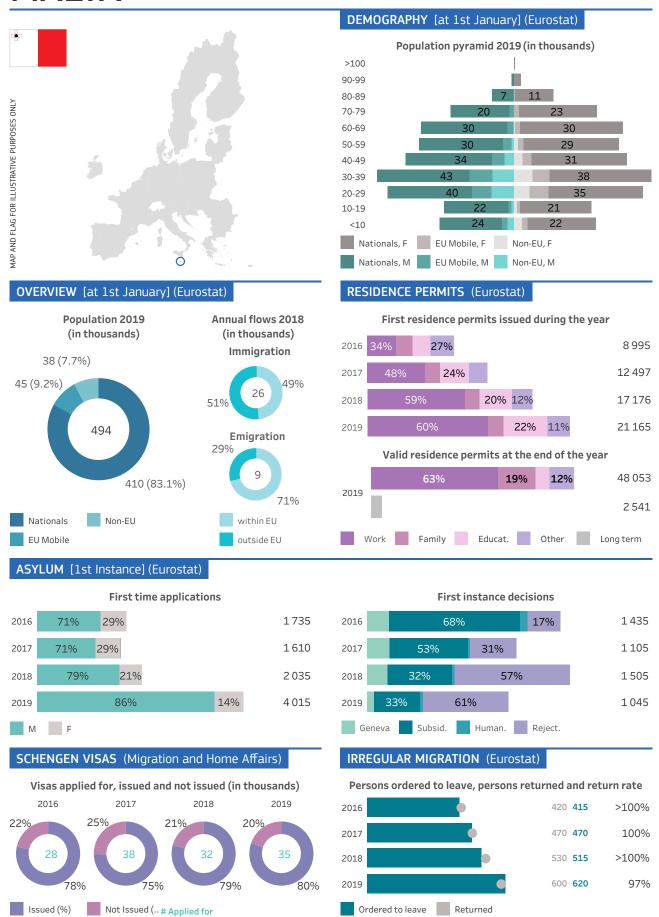




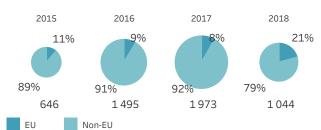




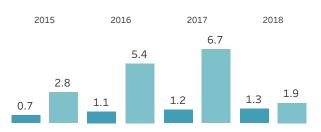
MALTA



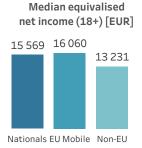
Foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship during the year

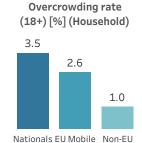


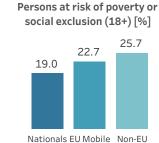
Share of foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship [%]

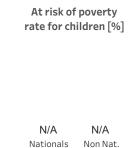


SOCIAL INCLUSION - 2019 (Eurostat)



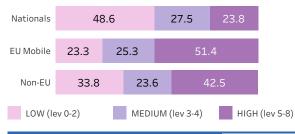


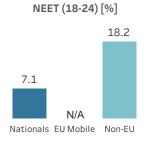


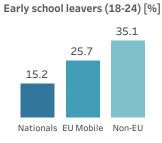


EDUCATION - 2019 (Eurostat)

Population by educational attainment (25-64) [%]

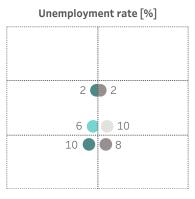


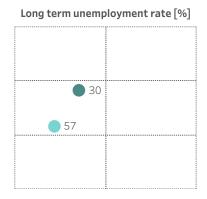




LABOUR MARKET - 2019 (Eurostat)

Employment rate [%] 74



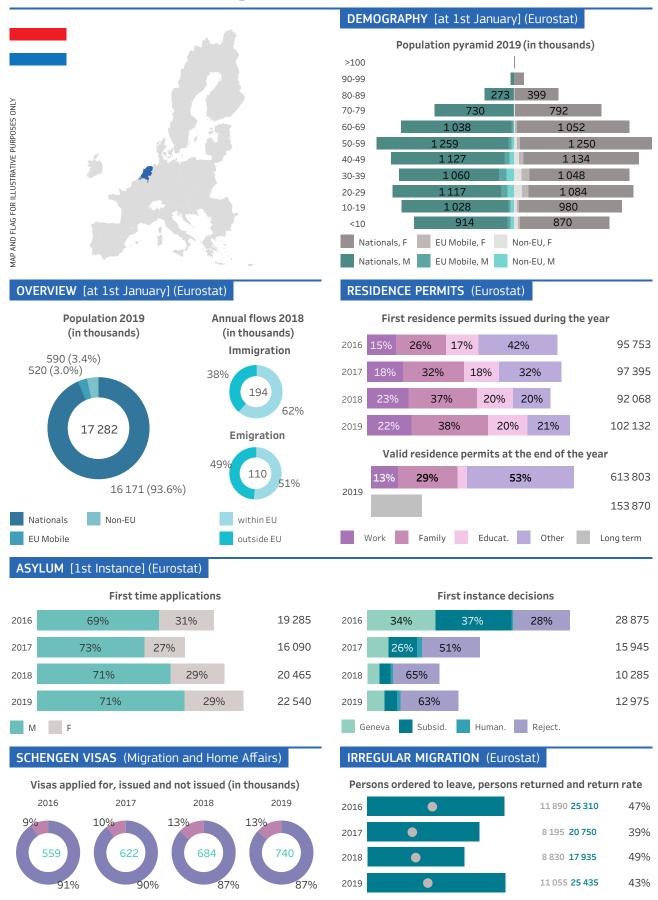


L	LOW (lev 0-2)			MEDIUM (lev 3-4)			HIGH (lev 5-8)		
78.0	42.4		79.1	64.6		93.2	88.2		
82.9	65.8		86.7	79.6		92.2	91.6		
80.5	60.6		78.0	73.2		92.3	62.2		
Nationals, M	Nationals, F	EU Mobi	ile, M EU N	Mobile, F	Non-EU , M	Non-EU, F	=		

NETHERLANDS

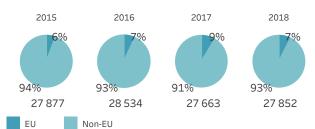
Issued (%)

Not Issued (.. # Applied for

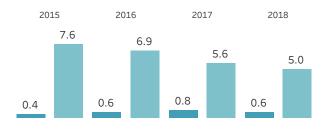


Ordered to leave Returned

Foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship during the year



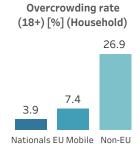
Share of foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship [%]

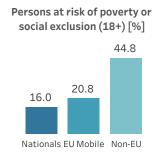


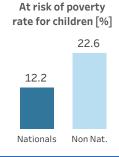
SOCIAL INCLUSION - 2019 (Eurostat)

Median equivalised net income (18+) [EUR]
24 747 24 015
16 765

Nationals EU Mobile Non-EU

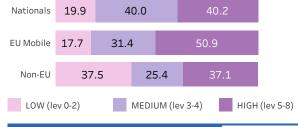


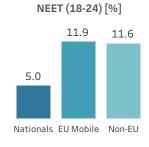


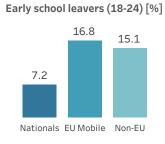


EDUCATION - 2019 (Eurostat)

Population by educational attainment (25-64) [%]

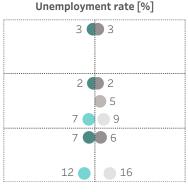


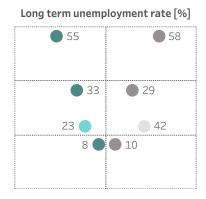




LABOUR MARKET - 2019 (Eurostat)

Employment rate [%] 0 25-49

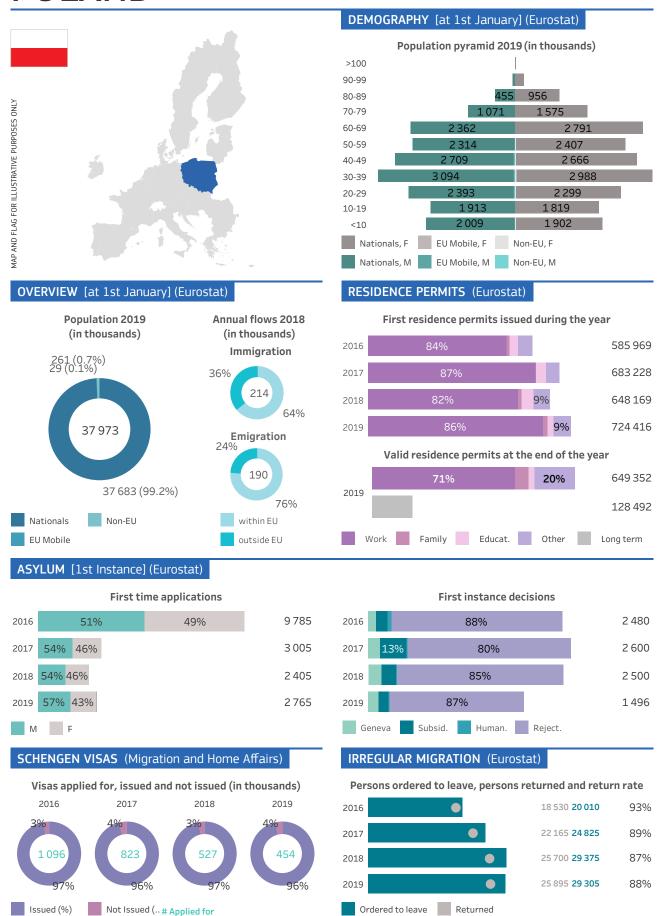




Employment rate by educational attainment (15-64) [%]

	LOW (lev 0-2)		. ,	MEDIUM (lev 3-4)		, , ,	 HIGH (lev 5-8)	
	69.3	54.9		84.3	77.1		91.4	87.8
	65.0	55.3		77.3	72.9		90.2	78.7
	62.0	33.4		74.1	54.0		78.4	63.3
National	ls, M	Nationals, F	EU Mob	ile,M EUN	Mobile , F	Non-EU, M	Non-EU, F	

POLAND

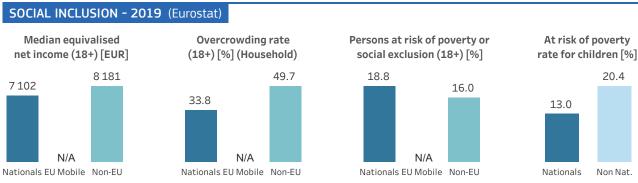


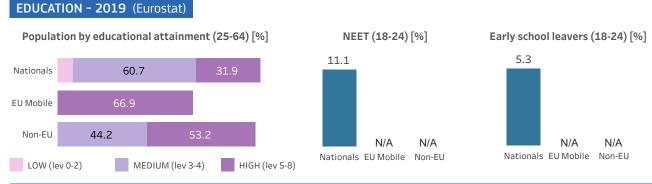
2018

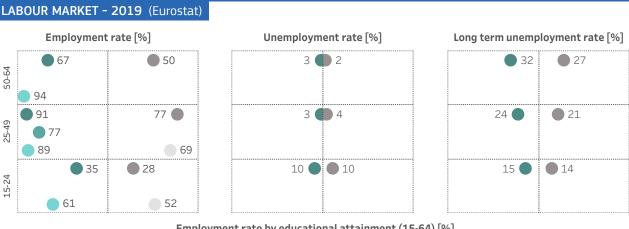
0.8

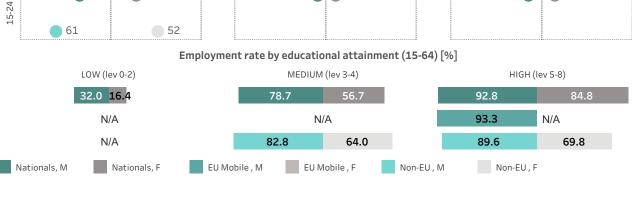
2.3

NATURALISATION (Eurostat) Foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship during the year Share of foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship [%] 2017 2018 2015 2016 2015 2016 2017 4.8 2.8 2.2 94% 95% 96% 96% 0.9 3 9 7 4 3 684 4 233 5 115 0.6 EU Non-EU SOCIAL INCLUSION - 2019 (Eurostat)

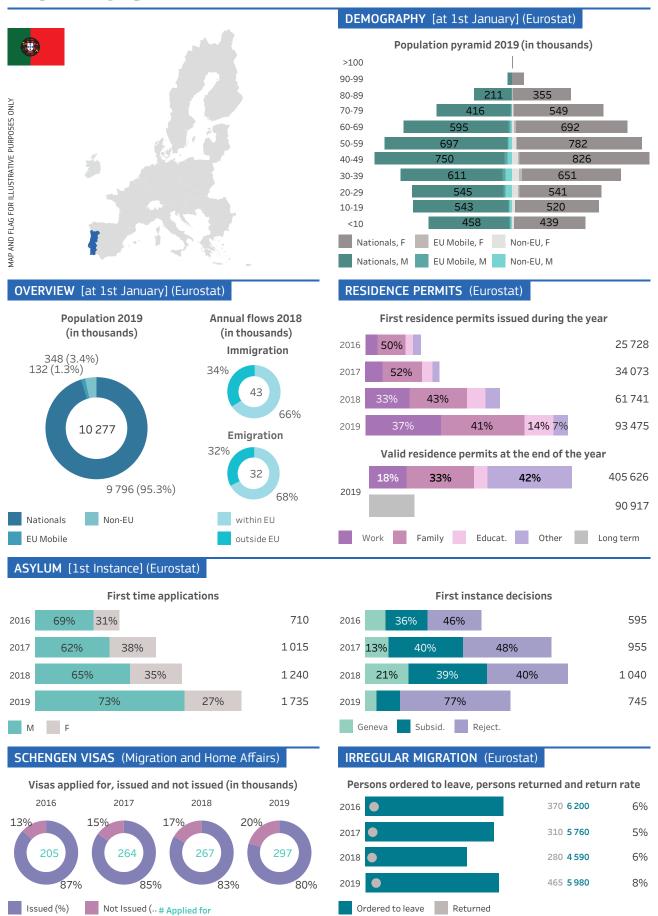




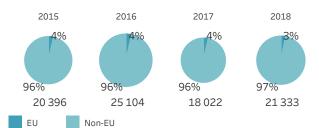




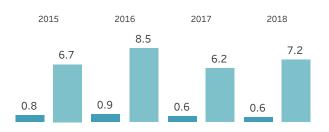
PORTUGAL



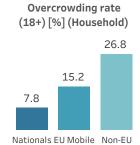
Foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship during the year

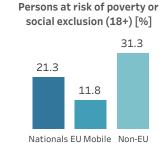


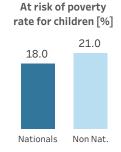
Share of foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship [%]



SOCIAL INCLUSION - 2019 (Eurostat)



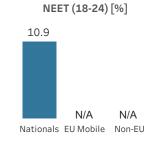


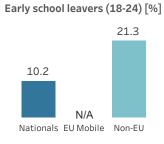


EDUCATION - 2019 (Eurostat)

Population by educational attainment (25-64) [%]

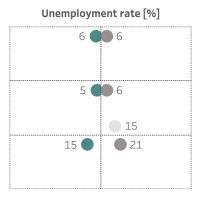


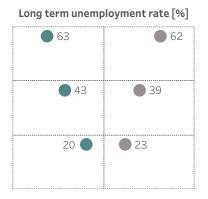




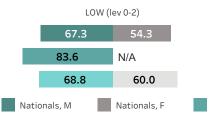
LABOUR MARKET - 2019 (Eurostat)

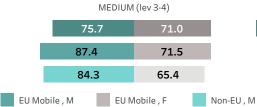
Employment rate [%] 62 73 50-64 69 61 89 85 25-49 90 79 90 70 30 25 15-24 49

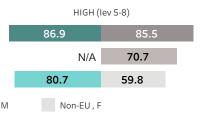




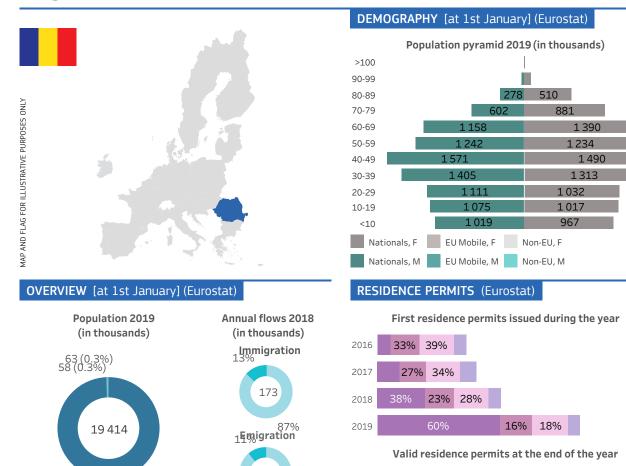
Employment rate by educational attainment (15-64) [%]







ROMANIA



232

within EU

outside EU

89%

2019

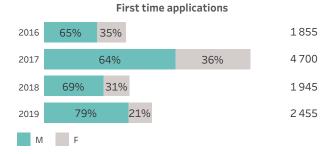
ASYLUM [1st Instance] (Eurostat)

Non-EU

Nationals

EU Mobile

19 293 (99.4%)



First instance decisions 47% 1290 2016 38% 2017 42% 18% 40% 2 0 6 5 2018 24% 22% 54% 1295 2019 24% 20% 56% 1315 Geneva Subsid. Reject.

Family Educat. Other

11867

13 264

16 487

27 103

79 465

13 581

Long term

SCHENGEN VISAS (Migration and Home Affairs)

Visas applied for, issued and not issued (in thousands) 2016 2017 2018 2019



IRREGULAR MIGRATION (Eurostat)

30%

20%

23%

Persons ordered to leave, persons returned and return rate



Non-EU, F

Non-EU, M

NATURALISATION (Eurostat) Foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship during the year Share of foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship [%] 2015 2016 2017 2018 2015 2016 2017 2018 1% 0% 0% 0% 10.9 10.6 7.6 99% 100% 100% 100% 3.8 4 527 2 0 7 4 6804 6 2 6 4 0.0 0.0 0.1 0.0 EU Non-EU **SOCIAL INCLUSION - 2019** (Eurostat) Median equivalised Overcrowding rate Persons at risk of poverty or At risk of poverty (18+) [%] (Household) net income (18+) [EUR] social exclusion (18+) [%] rate for children [%] 3 9 6 5 41.1 30.1 30.3 N/A N/A N/A N/A N/A N/A N/A Nationals EU Mobile Non-EU Nationals EU Mobile Non-EU Nationals EU Mobile Non-EU Non Nat. Nationals EDUCATION - 2019 (Eurostat) Population by educational attainment (25-64) [%] NEET (18-24) [%] Early school leavers (18-24) [%] 15.4 18.5 21.0 60.6 Nationals EU Mobile Non-EU N/A N/A N/A N/A N/A Nationals EU Mobile Non-EU Nationals EU Mobile Non-EU LOW (lev 0-2) MEDIUM (lev 3-4) HIGH (lev 5-8) **LABOUR MARKET - 2019** (Eurostat) Employment rate [%] Unemployment rate [%] Long term unemployment rate [%] 3 (1) 2 **4**7 **7**0 48 49 45 90 **7**4 4 3 44 25-49 30 19 16 18 **3**6 34 Employment rate by educational attainment (15-64) [%] LOW (lev 0-2) MEDIUM (lev 3-4) HIGH (lev 5-8) 56.8 32.9 58.7 91.3 77.5 87.3 N/A N/A N/A N/A N/A N/A

EU Mobile , M

EU Mobile, F

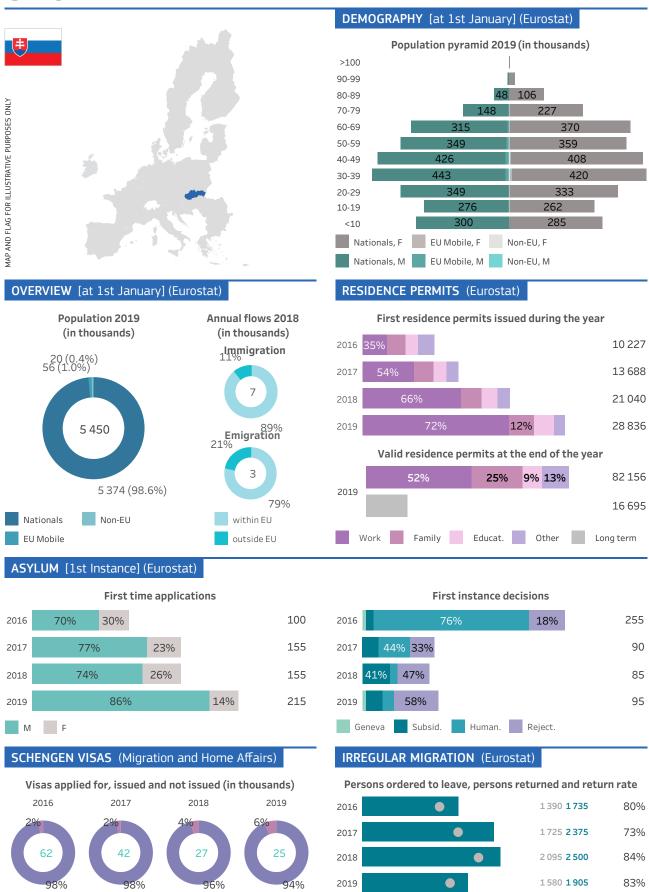
Nationals, M

Nationals, F

SLOVAKIA

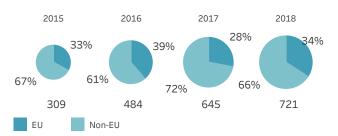
Issued (%)

Not Issued (.. # Applied for

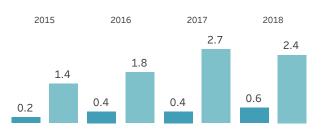


Ordered to leave Returned

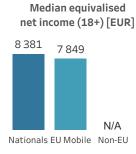
Foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship during the year

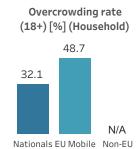


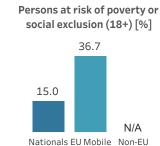
Share of foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship [%]

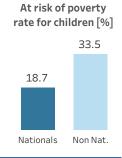


SOCIAL INCLUSION - 2019 (Eurostat)



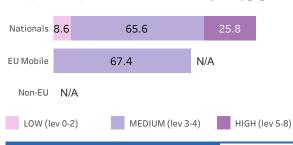


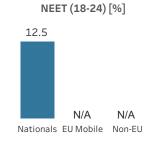


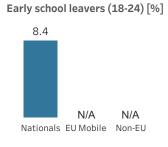


EDUCATION - 2019 (Eurostat)

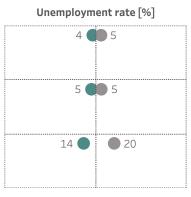
Population by educational attainment (25-64) [%]

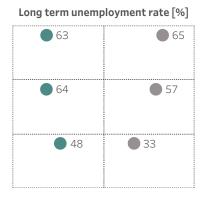


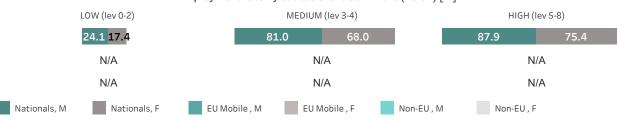




LABOUR MARKET - 2019 (Eurostat)



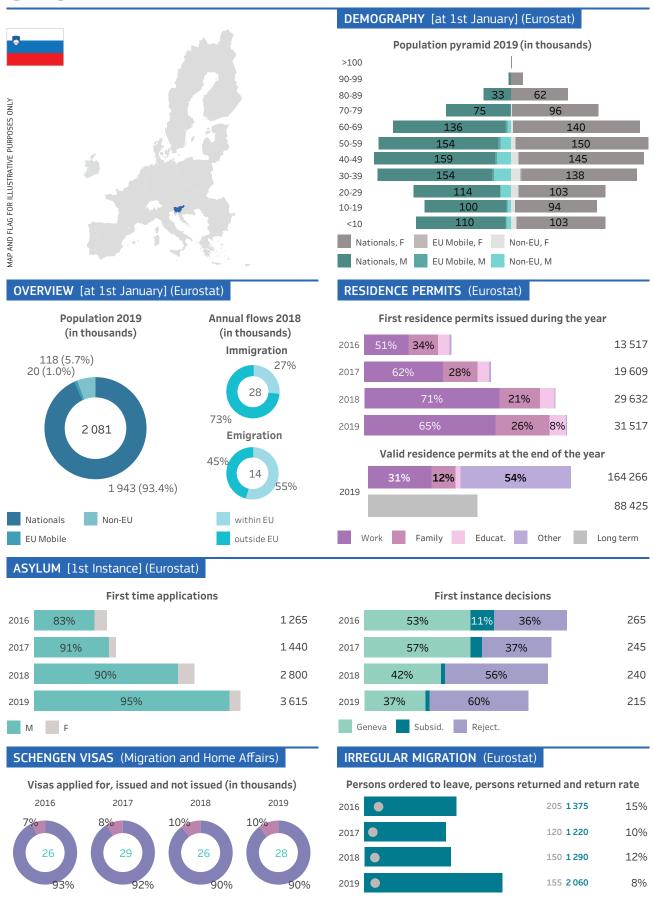




SLOVENIA

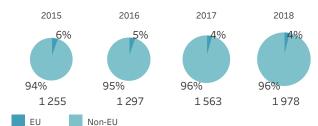
Issued (%)

Not Issued (.. # Applied for

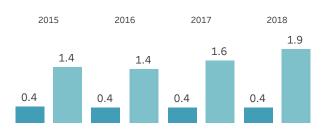


Ordered to leave Returned

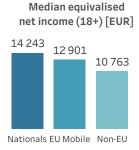
Foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship during the year

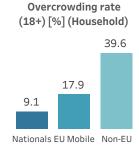


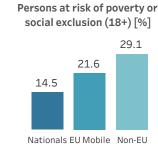
Share of foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship [%]

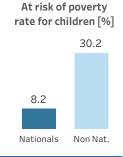


SOCIAL INCLUSION - 2019 (Eurostat)





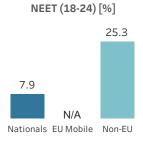


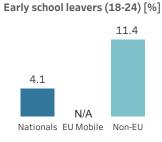


EDUCATION - 2019 (Eurostat)

Population by educational attainment (25-64) [%]

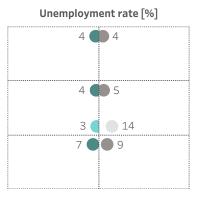


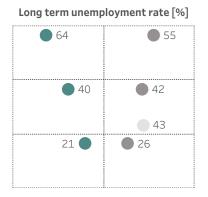




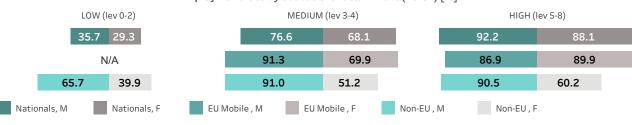
LABOUR MARKET - 2019 (Eurostat)

Employment rate [%] 64 **58** 65 82 58 92 88 96 86 54 94 36 30 15-24 48 22

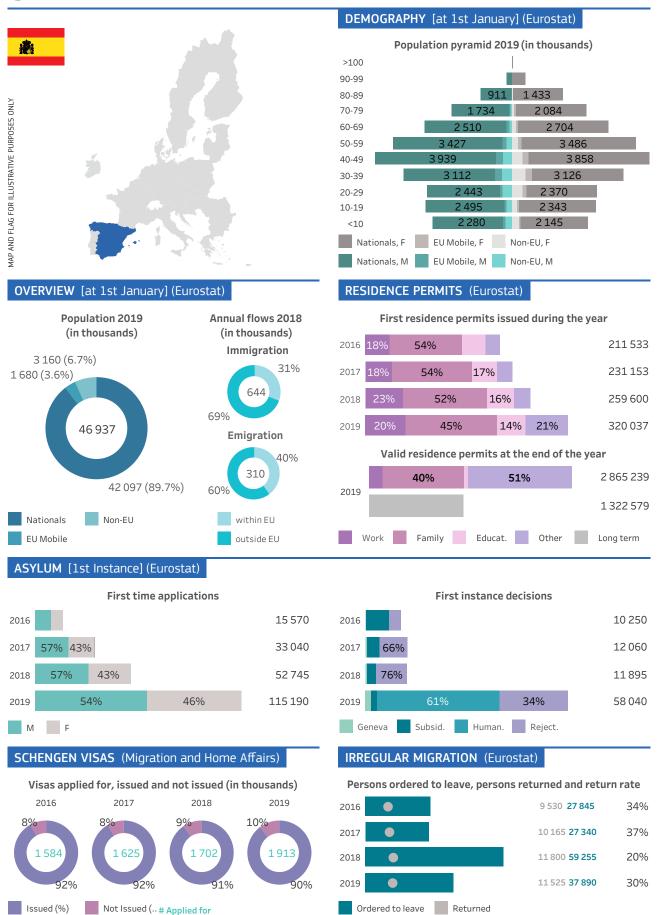




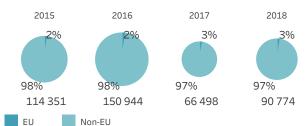
Employment rate by educational attainment (15-64) [%]



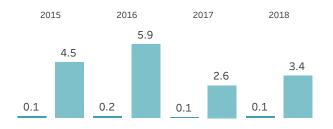
SPAIN



Foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship during the year

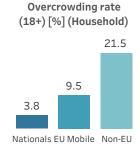


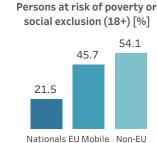
Share of foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship [%]

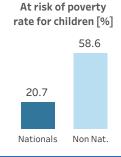


SOCIAL INCLUSION - 2019 (Eurostat)

Median equivalised net income (18+) [EUR]
15 929
9 897 8 882
Nationals EU Mobile Non-EU



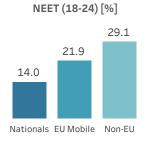


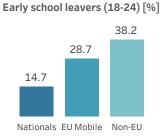


EDUCATION - 2019 (Eurostat)

Population by educational attainment (25-64) [%]

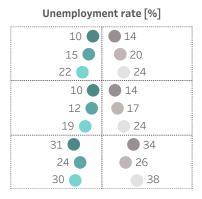


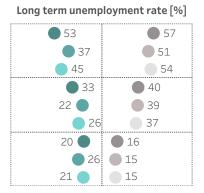


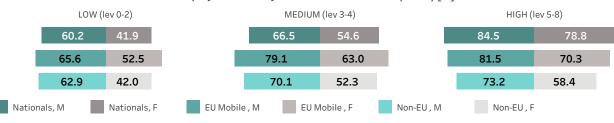


LABOUR MARKET - 2019 (Eurostat)

Employment rate [%] 4 4 25-49







SWEDEN

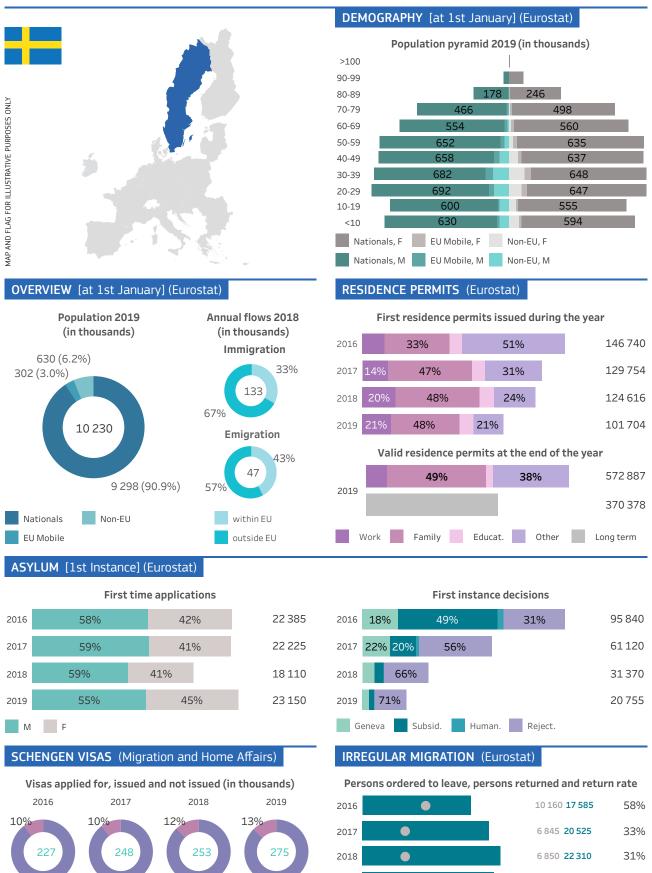
90%

Issued (%)

90%

Not Issued (.. # Applied for

88%



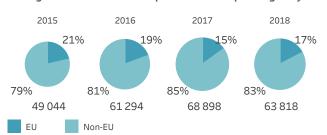
2019

Ordered to leave Returned

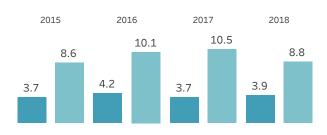
6 425 21 260

30%

Foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship during the year



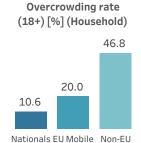
Share of foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship [%]

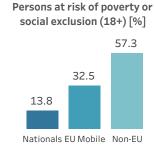


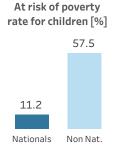
SOCIAL INCLUSION - 2019 (Eurostat)

Median equivalised net income (18+) [EUR]
25 962
21 180
14 123

Nationals EU Mobile Non-EU



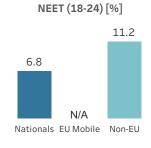


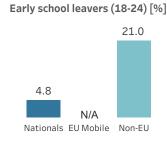


EDUCATION - 2019 (Eurostat)

Population by educational attainment (25-64) [%]

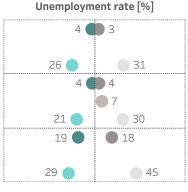


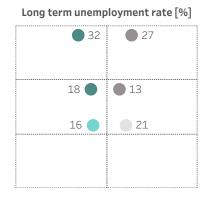




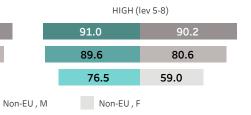
LABOUR MARKET - 2019 (Eurostat)

Employment rate [%] 85 81 73 68 62 46 91 87 25-49 89 79 44 **7**0 43 **47** 15-24 38 46 21





	LOW (lev 0-2)		MEDIUM (lev 3-4)		
	51.0	42.5		85.5	80.3	
	54.3 43.0			80.3	72.2	
	52.4	24.2		70.7	51.0	
Nationals,	М	Nationals, F	EU Mo	bile, M EU N	Mobile, F	



TECHNICAL **NOTES**

DEMOGRAPHY [AT 1ST JANUARY] (EUROSTAT)

Indicator: Population pyramid

Source of data: EUROSTAT - migr_pop1ctz

Description: Population on 1 January by age group, sex and citizenship.

Link: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=migr_pop1ctz&lang=en

Date of consultation: 05/12/2020 (last update 07/10/2020)

OVERVIEW [AT 1ST JANUARY] (EUROSTAT)

Indicator: Population

Source of data: EUROSTAT - migr_pop1ctz

Description: Population on 1 January by age group, sex and citizenship.

Link: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=migr_pop1ctz&lang=en

Date of consultation: 05/12/2020 (last update 07/10/2020)

Indicator: Immigration (annual flow)
Source of data: EUROSTAT - migr_imm1ctz

Description: Immigration by age group, sex and citizenship.

Link: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=migr_imm1ctz&lang=en

Date of consultation: 05/12/2020 (last update 05/03/2020)

Indicator: Emigration (annual flow) **Source of data**: EUROSTAT - migr emi3nxt

Description: Emigration by age group, sex and country of next usual residence. **Link**: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=migr_emi3nxt&lang=en

Date of consultation: 05/12/2020 (last update 06/03/2020)

RESIDENCE PERMITS (EUROSTAT)

Indicator: First residence permits (by reason) **Source of data**: EUROSTAT - migr_resfirst

Description: First permits by reason, length of validity and citizenship.

Note: Any authorisation issued to a person for the first time by the authorities of a Member State allowing a third country national to stay legally on its territory. The dataset is disaggregated by the following groups of reasons: Remunerated activities (referred to as 'Work'), Family, Education and Other. The group 'Other' includes Refugee status and subsidiary protection; Humanitarian reasons; Residence only; Unaccompanied minors; Victims of trafficking in human beings; and Other reasons not specified. For further information, the reader can refer to the specific dataset from EUROSTAT (migrresoth: 'First permits issued for other reasons by reason, length of validity and citizenship').

Link: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=migr_resfirst&lang=en

Date of consultation: 05/12/2020 (last update 23/11/2020)

Indicator: Valid permits (stock) – Valid permits at the end of the year (by reason)

Source of data: EUROSTAT - migr_resvalid

Description: All valid permits by reason, length of validity and citizenship on 31 December of each year.

Note: The dataset includes the same four groups of reasons as the First residence permits dataset, as well as two additional groups: Refugee status and Subsidiary protection. For consistency in the data presentation, these two have been aggregated into the group 'Other'.

Link: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=migr_resvalid&lang=en

Date of consultation: 05/12/2020 (last update 02/12/2020)

Indicator: Valid permits (stock) – Valid long-term permits at the end of the year

Source of data: EUROSTAT - migr_reslong

Description: Long-term residents by citizenship on 31 December of each year. **Link**: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=migr_reslong&lang=en

Date of consultation: 05/12/2020 (last update 16/10/2020)

ASYLUM [1ST INSTANCE] (EUROSTAT)

Indicator: First time applications

Source of data: EUROSTAT - migr_asyappctza

Note: First-time asylum applicants by citizenship, age and sex. Annual aggregated data (rounded). **Note**: First-time asylum applicants are people who lodged an application for asylum for the first time in a given Member State during the reference period. The term 'first-time' implies no time limitation and therefore a person can be recorded as first-time applicant only if he or she had never applied for international protection in the reporting country in the past, irrespective of whether they are found to have applied in another Member State of the European Union.

Link: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=migr_asyappctza&lang=en

Date of consultation: 05/12/2020 (last update 01/09/2020)

Indicator: First instance decisions by outcome **Source of data**: EUROSTAT - migr_asydcfsta

Description: First instance decisions on asylum applications by citizenship, age and sex. Annual aggregated data (rounded). **Note**: First instance decision means a decision granted by the respective authority acting as a first instance of the

administrative asylum procedure in the receiving country.

Link: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=migr_asydcfsta&lang=en

Date of consultation: 05/12/2020 (last update 01/09/2020)

SCHENGEN VISAS (MIGRATION AND HOME AFFAIRS)

Indicator: Visas

Source of data: DG HOME – Schengen visa stats

Description: Complete statistics on short-stay visas issued by the Schengen States (2014-2017) and Bulgaria, Croatia and Romania (non-Schengen EU States).

Note: A Schengen visa is an authorisation issued by a Schengen State enabling an individual to transit through or stay in its territory. Airport transit visas (ATV) entitle the holder to transit through the international transit area of airports situated on the territory of a Member State without actually entering the territory of that Member State, during a stopover or transfer between two stages of an international flight. Short stay visas are: a) uniform short stay visas that entitle the holder to stay in the territories of all Member States for a period of maximum 90 days/180 days and that can be issued for the purpose of a single entry or multiple entries (MEVs); and b) short stay visas with limited territorial validity (LTV) that entitle the holder to stay only in the territory of the Member State(s) for which the visa is valid. Data on LTV visas is not available for Romania, Bulgaria & Croatia.

Links (at the bottom of the following web page):

https://ec.europa.eu/home-affairs/what-we-do/policies/borders-and-visas/visa-policy_en

Date of consultation: 05/12/2020 (last update 02/05/2020)

IRREGULAR MIGRATION (EUROSTAT)

Indicator: Ordered to leave

Source of data: EUROSTAT - migr_eiord

Description: Third country nationals ordered to leave - annual data (rounded). **Link**: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=migr_eiord&lang=en

Date of consultation: 05/12/2020 (last update 23/11/2020)

Indicator: Returned (to a third country following an order to leave)

Source of data: EUROSTAT - migr_eirtn

Description: Third country nationals returned following an order to leave - annual data (rounded).

Link: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=migr_eirtn&lang=en

Date of consultation: 05/12/2020 (last update 23/11/2020)

Indicator: Return rate

Note: The Return rate is calculated as the ratio between Returned and Ordered to leave.

NATURALISATION (EUROSTAT)

Indicator: Foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship during the year

Source of data: EUROSTAT - migr_acq

Description: Acquisition of citizenship by age group, sex and former citizenship. **Link**: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=migr_acq&lang=en

Date of consultation: 05/12/2020 (last update 30/11/2020)

Indicator: Share of foreign citizens who have acquired citizenship [%]

Source of data: EUROSTAT - migr_acqs

Description: Residents who acquired citizenship as a share of resident non-citizens by former citizenship and sex.

Link: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=migr_acqs&lang=en

Date of consultation: 05/12/2020 (last update 26/03/2020)

SOCIAL INCLUSION – 2019 (EUROSTAT)

Indicator: Median equivalised net income (18+) [EUR]

Source of data: EUROSTAT - ilc_di15

Description: Mean and median income by broad group of citizenship (population aged 18 and over).

Link: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=ilc_di15&lang=en

Date of consultation: 05/12/2020 (last update 01/12/2020)

Indicator: Overcrowding rate (18+) [%] **Source of data**: EUROSTAT - ilc_lvho15

Description: Overcrowding rate by age, sex and broad group of citizenship (total population aged 18 and over).

Note: The overcrowding rate is defined as the percentage of the population living in an overcrowded household. A person is considered as living in an overcrowded household if the household does not have at its disposal a minimum number of rooms equal to: one room for the household; one room per couple in the household; one room for each single person aged 18 or more; one room per pair of single people of the same gender between 12 and 17 years of age; one room for each single person between 12 and 17 years of age and not included in the previous category; one room per pair of children under 12 years of age.

Link: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=ilc_lvho15&lang=en

Date of consultation: 05/12/2020 (last update 01/12/2020)

Indicator: At risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (18+) [%]

Source of data: EUROSTAT - ilc_peps05

Description: People at risk of poverty or social exclusion by broad group of citizenship (population aged 18 and over).

Link: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=ilc_peps05&lang=en

Date of consultation: 05/12/2020 (last update 01/12/2020)

Indicator: At risk-of-poverty for children [%] **Source of data**: EUROSTAT - ilc_li33

Description: At-risk-of poverty rate for children by citizenship of their parents (population aged 0 to 17 years).

Note: The at-risk-of-poverty rate is the share of people with an equivalised disposable income (after social transfer) below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold, which is set at 60% of the national median equivalised disposable income after social transfers. This indicator does not measure wealth or poverty, but low income in comparison to other residents in that country, which does not necessarily imply a low standard of living.

Link: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=ilc_li33&lang=en

Date of consultation: 05/12/2020 (last update 01/12/2020)

EDUCATION – 2019 (EUROSTAT)

Indicator: Population by educational attainment [%] **Source of data**: EUROSTAT - edat lfs 9911

Description: Population by educational attainment level, sex, age and citizenship (%). **Link**: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=edat lfs 9911&lang=en

Date of consultation: 05/12/2020 (last update 05/11/2020)

Indicator: NEET [%]

Source of data: EUROSTAT - edat_lfse_23

Description: Young people neither in employment nor in education and training by sex, age and citizenship (NEET rates). **Note**: The indicator corresponds to the percentage of the population of a given age group which is neither employed nor involved in further education or training. This refers to persons meeting these two conditions: they are not employed (i.e. unemployed or inactive according to the International Labour Organisation definition); they have not received any education or training in the four weeks preceding the survey. The denominator is the total population of the same age group, excluding the respondents who have not answered the question 'participation to regular education and training'.

Link: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=edat_lfse_23&lang=en

Date of consultation: 05/12/2020 (last update 08/10/2020)

Indicator: Early school leavers [%]
Source of data: EUROSTAT - edat_lfse_01

Description: Early leavers from education and training by sex and citizenship. **Link**: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=edat_lfse_01&lang=en

Date of consultation: 05/12/2020 (last update 08/10/2020)

LABOUR MARKET – 2019 (EUROSTAT)

Indicator: Employment rate [%]

Source of data: EUROSTAT - lfsa_ergan

Description: Employment rates by sex, age and citizenship (%).

Link: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=lfsa_ergan&lang=en

Date of consultation: 05/12/2020 (last update 11/11/2020)

Indicator: Unemployment rate [%] **Source of data**: EUROSTAT - Ifsa_urgan

Description: Unemployment rates by sex, age and citizenship (%).

Link: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=lfsa_urgan&lang=en

Date of consultation: 05/12/2020 (last update 11/11/2020)

Indicator: Long-term unemployment rate [%] **Source of data**: EUROSTAT - lfsa_upgan

Description: Long-term unemployment (12 months or more) as a percentage of the total unemployed population, by

sex, age and citizenship (%).

 $\textbf{Link}: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=lfsa_upgan\&lang=en$

Date of consultation: 05/12/2020 (last update 11/11/2020)

Indicator: Employment rate by educational attainment [%]

Source of data: EUROSTAT - lfsa_ergaedn

Description: Employment rates by sex, age, educational attainment level and citizenship.

Note: The charts refer to the 15-64 age group.

Link: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=lfsa_ergaedn&lang=en

Date of consultation: 05/12/2020 (last update 25/11/2020)



INTRODUCTION

2020 has reinforced the need for a global perspective in policymaking on migration and mobility. COVID-19 is likely to disrupt many migration trends and dynamics around the world, but the pandemic is not the only challenge to address. Responding to irregular migration in the Mediterranean, addressing protection and relocation gaps for the world's displaced, ensuring remittances flow efficiently worldwide and building labour migration pathways all require international cooperation, supported by data and analysis.

Policy developments from the European Commission during 2020 have placed the importance of an international perspective centre-stage. The New Pact on Migration and Asylum emphasises the inextricable linkages between 'internal' and 'external' dimensions of migration to the EU, for example. Proposals for a Strategy with Africa also call for a 'balanced, coherent and comprehensive approach to migration and mobility.' Similarly, the Sustainable Development Goals, Global Compact for Migration and Global Compact on Refugees reiterate the vital role of migration and international cooperation for international development.

A global perspective on migration requires an understanding not only of general trends but also of the specificities and similarities and differences between regions and countries. This section of the Atlas of Migration responds to the need for an international perspective by presenting data profiles for 171 countries and territories around the world. Doing so enables users to track trends over time and observe similarities and differences between places. Each profile includes data on the scale and type of migration to and from each country or territory, some of the drivers of migration including demographic change and development indicators, and an insight into some of the implications of migration for economies and societies, such as the scale of remittances and urbanisation.

Over the past decade, the number of international migrants worldwide has increased, from 221 million in 2010 to 272 million in 2019.² Despite the rising total figure, however, mobility remains the exception rather than the norm for the majority of the world's population. At the end of 2019 only 3.5% of the world's population was residing in a country other than that of their origin. International migrants represented 11% of the population in EU,³ 21% in Oceania and 7% in America⁴ but only 2% in Africa and 2% in Asia. The world's refugee population is even more unevenly distributed, with the majority residing in just a few countries. At the end of 2019, 12 million refugees (or 46%) were residing in Asia, 7 million (or 26%) in Africa and 4 million (or 15%) in Europe outside the EU. By contrast, there were 2.6 million refugees (or 10%) residing in the EU-27.

To go beyond this initial starting point, the following pages present the country and territory profiles organised by geographical continent (as defined in accordance with Eurostat guidelines). They provide a visual representation of the close migratory links between countries and territories within the same geographical area, as migration patterns are often local or regional in scope. Each continent is assigned an individual colour and the profiles contained within are placed in alphabetical order to allow the reader easy access. An additional profile shows aggregated data for the World and is included as a pull-out sheet. 'How to Read' and 'Technical Notes', respectively at the beginning and at the end of the section explain the single charts and provide notes and references to the original data sources.

¹ EC, Joint Communication to the European Parliament and The Council: Towards a comprehensive Strategy with Africa, JOIN/2020/4 final (see also https://ec.europa.eu/international-partnerships/topics/africa-eu-partnership_en)

² EC's KCMD elaboration of data from United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs. Population Division (2019). International Migrant Stock 2019 (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Stock/Rev.2019).. EU 2020 composition (27 Member States) is considered

³ According to UN regional definitions, available online at https://population.un.org/wpp/DefinitionOfRegions/

⁴ North and South America and the Caribbean

HOW TO READ

This section covers 171 non-EU countries and territories grouped by geographical continent according to Eurostat guidelines. This organisation is based on geographical criteria only and does not have any political implication. More detailed information is available in the Technical Notes at the end of this section. For each country/territory, the charts are organised in thematic parts. Maps and flags are for illustrative purposes only.

The data refers to 2019. If the data for 2019 is not available from the original source, the corresponding field is either missing or indicated as 'N/A'. Whenever 2019 data is not available for an entire thematic part, the latest available values are provided. Note that in some cases, the sum of percentages or of individual values might not add up to 100 or to the total value. This is due to rounding and confidence intervals.

MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

The chart is relative to migrant population estimates (stock) at mid-year. The 'Imm' bars show the total number of people residing in the country/territory who have immigrated from the EU ('EU') or from somewhere else in the world ('other'). The 'Emi' bars show the total number of people from the country/territory who have emigrated to the EU ('EU') or to somewhere else in the world ('other').

UNDESA estimates on migration stocks are available every five years, with a two-year revision as of 2017.

ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat

First time applications

The chart shows the number of citizens from the country/territory who have made a first application for asylum in an EU MS per year. The data covers multiple years and is broken down by sex. The total number of annual applications is at the bottom of the chart.

First instance decisions

The chart shows the decisions made by EU MS on asylum applications by nationals of the country/territory. Outcomes are one of the following:

- 'Geneva' for 'Geneva convention status';
- 'Subsid.' for 'Subsidiary protection';
- 'Human.' for 'Humanitarian protection';
- and 'Reject.' for 'Rejected application'.

The total number of annual decisions is on the right of the chart.

DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Population - 2019

The figure on the top shows the total population estimates (in thousands) in the medium fertility variant scenario.

The pyramid shows the demographic composition of the population in the country/territory. It indicates the estimated number of people (in thousands) by age group and sex (males and females) in 2019. The original UNDESA estimates are organised in five-year cohorts and have been aggregated to obtain ten-year cohorts. The figure on the bottom shows the population change (%) between 2019 and 2030 according to the medium fertility variant scenario.

REFLIGEES AND IDPS (LINHER LINEWA IDMC

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs - 2019

The chart shows the number of people at the end of the reference year for the following groups:

- Refugees and people in refugee-like situations from the country/territory residing in an EU MS ('EU') or in countries and territories other than that of birth and outside the EU ('other'):
- Refugees and people in refugee-like situations in the country/territory;
- Internally Displaced People (IDPs) due to armed conflict, generalised violence or human rights violations in the country/territory as well as to natural disasters.

Data on refugees and people in refugee-like situations is from UNHCR and UNRWA. Data on IDPs is from IDMC. IDPs data includes people who have been displaced by both conflicts and natural disasters.

RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

The top chart shows the number of people from the country/territory who have received a first residence permit in an EU MS each year, during the last four years. The reasons for issuing permits are 'Work', 'Family', 'Education' or 'Other' (which includes all forms of National and International Protection. Further details in Technical Notes).

Valid resident permits at the end of the year

The bottom chart shows the number of migrants from the country/territory residing in the EU at the end of the year and the different types of residence permits that they hold. It also shows the number of people with permits that are valid for at least five years (national and EU long term residence permits). This signals the total number of permits held by people in the country/territory at the end of the year (the migrant stock).

IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

The chart shows the annual number of people from the country/territory who have been determined by EU MS authorities to be 'illegally present' under their national laws relating to immigration. Note that the definition of 'illegally' may vary across MSs and only people who are apprehended or otherwise come to the attention of immigration authorities are counted. People who are 'illegally present' might have entered the EU MS legally. Persons ordered to leave, persons returned and return rate

The bar chart shows the annual number of people from the country/territory who have been 'Ordered to leave' the MS and those who have physically 'Returned' to their country/territory of origin or another third country. From this data a 'Return rate' has been calculated. This is the ratio between the number of people physically returned and the people ordered to leave. Since it is calculated on annual data, it might result higher than 100%, because of administrative backlogs.

Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU

The bar chart shows the acquisition of citizenship over each of the last four years by people who are nationals of this country/ territory and have moved to an EU MS.

REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

The chart gives an indication of economic ties between emigrants and communities in the country/territory of origin. It shows the amount of money that is sent to the country/territory (inflows) through personal transfers from the EU ('from EU') and from the rest of the world ('other'). The amount of remittances is expressed in millions of USD (and as percentage of the GDP).

INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

This section shows whether the country/territory is a State Party to (by accession, ratification or succession) or has preliminary endorsed (by signature) key international agreements and bilateral agreements with the EU. This gives an overview of international and bilateral frameworks governing different forms of migration in the country/territory. For a definition of each agreement, see the Technical Notes. For continent factsheets, only the number of its countries/territories that are part of each agreement is shown; please check the specific country/territory factsheet to see its negotiation phase for each agreement.

FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

The bars show the scale of economic transfers to the country/territory to address humanitarian needs and support development. The chart presents aggregated data on humanitarian aid and official development assistance (ODA) sent to the country/territory from EU institutions during the reference year.

The amounts cover all sectors and include only paid contributions. They are expressed in millions of USD (and as percentage of the GDP).

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

Eight indicators in this part give an overview of the political, social, economic and environmental context in the selected country/territory. They provide a first view of factors relating to the country/territory's development which may have an influence on drivers and dynamics of internal and international migration. The number at the top shows the latest available data for this country/territory and the year it refers to. The line show the trend over time for the annual value of the indicator since 2000.

Global Peace Index shows the relative peacefulness of states and territories around the world according to multiple variables (for more information see Technical Notes). The values range from 1.11 (most peaceful) to 3.81 (least peaceful).

Political stability shows a score of how people in a country/territory perceive the potential for political instability, violence or terrorism there, between 0 (least stable) and 100 (most stable).

Human Development Index shows the score of a country/territory according to its socio-economic development (health, education and general standard of living) ranging from 0 (lowest development) to 1 (highest development).

Under 5 mortality rate shows an estimate of how many of the children born in this year are likely to die before reaching five years old. GDP per capita (PPP) is an indicator of economic standing, showing a country/territory's economic output (in USD) per inhabitant. Below international poverty line shows the proportion of the country/territory's population which lives on less than USD 1.90 per day. Urban population shows the proportion of the country/territory's population which resides in urban areas.

Agriculture land use shows how much of the land in this country/territory is used for agricultural production.

RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)

Risk Index based on INFORM methodology, together with its main components

The charts show a range of indicators from the JRC Risk Index on humanitarian crises and disasters based on the INFORM methodology. This collates multiple data sources to give a single score ranging from 0 (lower risk) to 10 (higher risk). It describes the context in the country/territory, giving an overview of factors which may have an influence on dynamics of internal and international migration in and from the country/territory.

The first six indicators are the components of the composite indicator on the right. Each graph shows the variation of the indicator from 2012 to 2020; the number displayed indicates the latest available value. The indicators are defined in the Technical Notes. Continent factsheets show the 2020 value of the six components and the composite indicator for each country/territory within the continent. The figures refer to the highest and lowest ranked country/territory for each indicator. The figure is shown for only one country/territory even if more than one has that same value. This is to avoid overlapping labels.



EUROPE (NON-EU)



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

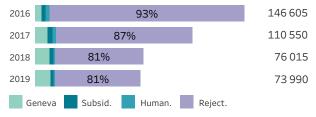


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications

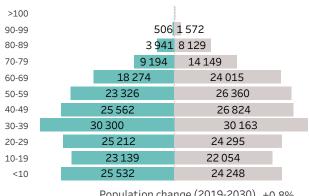


First instance decisions



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Population (2019) 386 824

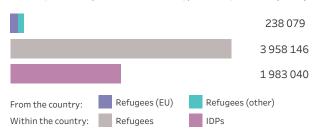


Population change (2019-2030) +0.8%

[medium fertility variant scenario] +0.8%

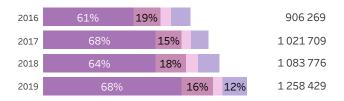
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

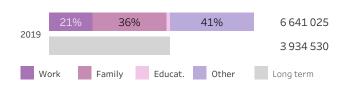


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



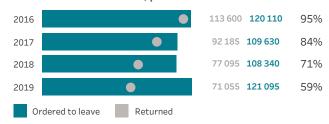
Valid residence permits at the end of the year



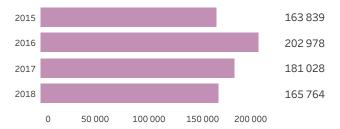
IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 5/20 countries

Geneva Convention 17/20 countries

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 19/20 countries

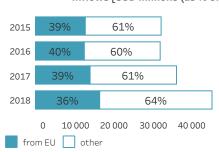
EU Mobility Partnership 2/20 countries

EU readmission agreement 9/20 countries

Check the single countries for the different negotiation phases

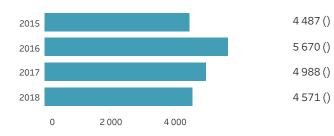
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)





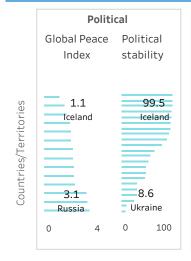
DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

32 293 ()

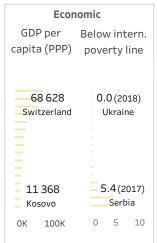
32 040 ()

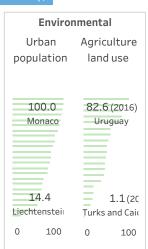
36 293 ()

45 362 ()



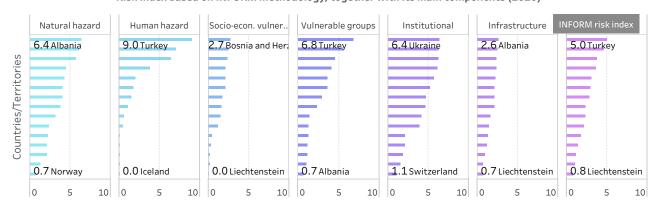






RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)

Risk Index based on INFORM methodology, together with its main components (2020)



ALBANIA



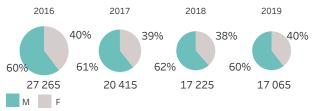
MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

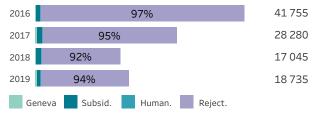


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

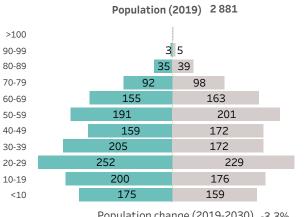
First time applications



First instance decisions



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)

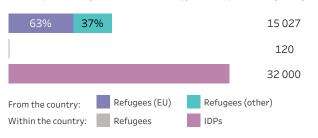


Population change (2019-2030) -3.3%

[medium fertility variant scenario]

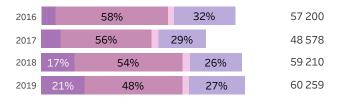
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

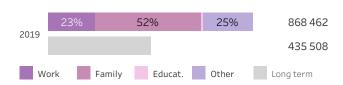


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



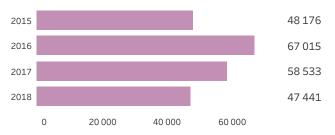
IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 5 Jun 2007 a

Geneva Convention 18 Aug 1992 a

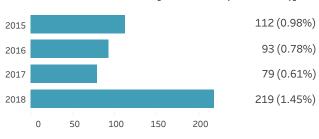
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 21 Aug 2002 r

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement 1 May 2006 s

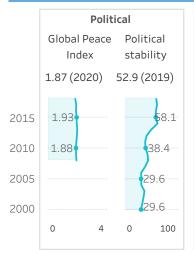
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

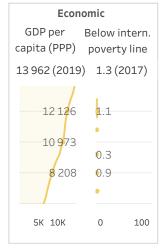
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

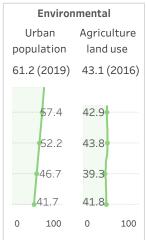


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

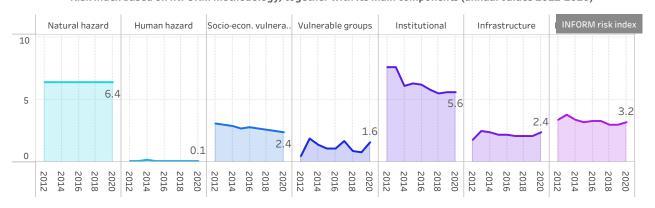




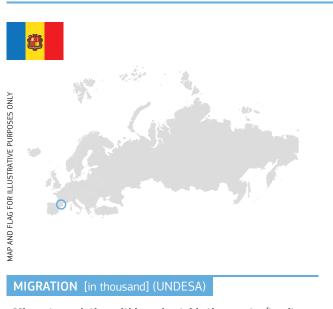




RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



ANDORRA



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Population (2019) 77

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

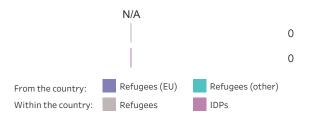
Population change (2019-2030) +1.0% [medium fertility variant scenario]

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)



ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

2017

2016

First time applications

2018

2019

0

0

0

0

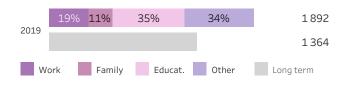
0 M F	0	0	0
	First instanc	e decisions	
2016			0
2017			0
2018			0
2019			0

RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

2016	20%	14%	62%	215	
2017	26%		58%	194	
2018	24%		61%	194	
2019	22%		60%	192	

Valid residence permits at the end of the year

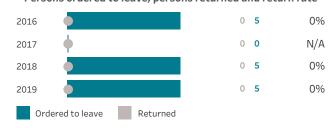


IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Geneva Subsid. Human. Reject.

Persons found to be illegally present

2016	
2017	
2018	
2019	



NATURALISATION IN EU (Eurostat) Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year 2015 7 2016 7 2017 5 2018 1 0 2 4 6 8 REMITTANCES (World Bank)

INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants Geneva Convention -

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 22 Sep 2011 r

EU Mobility Partnership

EU readmission agreement

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

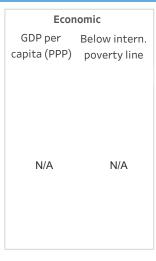
DATA NOT AVAILABLE

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)





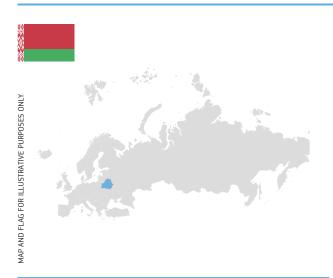




RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)

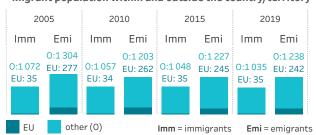
DATA NOT AVAILABLE

BELARUS



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

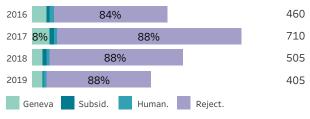


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

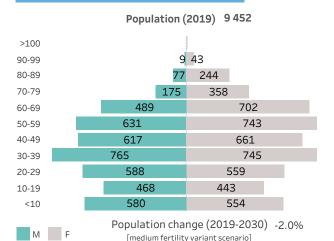
First time applications



First instance decisions

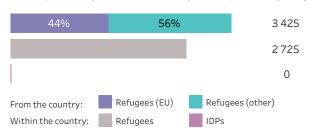


DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



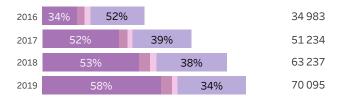
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

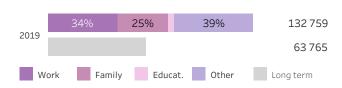


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



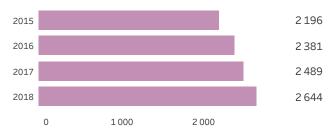
IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present



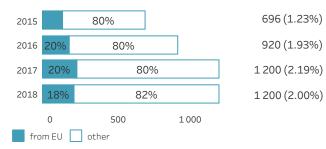


Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime

25 Jun 2003 r

EU Mobility Partnership

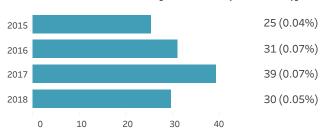
13 Oct 2016 s

EU readmission agreement

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

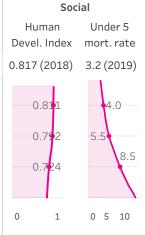
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

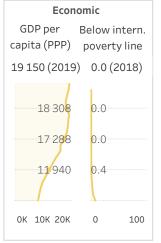
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

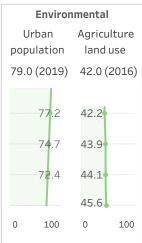


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

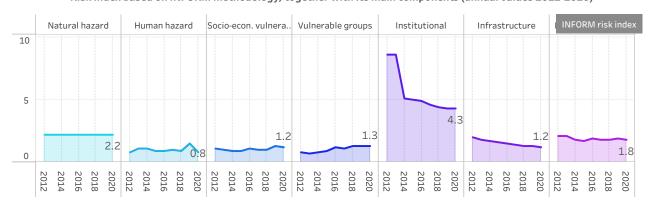








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



BOSNIA & HERZEGOVINA



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

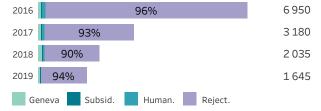


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

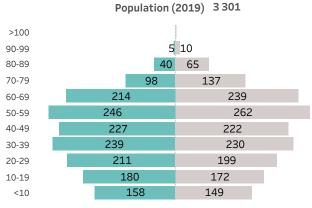
First time applications



First instance decisions



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



Population change (2019-2030) -5.3%

[medium fertility variant scenario]

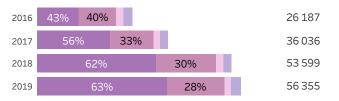
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

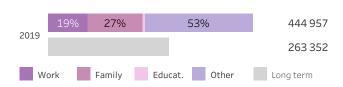


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



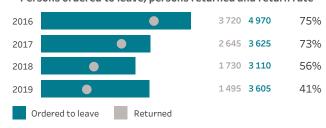
Valid residence permits at the end of the year



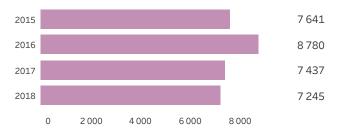
IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present



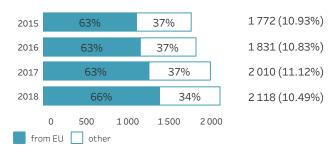


Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 13 Dec 1996 a

Geneva Convention 1 Sep 1993 d

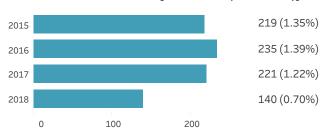
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 24 Apr 2002 r

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement 1 Jan 2008 s

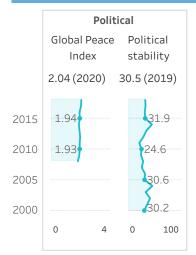
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

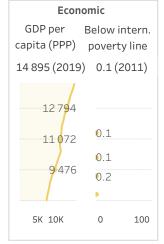
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

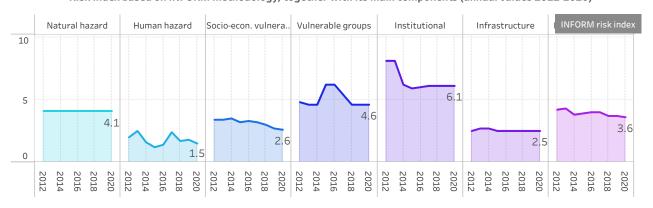




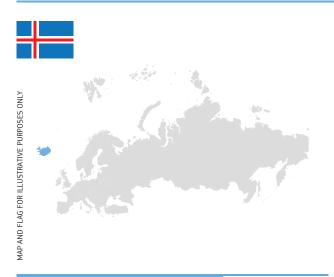




RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)

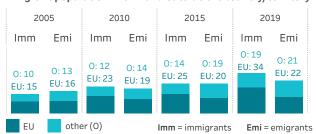


ICELAND



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

2017

2016

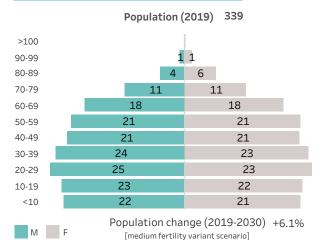
First time applications

2018

2019

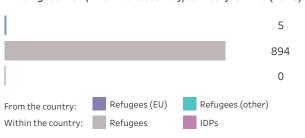


DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

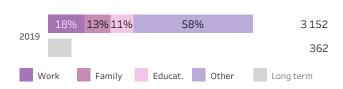


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

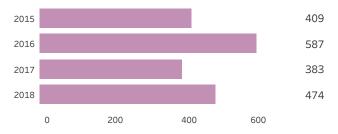
Geneva Subsid. Human. Reject.

Persons found to be illegally present

2016	0	2016
2017	0	2017
2018	0	2018
2019	0	2019

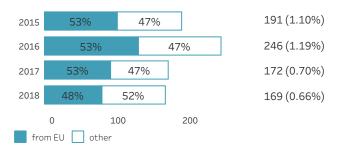


Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants-Geneva Convention30 Nov 1955 aUN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime13 May 2010 rEU Mobility PartnershipSchengen

EU readmission agreement Schengen

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

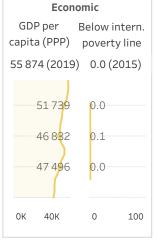
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

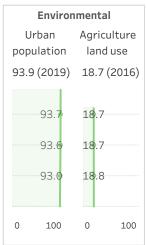
DATA NOT AVAILABLE

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

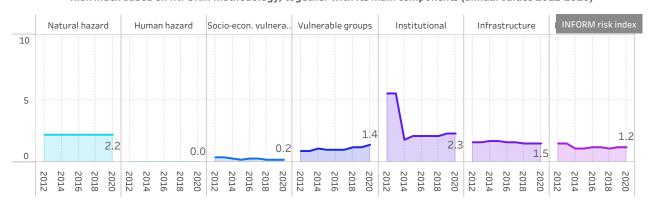






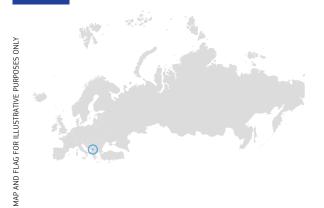


RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



KOSOVO*

*This designation is without prejudice to positions on status, and is in line with UNSCR 1244/1999 and the ICJ Opinion on the Kosovo declaration of independence.



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Data on Kosovo is included in Serbia. This is without prejudice to positions on status and reflects data in the original source.

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Data on Kosovo is included in Serbia. This is without prejudice to positions on status and reflects data in the original source.

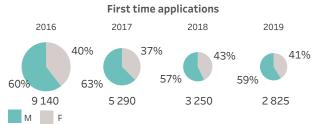
DATA NOT AVAILABLE

REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

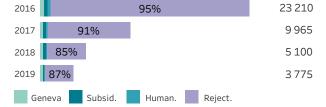
Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)



ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



First instance decisions

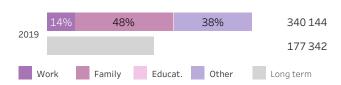


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



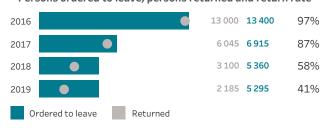
Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present





NATURALISATION IN EU (Eurostat) Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year

8 7 5 6 2015 2016 9 538 8 150 2017 2018 7 9 7 9 2 000 4 000 6 000 8 000

INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants Geneva Convention UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime EU Mobility Partnership EU readmission agreement a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

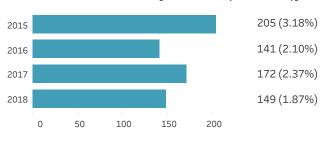
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

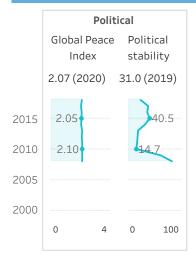


FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)





DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)



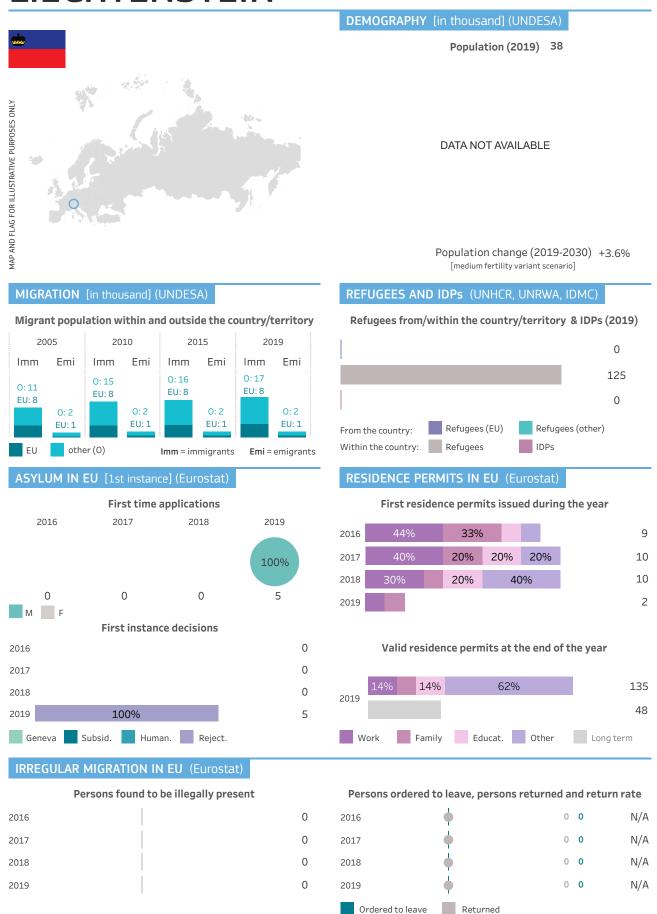




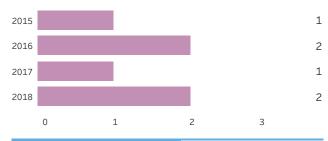


RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)

LIECHTENSTEIN



Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



REMITTANCES (World Bank)

INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention 8 Mar 1957 r

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 20 Feb 2008 r

EU Mobility Partnership Schengen

EU readmission agreement Schengen

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

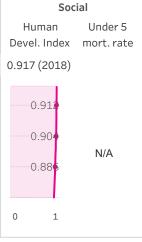
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

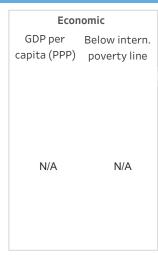
DATA NOT AVAILABLE

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

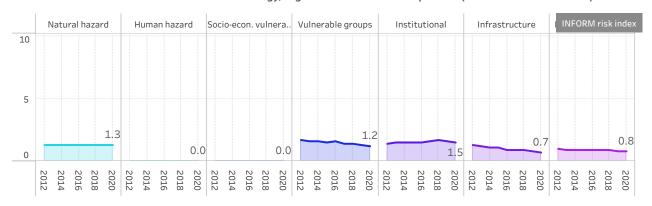








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)

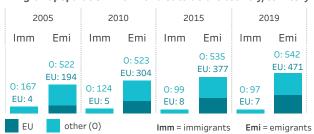


MOLDOVA



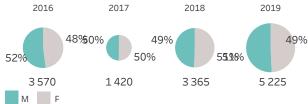
MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

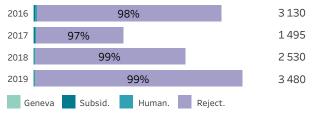


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

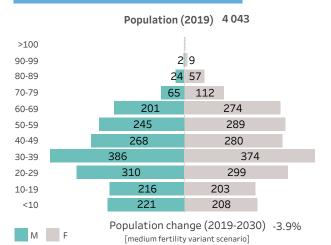
First time applications



First instance decisions



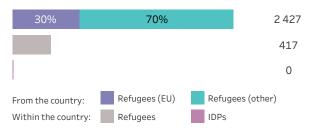
DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)



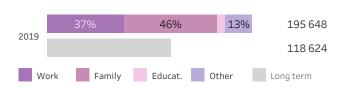


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



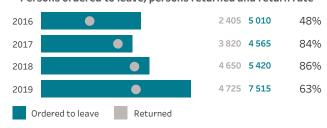
Valid residence permits at the end of the year



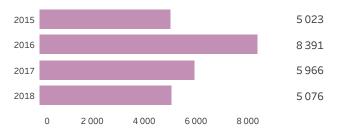
IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present



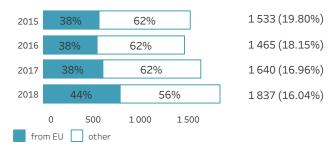


Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention

31 Jan 2002 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime

16 Sep 2005 r

EU Mobility Partnership

5 Jun 2008 s

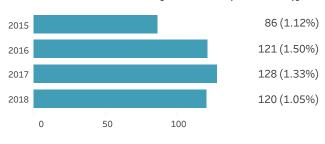
EU readmission agreement

1 Jan 2008 s

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

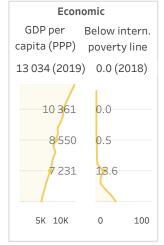
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

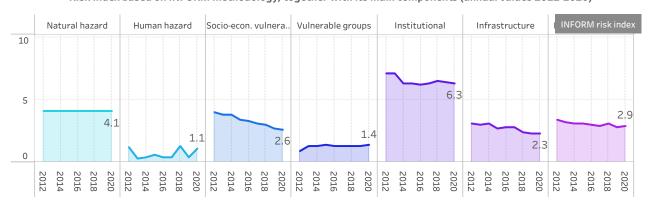




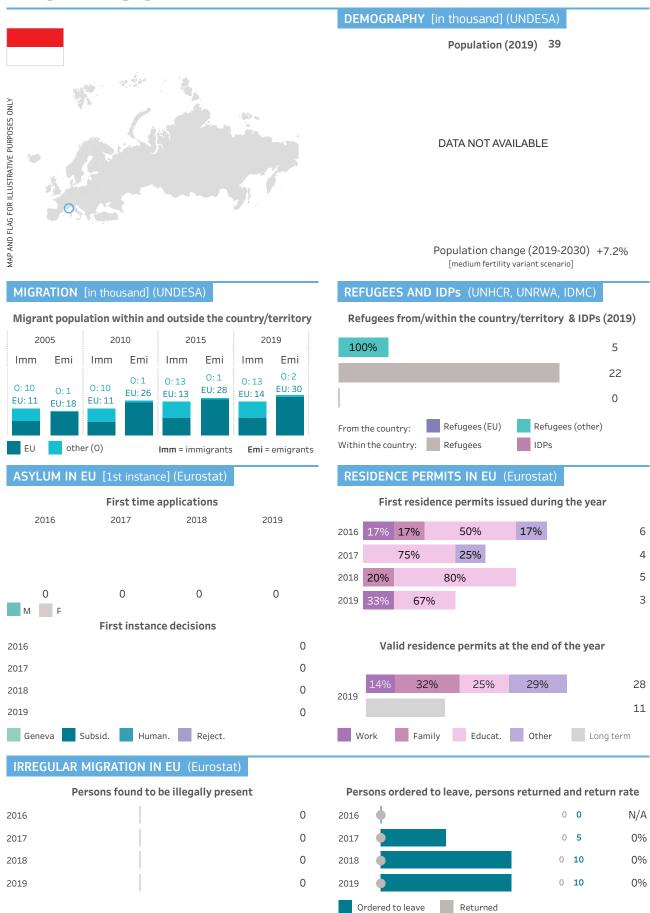




RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



MONACO



Ordered to leave

Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year 2015 2016 2017 3018 0 1 2 3 4 REMITTANCES (World Bank)

INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention 18 May 1954 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 5 Jun 2001 r

EU Mobility Partnership

EU readmission agreement a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

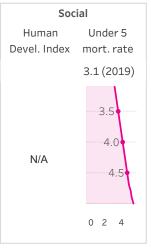
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)









RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)

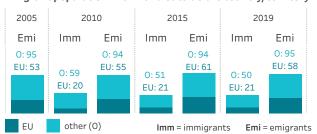
DATA NOT AVAILABLE

MONTENEGRO



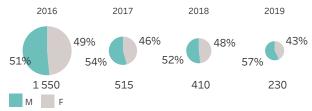
MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

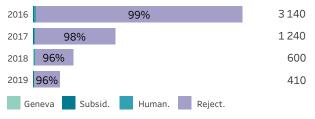


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

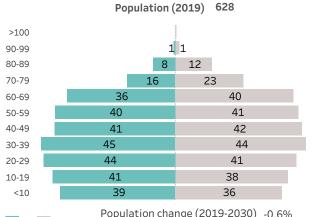
First time applications



First instance decisions



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)

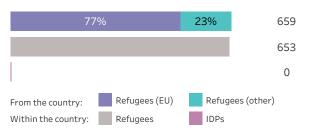


Population change (2019-2030) -0.6%

[medium fertility variant scenario] -0.6%

REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

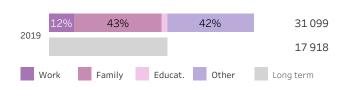


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

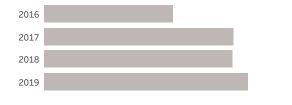
Persons found to be illegally present

530

780

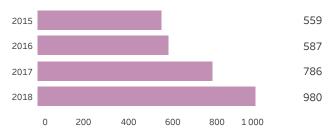
775

840



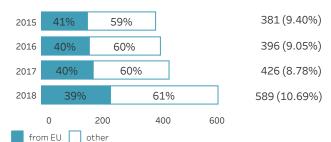


Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 23 Oct 2006 d

Geneva Convention 10 Oct 2006 d

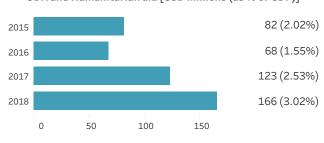
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 23 Oct 2006 d

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement 1 Jan 2008 s

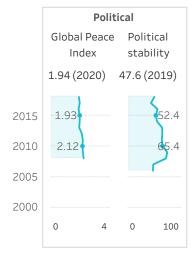
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

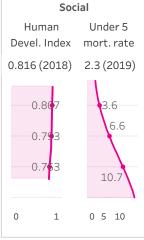
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

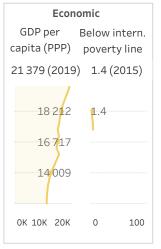
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

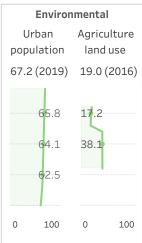


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

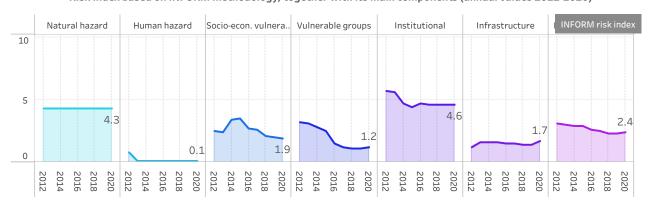




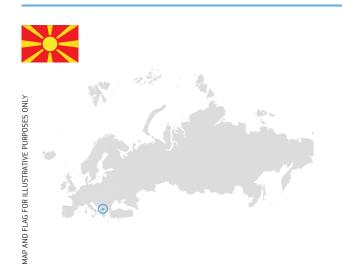




RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)

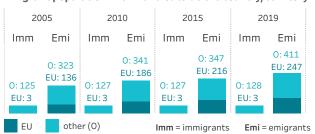


NORTH MACEDONIA



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

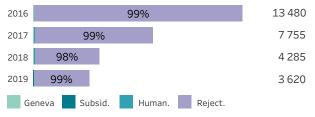


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

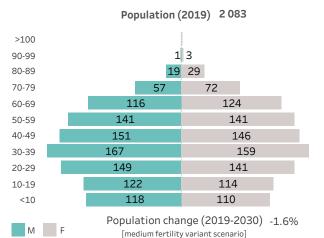
First time applications



First instance decisions

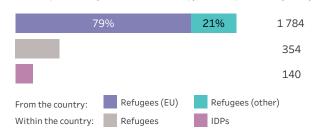


DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



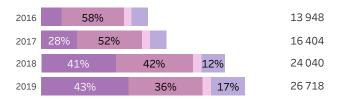
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

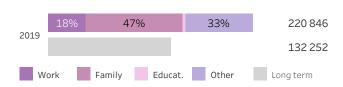


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



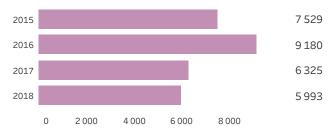
IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present



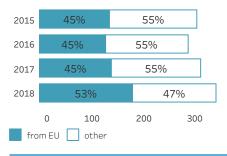


Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants Geneva Convention 18 Jan 1994 d

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 12 Jan 2005 r

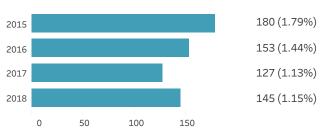
EU Mobility Partnership -

EU readmission agreement 1 Jan 2008 s

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

Social

307 (3.05%)

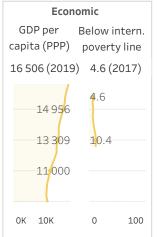
291 (2.73%)

314 (2.78%)

344 (2.73%)

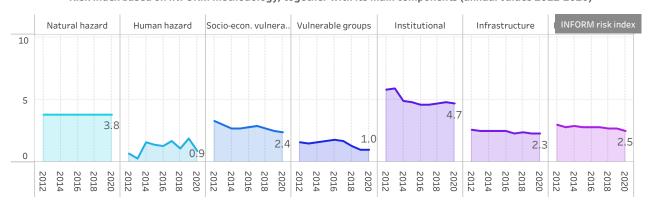








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)

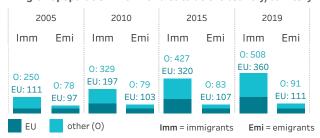


NORWAY



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

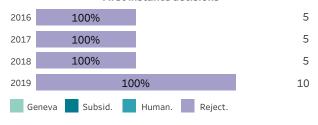


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications



First instance decisions



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



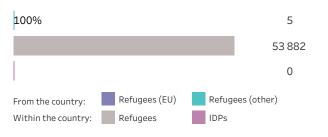


Population change (2019-2030) +9.2%

[medium fertility variant scenario]

REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

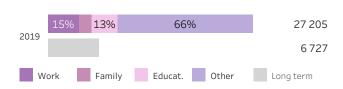


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

2016	37%	17%	16%	30%		1 237
2017	36%	17%	6 16%	31%		1340
2018	31%	11%	22%	35%)	1 494
2019	29%	12%	21%	38%		1 450

Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

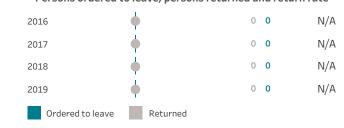
0

0

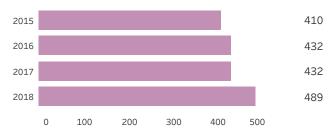
0

0

	r croons round to be megany present
2016	
2017	
2018	
2019	

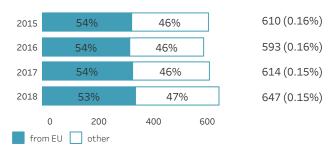


Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention

23 Mar 1953 r

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime

23 Sep 2003 r

EU Mobility Partnership

Schengen

EU readmission agreement

Schengen

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

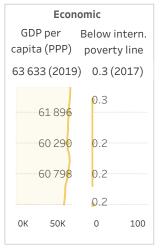
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

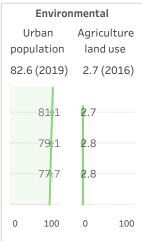
DATA NOT AVAILABLE

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

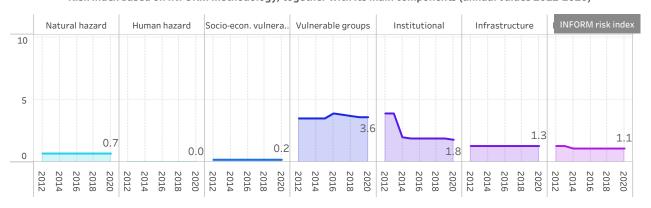








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)

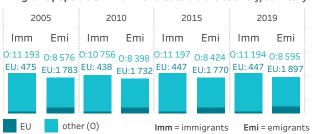


RUSSIA



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

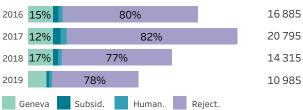


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

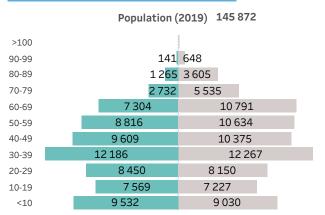
First time applications



First instance decisions



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)

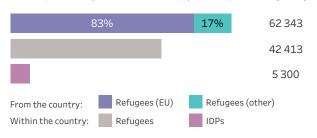


Population change (2019-2030) -1.7%

M F [medium fertility variant scenario]

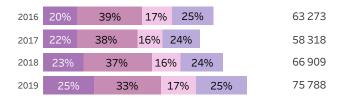
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

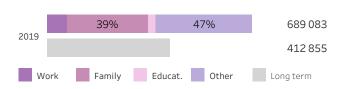


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



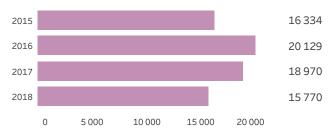
IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present



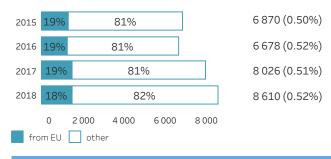


Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention 2 Feb 1993 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 26 May 2004 r

EU Mobility Partnership -

EU readmission agreement 1 Jun 2007 s

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

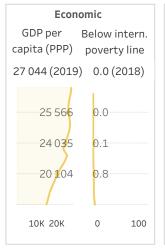
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

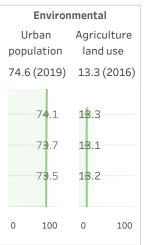
DATA NOT AVAILABLE

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

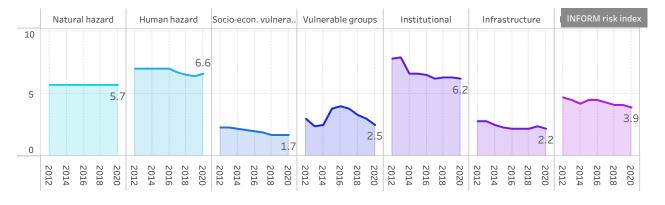








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



SAN MARINO



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Population (2019) 34

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

Population change (2019-2030) +1.6% [medium fertility variant scenario]

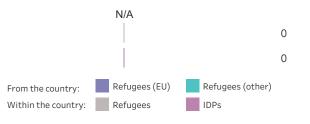
MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)



ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

2017

2016

First time applications

2018

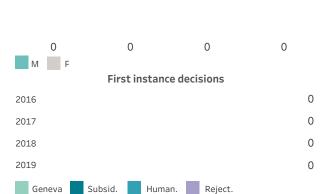
2019

0

0

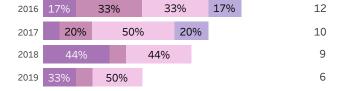
0

0

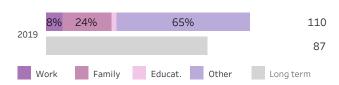


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present





NATURALISATION IN EU (Eurostat) Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year 2015 8 2016 15 2017 22 2018 16 0 5 10 15 20 REMITTANCES (World Bank)

INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants
Geneva Convention
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 20 Jul 2010 r

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement -

a: accession \mid r: ratification \mid S: signatory \mid d: succession

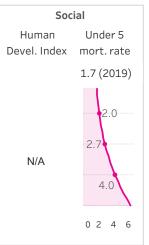
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

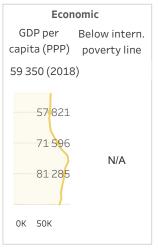
DATA NOT AVAILABLE

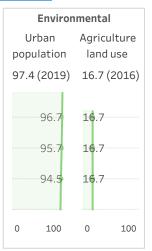
DATA NOT AVAILABLE

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)









RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)

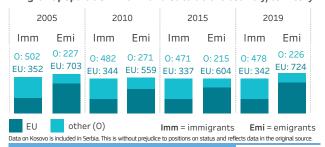
DATA NOT AVAILABLE

SERBIA



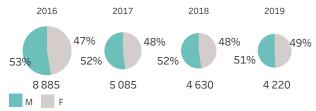
MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

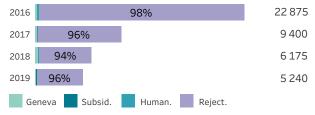


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications

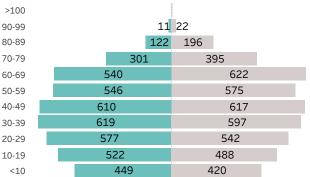


First instance decisions



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Population (2019) 8 772

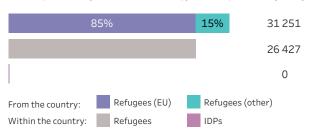


Population change (2019-2030) -5.9%
[medium fertility variant scenario]

Data on Kosovo is included in Serbia. This is without prejudice to positions on status and reflects data in the original source.

REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

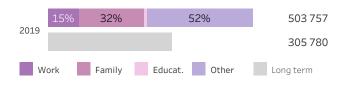


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



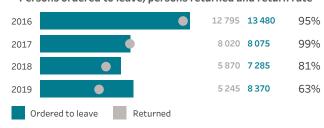
Valid residence permits at the end of the year



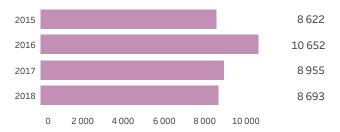
IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present



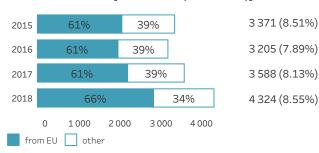


Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 11 Nov 2004 s

Geneva Convention 12 Mar 2001 d

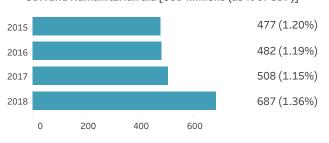
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 6 Sep 2001 r

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement 1 Jan 2008 s

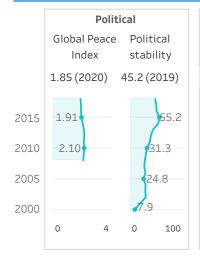
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

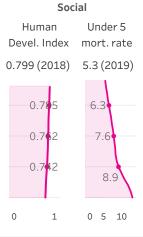
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

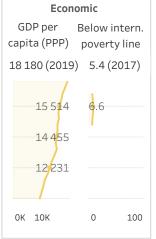
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

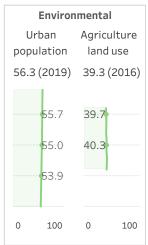


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

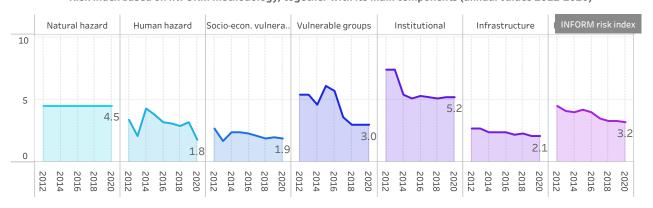




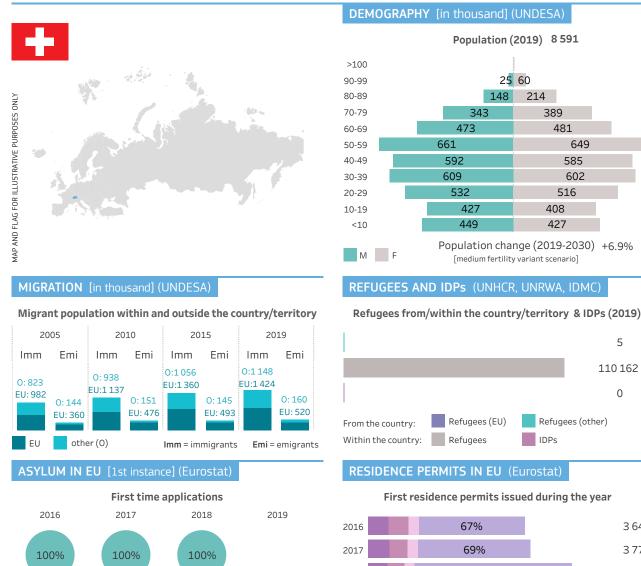




RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



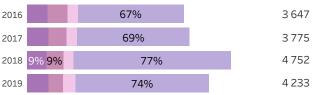
SWITZERLAND









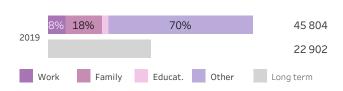


5

110 162

0

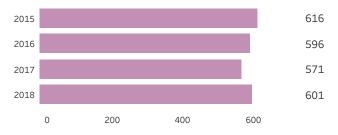
Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

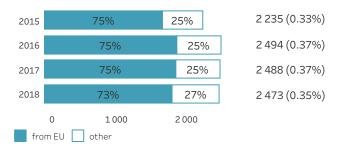


Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants Geneva Convention 21 Jan 1955 r

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 27 Oct 2006 r

EU Mobility Partnership Schengen

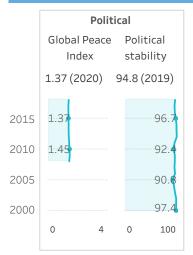
EU readmission agreement Schengen

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

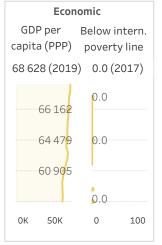
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

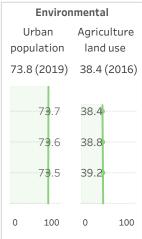
DATA NOT AVAILABLE

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

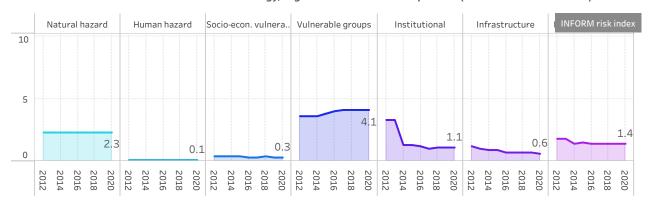








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)

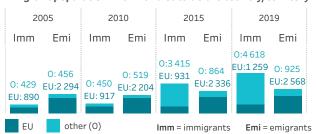


TURKEY



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

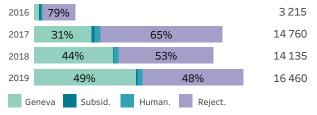


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications

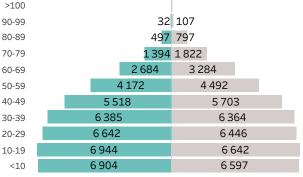


First instance decisions



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



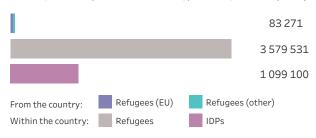


Population change (2019-2030) +6.9%

M F [medium fertility variant scenario]

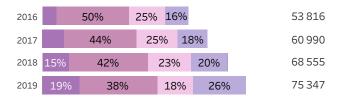
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

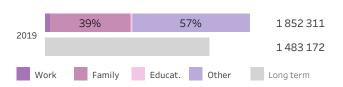


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



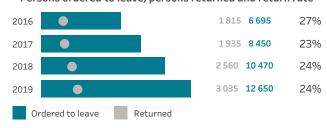
Valid residence permits at the end of the year



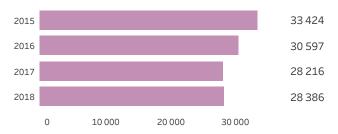
IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present



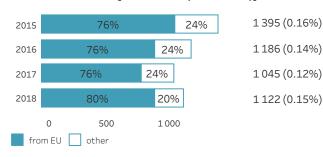


Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 27 Sep 2004 r

Geneva Convention 30 Mar 1962 r

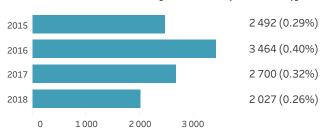
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 25 Mar 2003 r

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement 1 Oct 2014 s

a: accession | r: ratification | s: signatory | d: succession

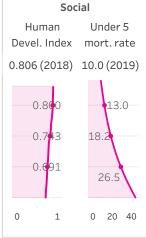
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

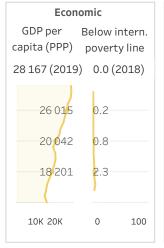
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

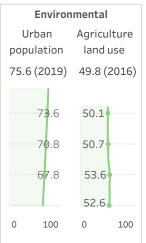


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

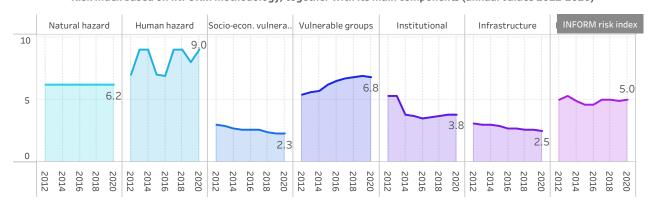








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)

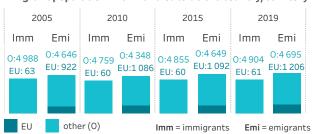


UKRAINE



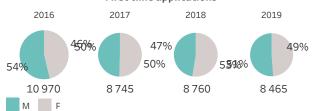
MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications

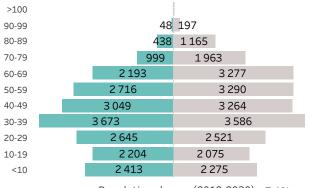


First instance decisions



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)





Population change (2019-2030) -7.1%

[medium fertility variant scenario]

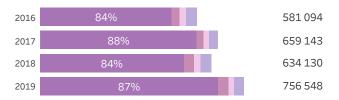
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

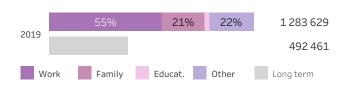


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



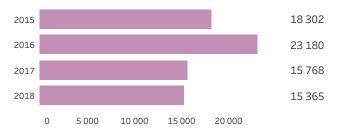
IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants -

Geneva Convention 10 Jun 2002 a

EU Mobility Partnership -

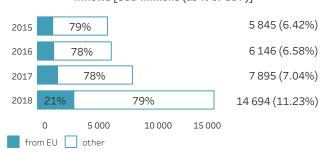
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime

EU readmission agreement 1 Jan 2008 s

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

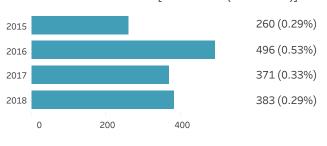
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

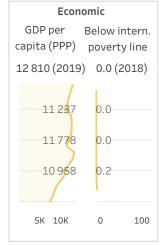


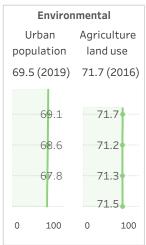


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)



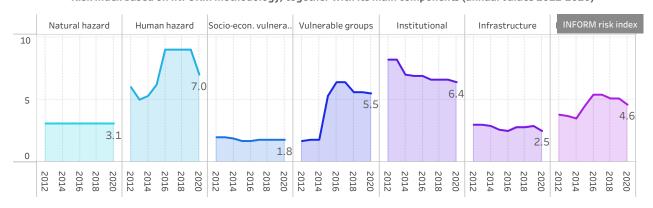




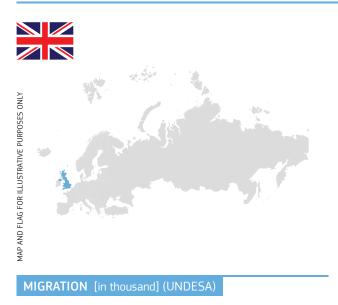


21 May 2004 r

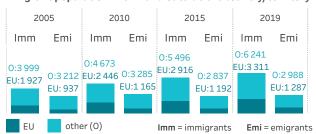
RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



UNITED KINGDOM



Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

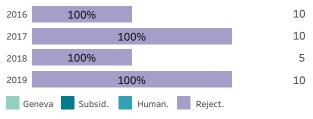


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

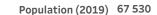
First time applications

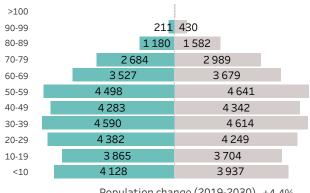


First instance decisions



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



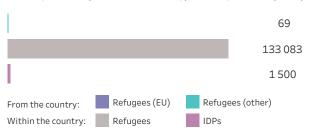


Population change (2019-2030) +4.4%

[medium fertility variant scenario] |

REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)



RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

2016	0
2017	0
2018	0
2019	0

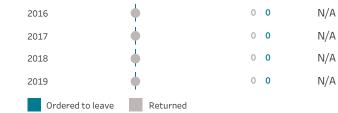
Valid residence permits at the end of the year



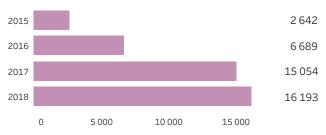
IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

	3. 71	
2016		0
2017		0
2018		0
2019		0

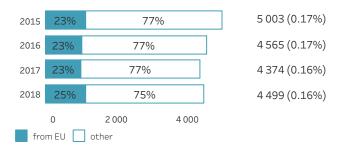


Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants Geneva Convention 11 N

Geneva Convention 11 Mar 1954 r

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 9 Feb 2006 r

EU Mobility Partnership -

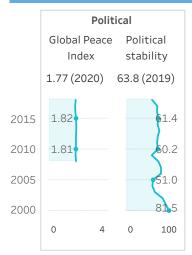
EU readmission agreement

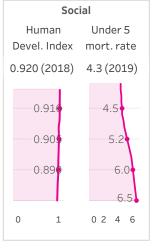
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

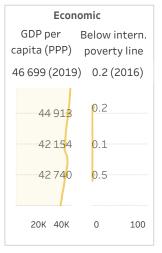
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

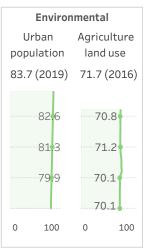
DATA NOT AVAILABLE

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

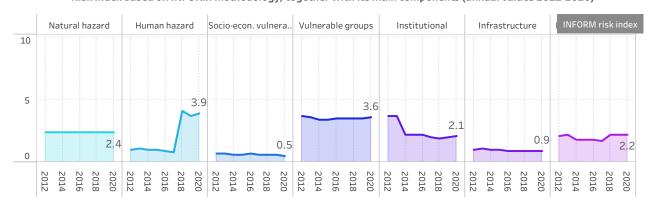




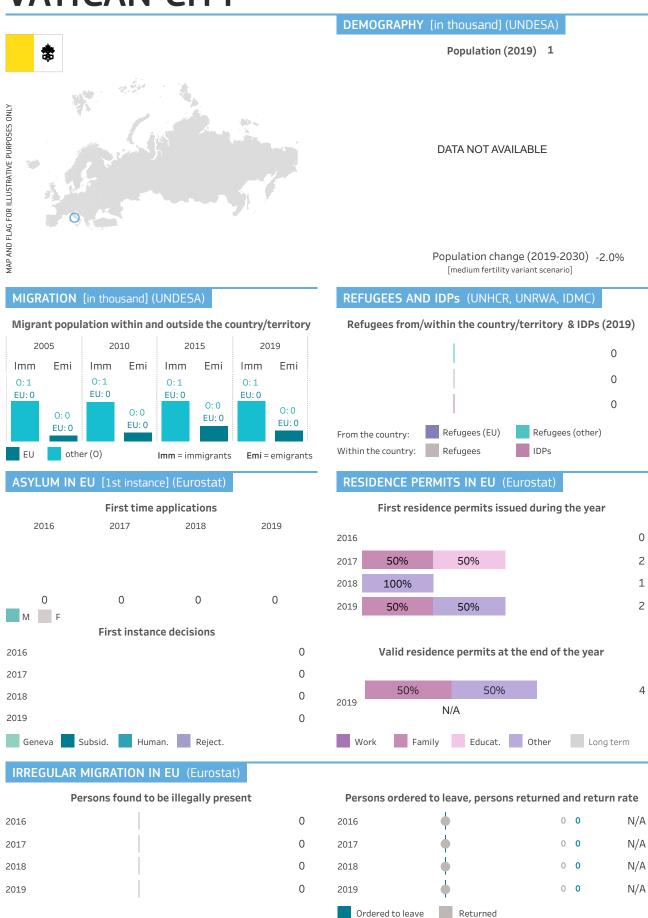




RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



VATICAN CITY



NATURALISATION IN EU (Eurostat)	INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year	Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants -
2015 0	Geneva Convention 15 Mar 1956 r
2016 0	UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 25 Jan 2012 a
2017 0	EU Mobility Partnership -
2018 0	EU readmission agreement -
0	a: accession r: ratification S: signatory d: succession
REMITTANCES (World Bank)	FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

Politi	cal	Soc	ial	Ecor	nomic	Enviro	nmental
Global Peace Index	Political stability	Human Devel. Index	Under 5 mort. rate	GDP per capita (PPP)	Below intern. poverty line	Urban population	Agriculture land use
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

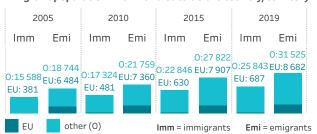


AFRICA



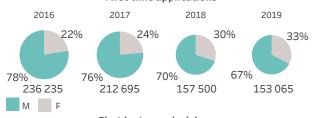
MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

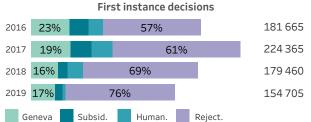
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



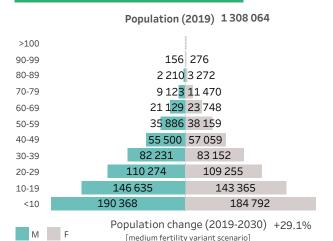
ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications



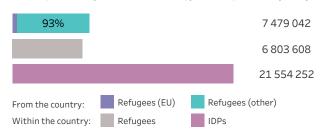


DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

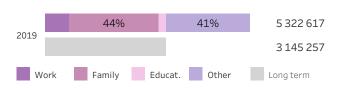


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



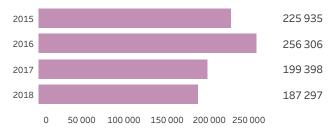
IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 32/54 countries

Geneva Convention 50/54 countries

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 52/54 countries

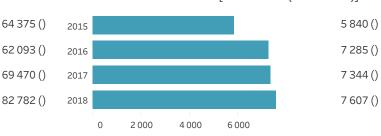
EU Mobility Partnership 3/54 countries

EU readmission agreement 1/54 countries

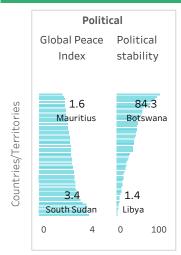
Check the single countries for the different negotiation phases

FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

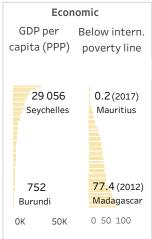
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

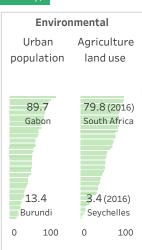


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)



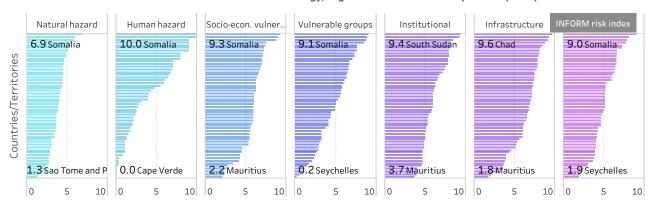




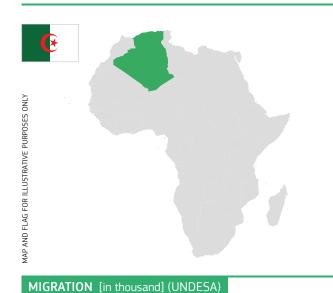


RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)

Risk Index based on INFORM methodology, together with its main components (2020)



ALGERIA



Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



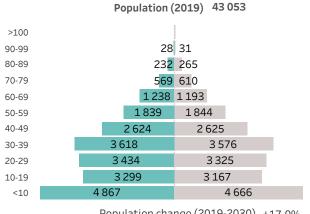
ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications 2016 2017 2018





DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)

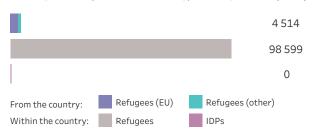


Population change (2019-2030) +17.0%

[medium fertility variant scenario]

REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

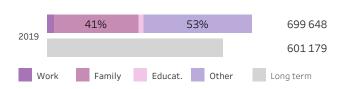


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



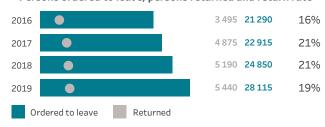
Valid residence permits at the end of the year



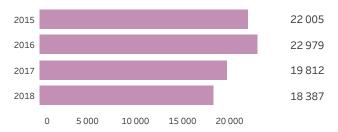
IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 21 Apr 2005 a

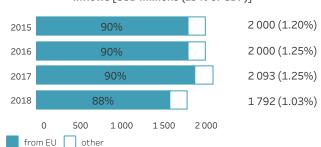
Geneva Convention 21 Feb 1963 d

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 7 Oct 2002 r

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

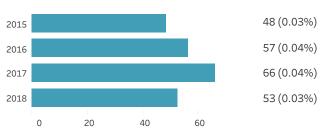
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

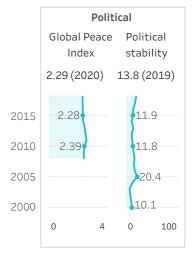


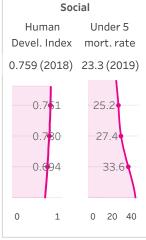
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

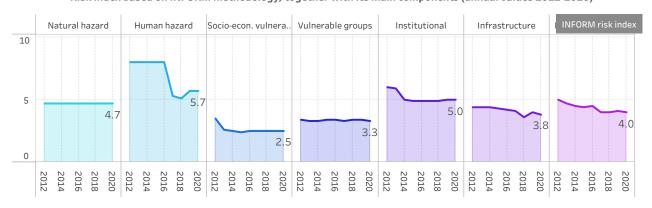








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)

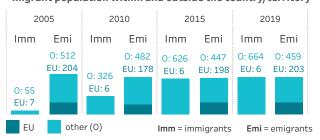


ANGOLA



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

1510

1045

M

First time applications 2016 2017 2018 2019 49% 46% 48% 51% 51% 54% 52%



2 1 1 5

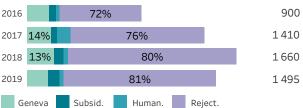
2960

755

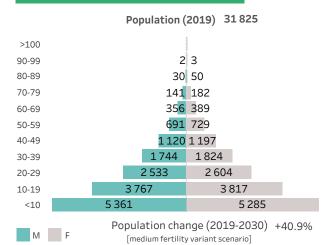
750

765

830

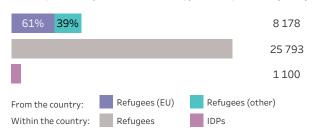


DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



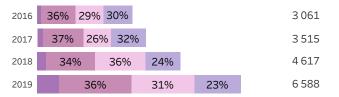
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

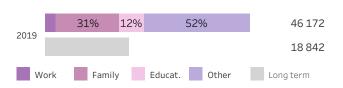


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



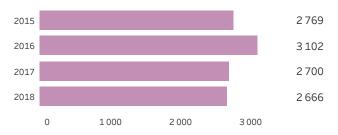
IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention 23 Jun 1981 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 1 Apr 2013 r

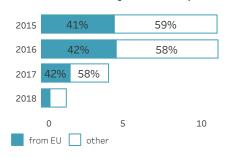
EU Mobility Partnership

EU readmission agreement

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

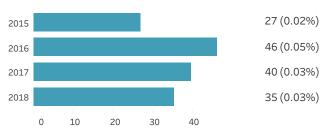
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]





FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)



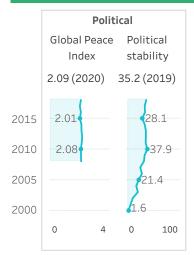
DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

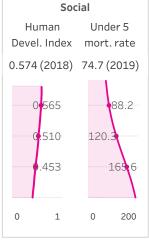
11 (0.01%)

11 (0.01%)

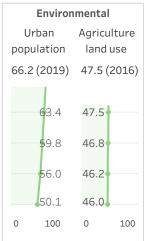
4 (0.00%)

2 (0.00%)

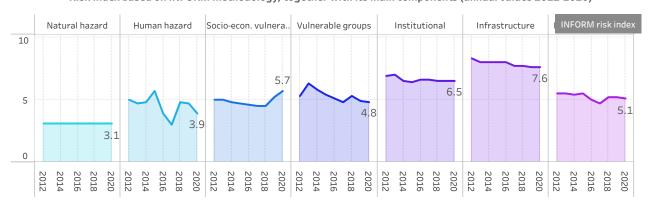








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



BENIN



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

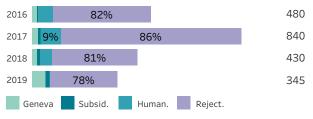


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

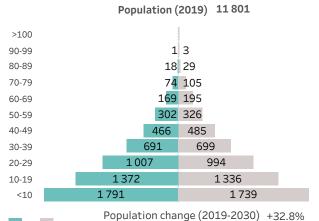
First time applications



First instance decisions



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



M F [medium fertility variant scenario]

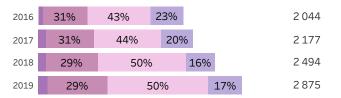
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

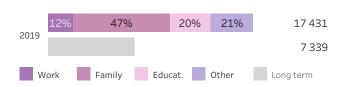


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

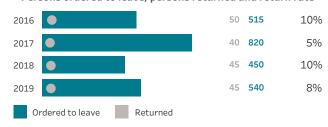
545

520

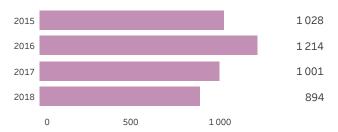
435

475





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 6 Jul 2018 r

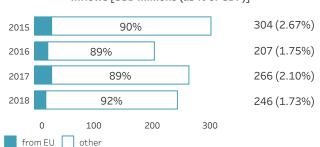
Geneva Convention 4 Apr 1962 d

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 30 Aug 2004 r

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement -

REMITTANCES (World Bank)

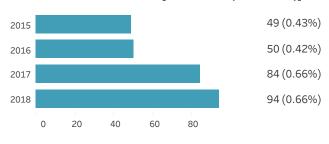
Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession



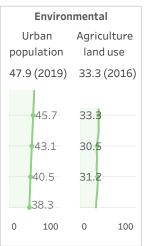


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

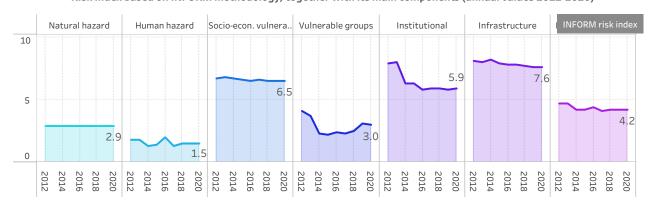








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



BOTSWANA



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

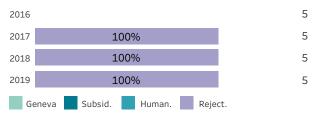
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



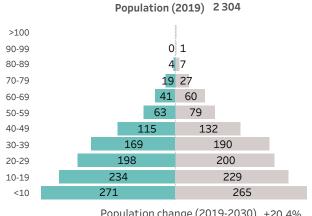
ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications 2016 2017 2018 2019 40% 50% 60% 60% 5 20 15 25

First instance decisions



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)

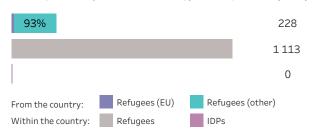


Population change (2019-2030) +20.4%

[medium fertility variant scenario]

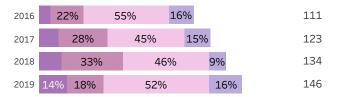
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

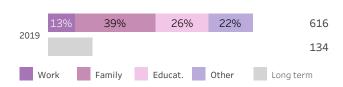


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

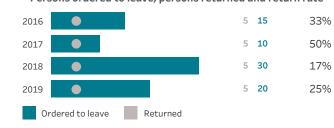
10

15

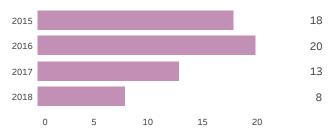
20

30





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention 6 Jan 1969 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 29 Aug 2002 r

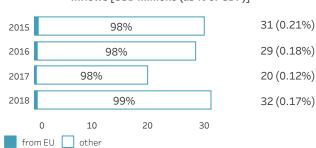
EU Mobility Partnership

EU readmission agreement

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

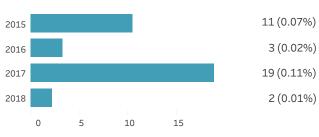
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

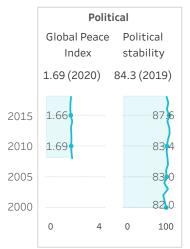


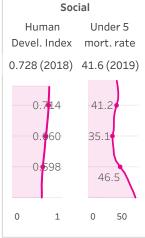
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

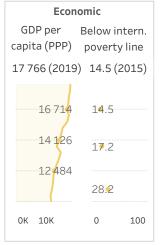


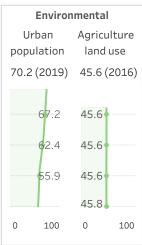


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

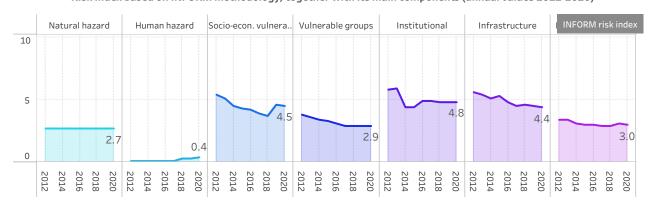








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)

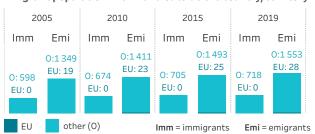


BURKINA FASO



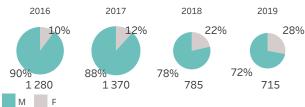
MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

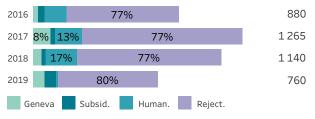


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

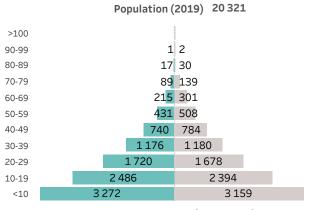
First time applications



First instance decisions



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



Population change (2019-2030) +34.9%

[medium fertility variant scenario]

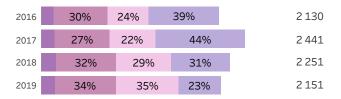
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

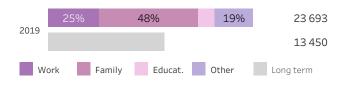


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



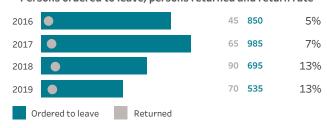
Valid residence permits at the end of the year



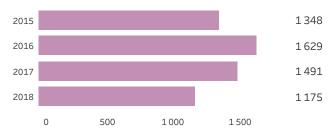
IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 26 Nov 2003 r

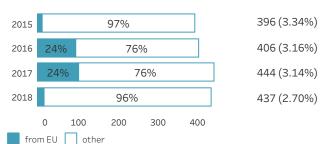
Geneva Convention 18 Jun 1980 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 15 May 2002 r

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

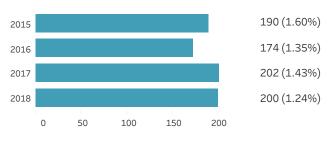
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

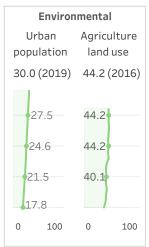


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

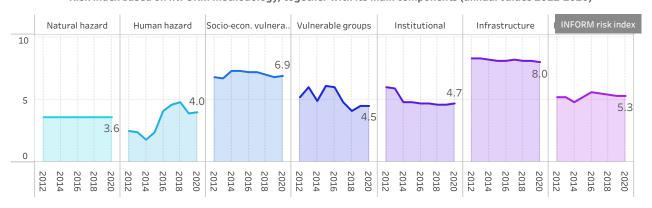








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



BURUNDI



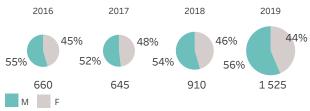
MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

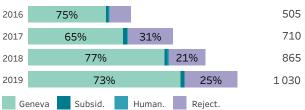


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications

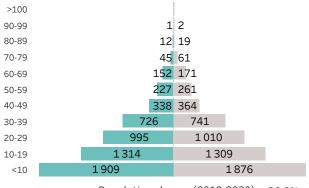


First instance decisions



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



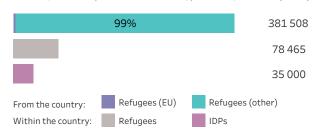


Population change (2019-2030) +36.8%

[medium fertility variant scenario]

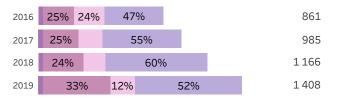
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

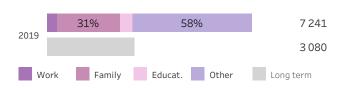


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

70

75

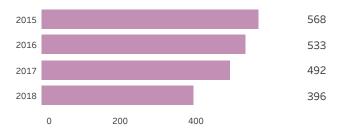
70

45





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 19 Jul 1963 a Geneva Convention UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 24 May 2012 r EU Mobility Partnership EU readmission agreement

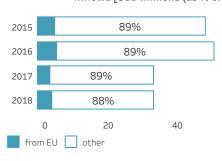
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



51 (1.72%) 34 (1.06%)

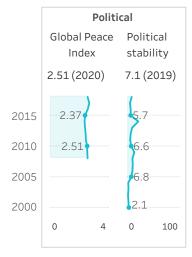
49 (1.57%)

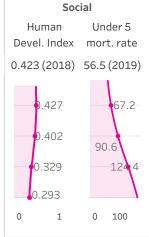
34 (1.11%)

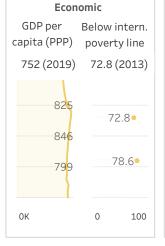
2015 2016 2017 2018 0 20 40 60

49 (1.54%)

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)







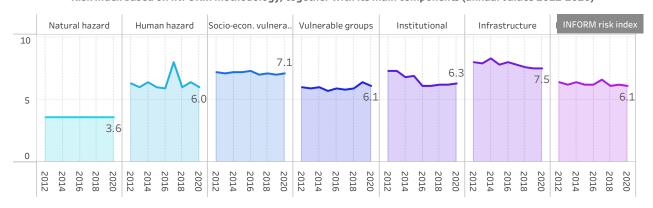


49 (1.57%)

60 (2.02%)

49 (1.61%)

RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)

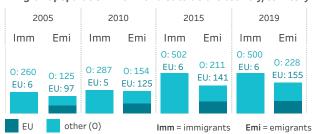


CAMEROON



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

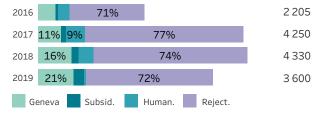


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

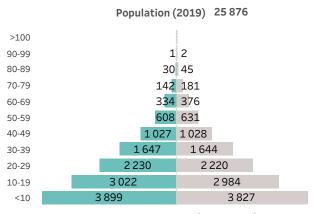
First time applications



First instance decisions



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)

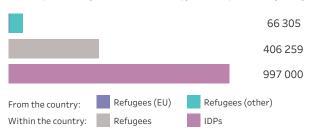


Population change (2019-2030) +30.5%

[medium fertility variant scenario]

REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

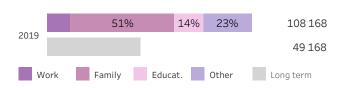


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



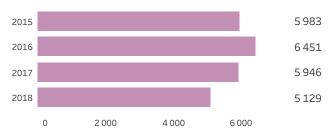
IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year

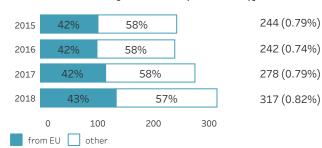


INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 15 Dec 2009 s
Geneva Convention 23 Oct 1961 d
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 6 Feb 2006 r
EU Mobility Partnership EU readmission agreement a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

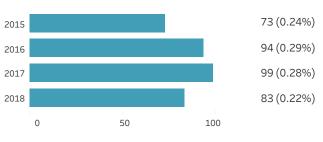
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

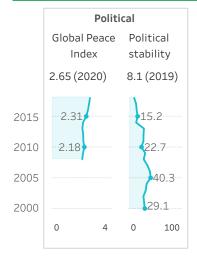


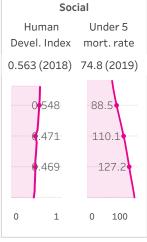
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

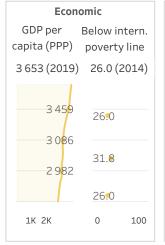
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

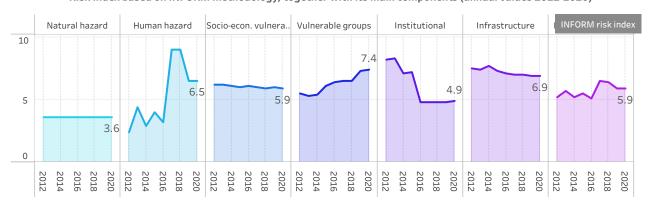




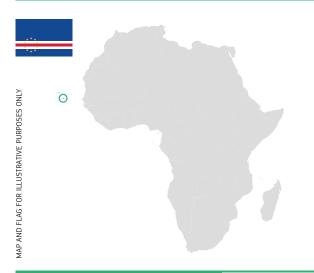




RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)

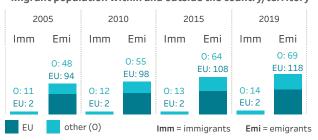


CAPE VERDE



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

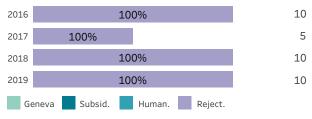


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

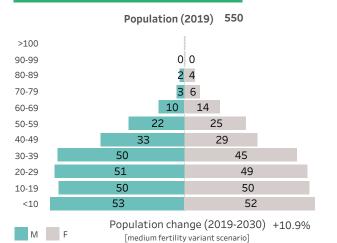
First time applications



First instance decisions

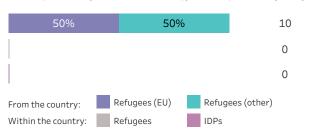


DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



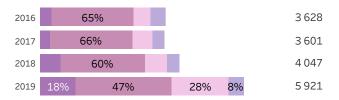
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

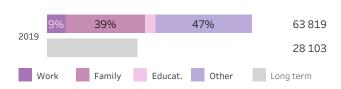


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

785

680

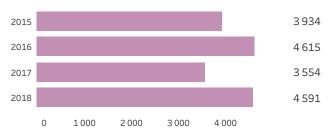
495

430





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 16 Sep 1997 a

Geneva Convention 9 Jul 1987 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 15 Jul 2004 r

EU Mobility Partnership 21 May 2008 s

EU readmission agreement 1 Dec 2014 s

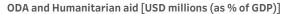
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

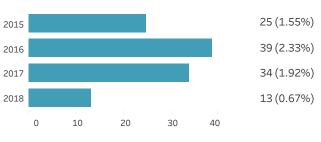
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

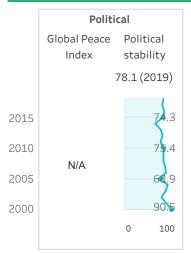


FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

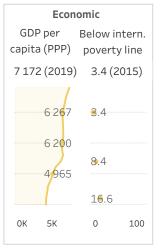


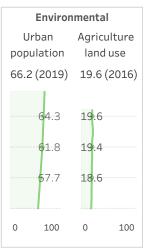


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

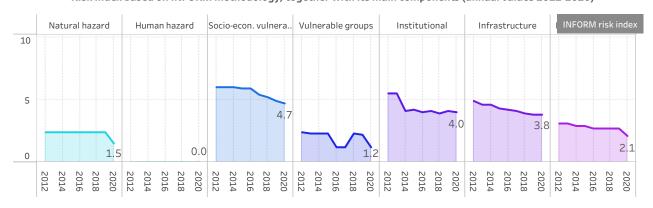








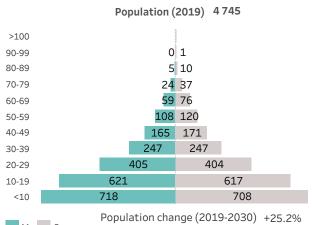
RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



M F [medium fertility variant scenario]

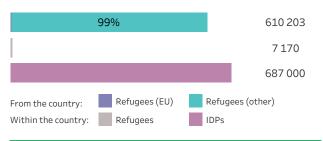
MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)



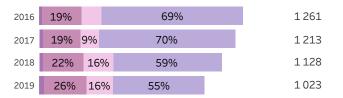
ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications

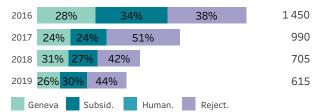


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

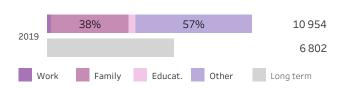
First residence permits issued during the year







Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

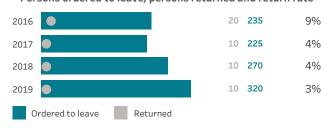
270

225

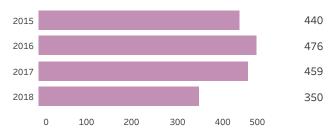
195

160





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



REMITTANCES (World Bank)

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention 4 Sep 1962 d

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 14 Sep 2004 a

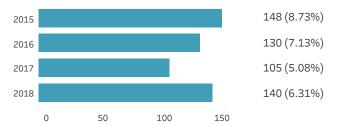
EU Mobility Partnership

EU readmission agreement

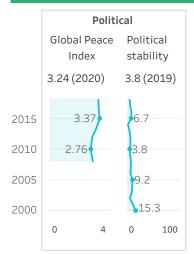
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

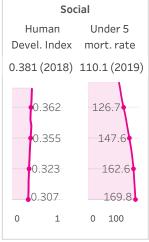
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

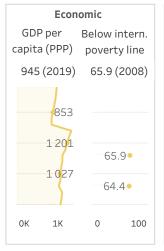
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

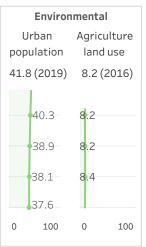


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

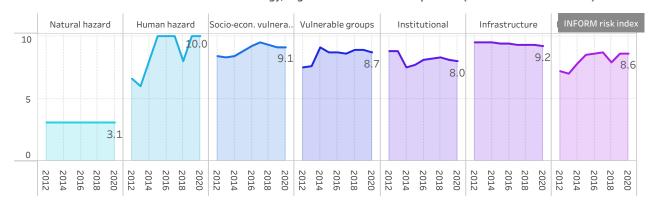








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



CHAD



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

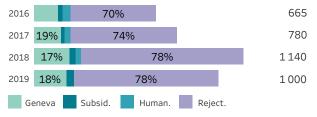


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

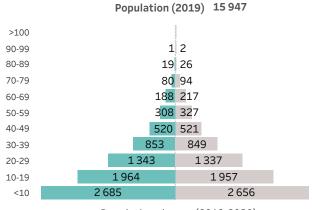
First time applications



First instance decisions



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



Population change (2019-2030) +36.0%

[medium fertility variant scenario]

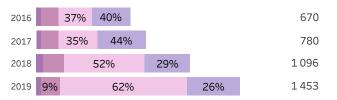
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

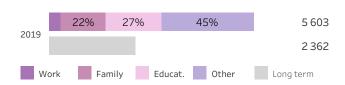


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

590

990

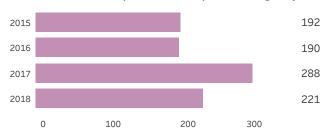
480

540





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



REMITTANCES (World Bank)

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 26 Sep 2012 s

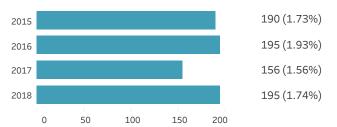
Geneva Convention 19 Aug 1981 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 18 Aug 2009 a

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

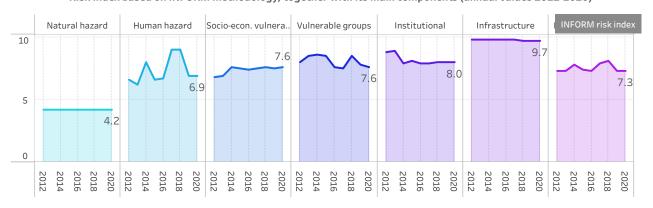




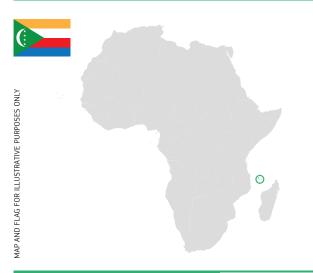




RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



COMOROS



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

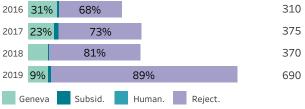


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

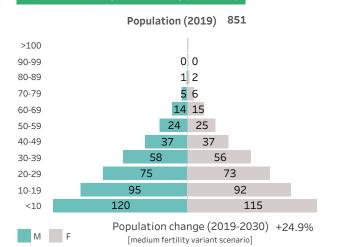
First time applications 2016 2017 2018



2019

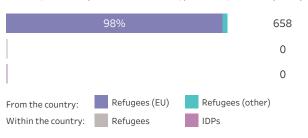


DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



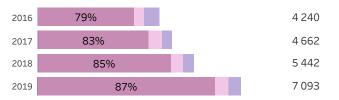
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

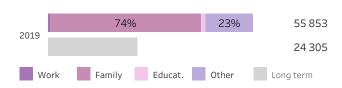


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



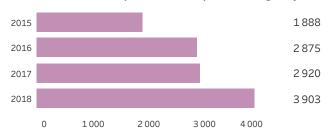
IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 22 Sep 2000 s

Geneva Convention -

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 25 Sep 2003 a

EU Mobility Partnership

EU readmission agreement

a: accession | r: ratification | s: signatory | d: succession

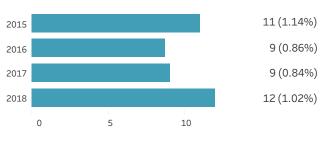
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

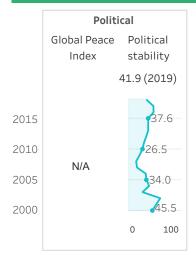


FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

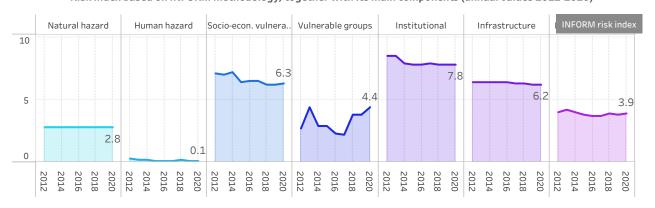








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



CONGO



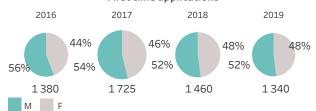
MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

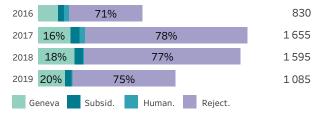


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

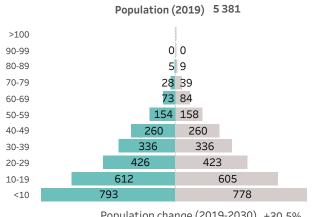
First time applications



First instance decisions



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)

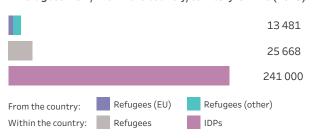


Population change (2019-2030) +30.5%

[medium fertility variant scenario]

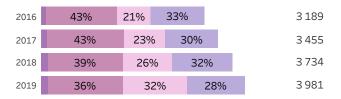
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

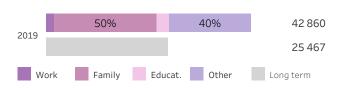


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



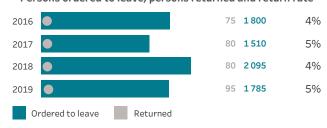
Valid residence permits at the end of the year



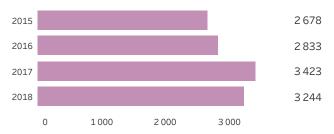
IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



REMITTANCES (World Bank)

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 31 Mar 2017 r

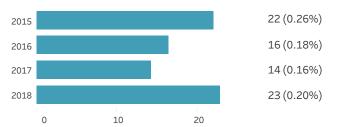
Geneva Convention 15 Oct 1962 d

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 14 Dec 2000 s

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

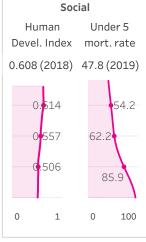
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

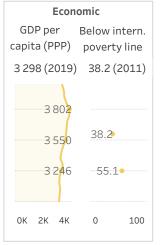
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

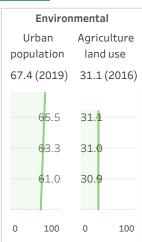


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

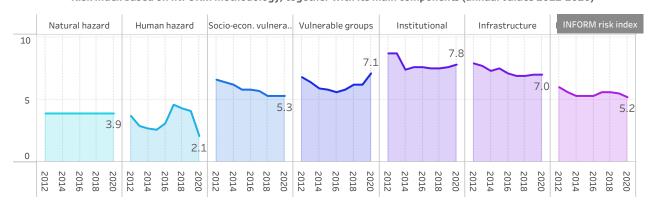








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)

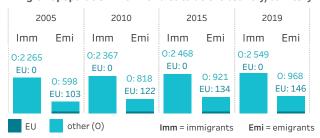


CÔTE D'IVOIRE



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

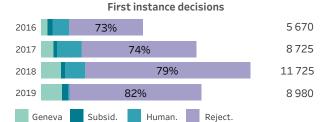
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



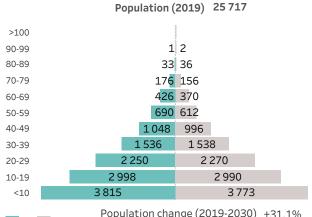
ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

M

First time applications 2016 2017 2018 2019 19% 23% 41% 46% 54% 59% 81% 13 975 11 160 9 635 8 7 2 5



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



Population change (2019-2030) +31.1%

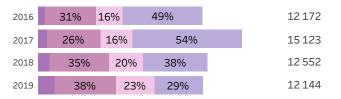
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

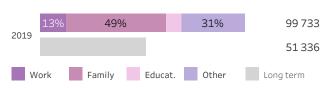


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



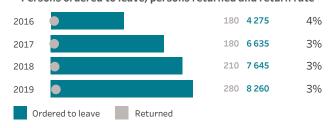
Valid residence permits at the end of the year



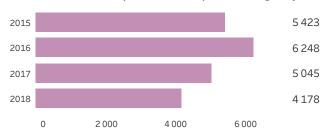
IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention 8 Dec 1961 d

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 25 Oct 2012 r

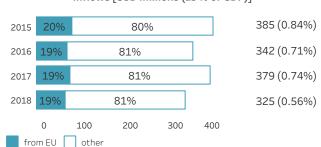
EU Mobility Partnership

EU readmission agreement

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

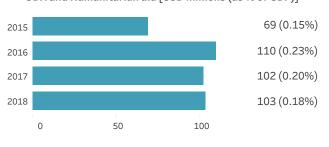
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

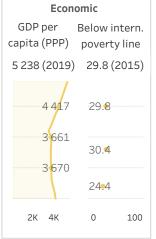
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

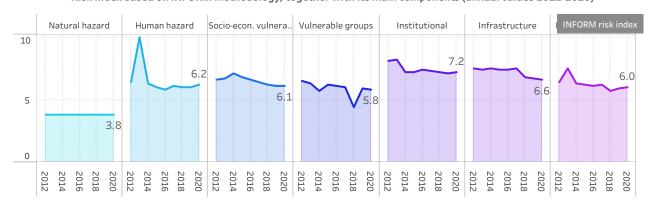








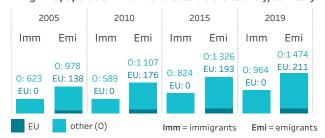
RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO



Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

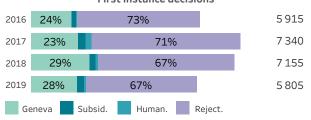


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications

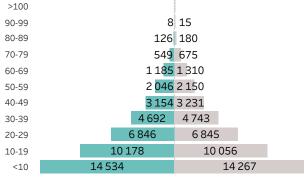


First instance decisions



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)





Population change (2019-2030) +38.3%

[medium fertility variant scenario]

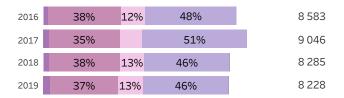
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

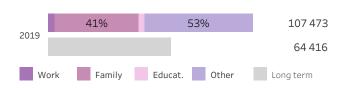


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



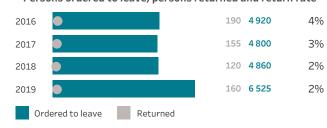
Valid residence permits at the end of the year



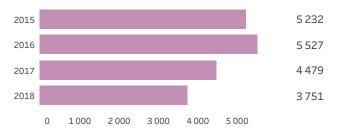
IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 19 Feb 1993 a

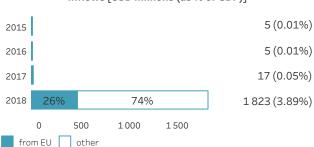
Geneva Convention 19 Jul 1965 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 17 Jun 2016 a

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

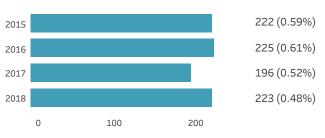
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



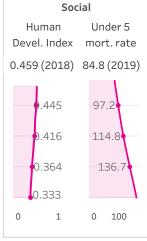
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

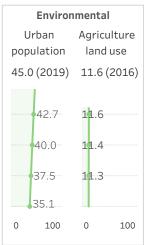


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

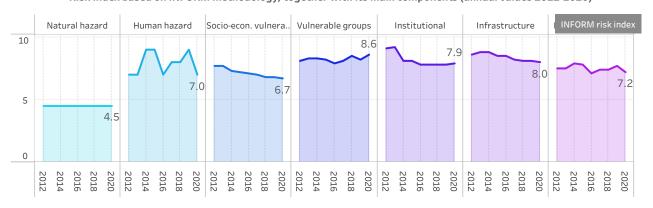




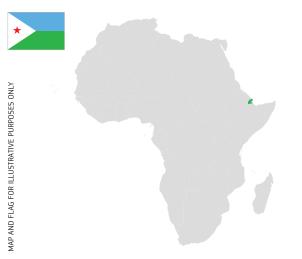




RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



DJIBOUTI



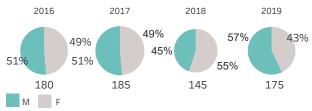
MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

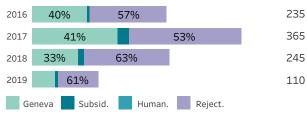


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

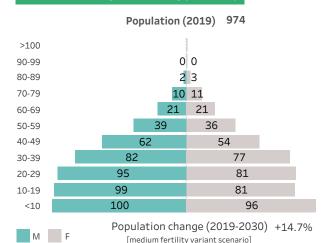
First time applications



First instance decisions

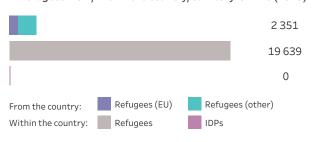


DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



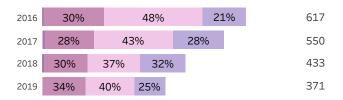
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

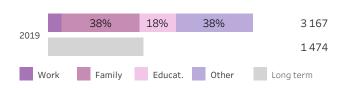


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

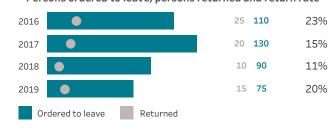
50

60

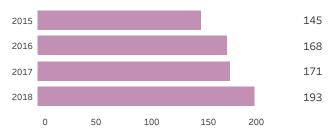
45

55





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



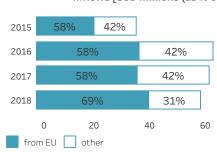
INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants Geneva Convention 9 Aug 1977 d UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 20 Apr 2005 a EU Mobility Partnership EU readmission agreement

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



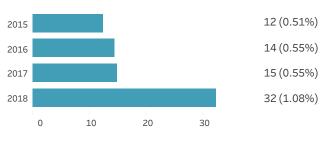
36 (1.47%)



59 (1.96%)

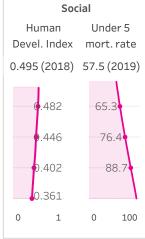
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

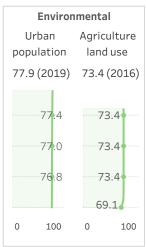


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

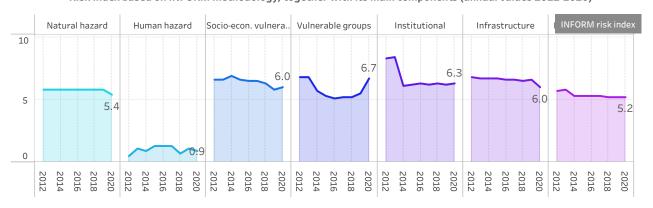








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



EGYPT



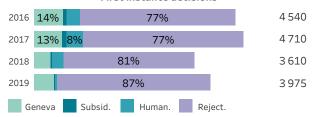
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



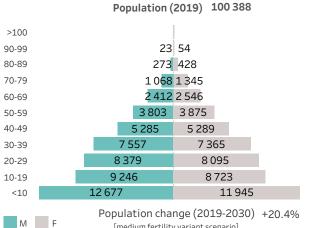
ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications 2016 2017 2018





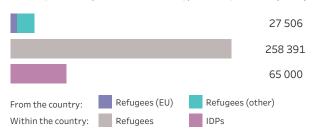
DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



Population change (2019-2030) +20.4% [medium fertility variant scenario]

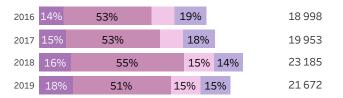
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

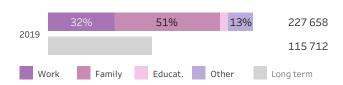


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

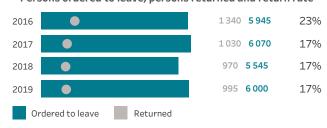
7 495

6 405

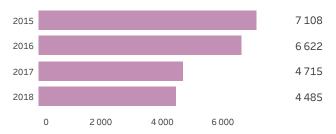
6 0 7 5

6 5 2 0





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention 22 May 1981 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 5 Mar 2004 r

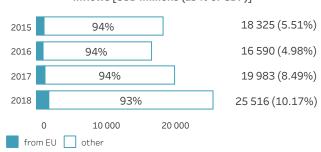
EU Mobility Partnership

EU readmission agreement

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

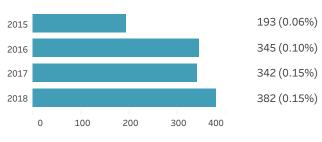
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

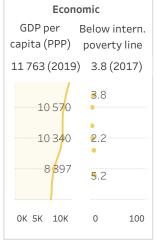
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

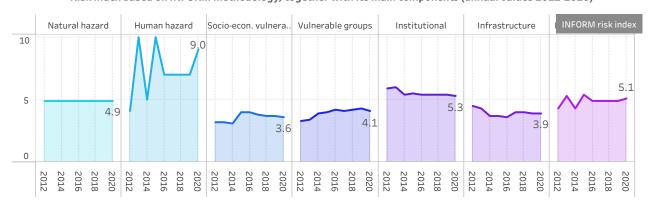




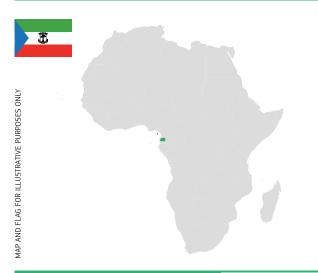




RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)

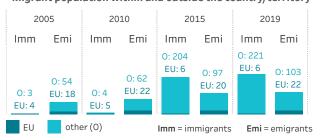


EQUATORIAL GUINEA



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications 2016 2017 2018 47%



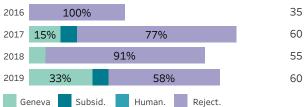
2019

330

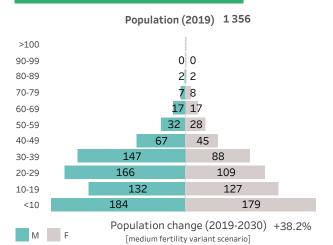
260

275

280

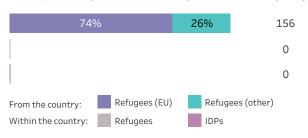


DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

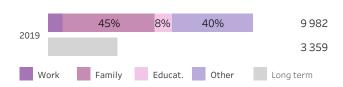


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

2016		40%	34% 13	%	1041
2017	13%	39%	34%	14%	1 145
2018	15%	40%	31%	14%	1 174
2019	13%	36%	36%	16%	1 180

Valid residence permits at the end of the year



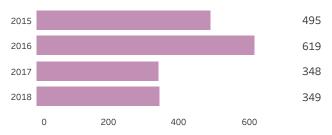
IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



REMITTANCES (World Bank)

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 7 Sep 2000 a

Geneva Convention 7 Feb 1986 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 7 Feb 2003 r

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

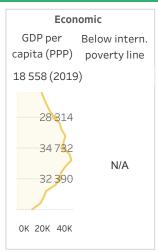
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

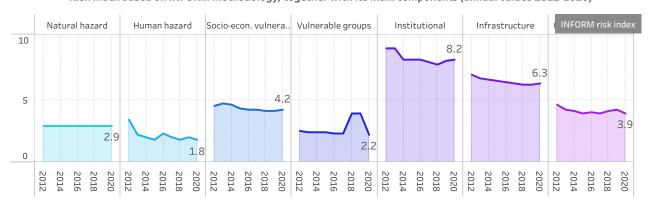




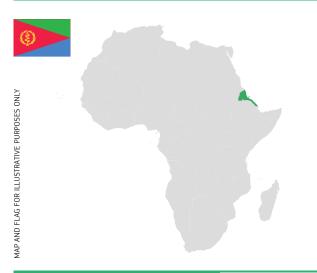




RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



ERITREA



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

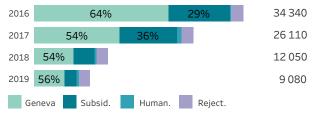


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

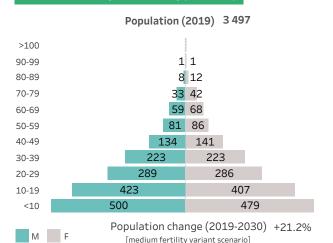
First time applications



First instance decisions

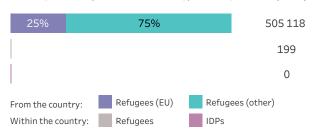


DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



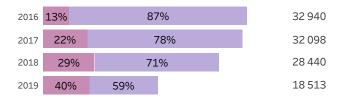
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

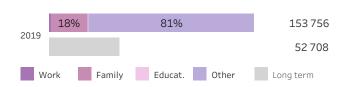


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



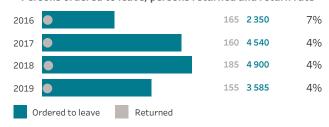
Valid residence permits at the end of the year



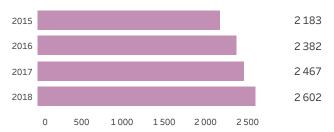
IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



REMITTANCES (World Bank)

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

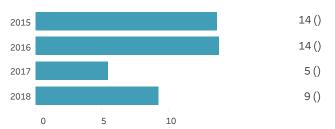
EU readmission agreement

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants Geneva Convention UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 25 Sep 2014 a
EU Mobility Partnership -

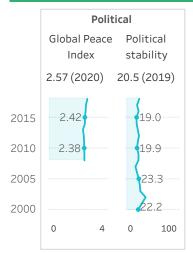
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

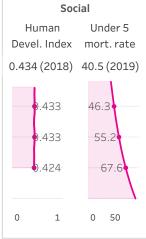
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

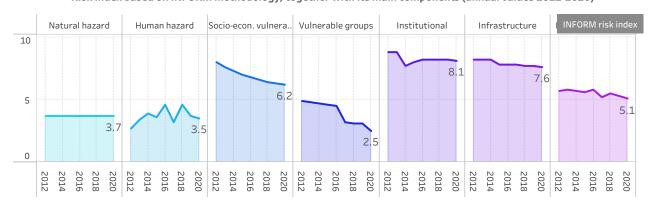








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)

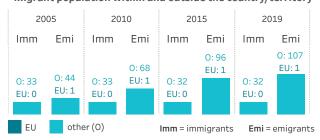


ESWATINI



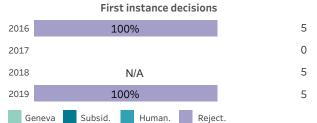
MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

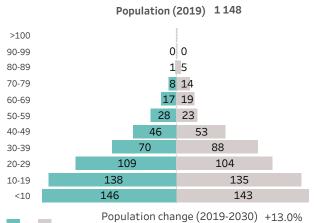


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)





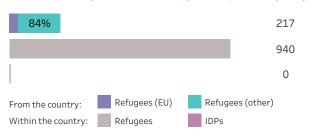
DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



Population change (2019-2030) +13.0% M F [medium fertility variant scenario]

REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

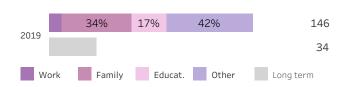


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



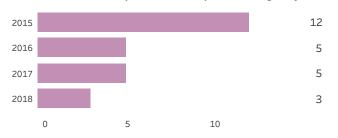
IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

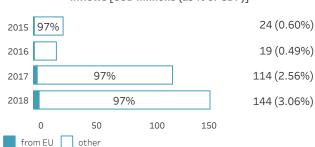
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants
Geneva Convention 14 Feb 2000 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 24 Sep 2012 r

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

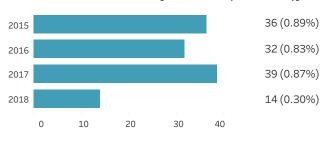
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



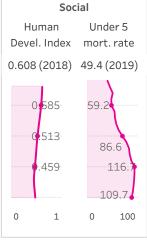
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)



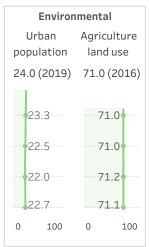


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

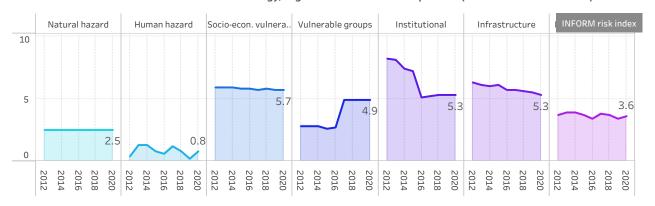




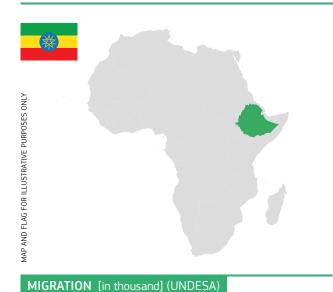




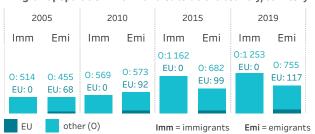
RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



ETHIOPIA

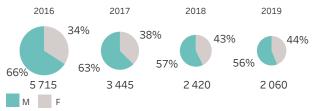


Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

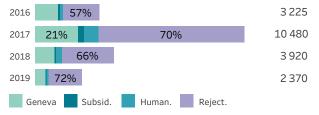


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

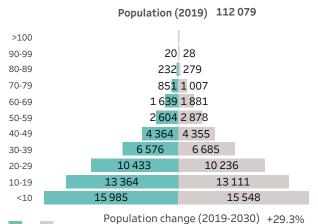
First time applications



First instance decisions



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



M F [medium fertility variant scenario]

REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

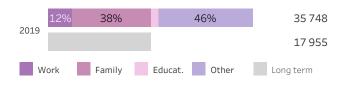


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

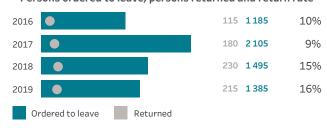
4 345

3 045

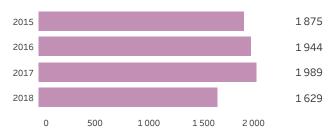
1975

1290





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention 10 Nov 1969 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 23 Jul 2007 r

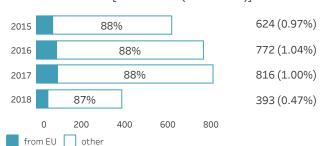
EU Mobility Partnership

EU readmission agreement

a: accession | r: ratification | s: signatory | d: succession

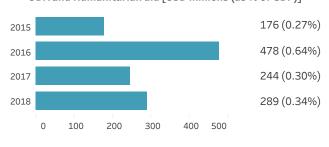
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



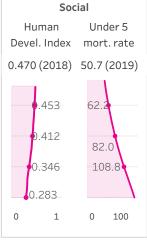
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

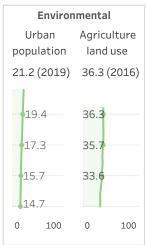


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

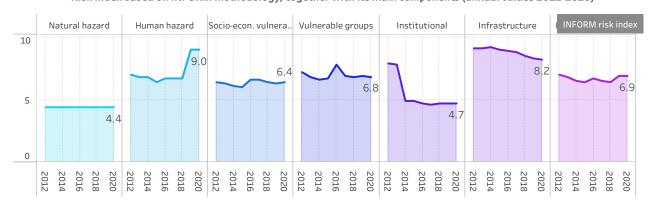








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



GABON



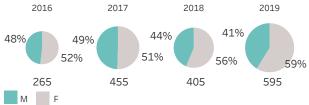
MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

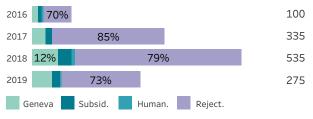


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

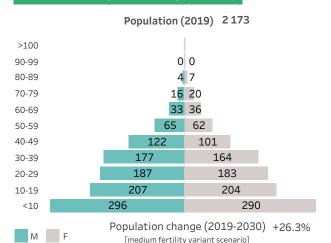
First time applications



First instance decisions

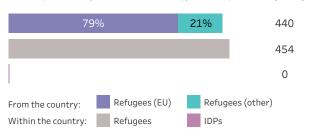


DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



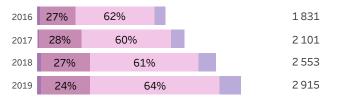
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

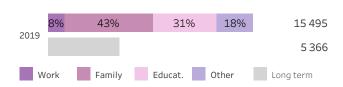


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



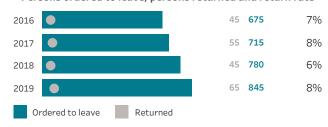
Valid residence permits at the end of the year



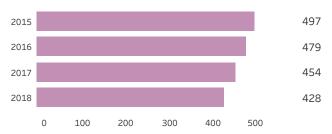
IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present



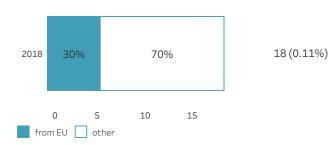


Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 15 Dec 2004 s

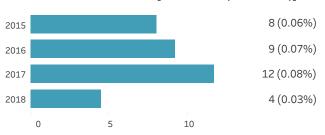
Geneva Convention 27 Apr 1964 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 15 Dec 2004 a

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

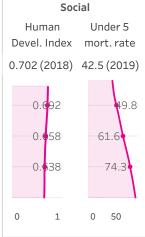
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

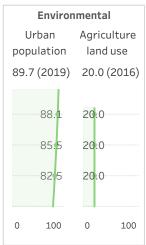


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

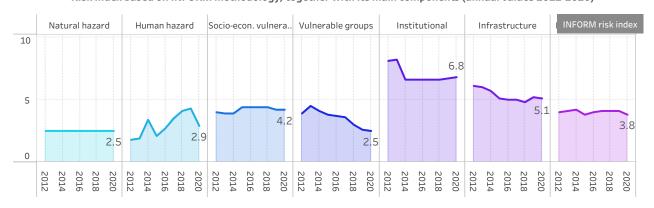








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)

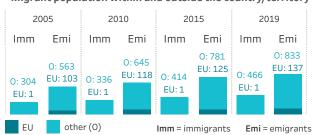


GHANA



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

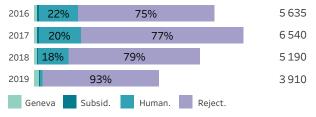


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

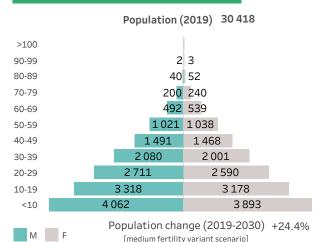
M F

First time applications 2016 2017 2018 2019 12% 11% 21% 25% 75% 79% 88% 89% 7 435 6 4 1 0 2 580 2 0 9 5



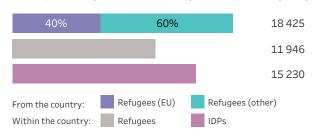


DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



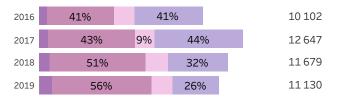
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

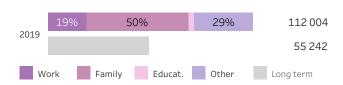


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



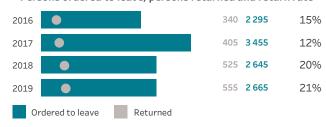
Valid residence permits at the end of the year



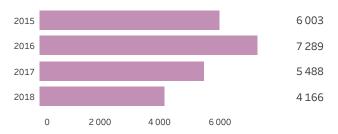
IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 7 Sep 2000 r

Geneva Convention 18 Mar 1963 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 21 Aug 2012 a

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | s: signatory | d: succession

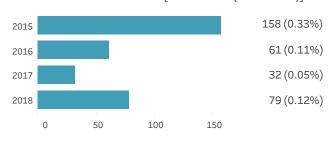
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

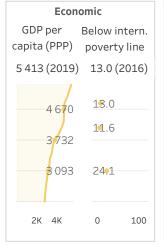
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

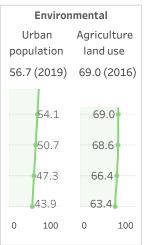


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

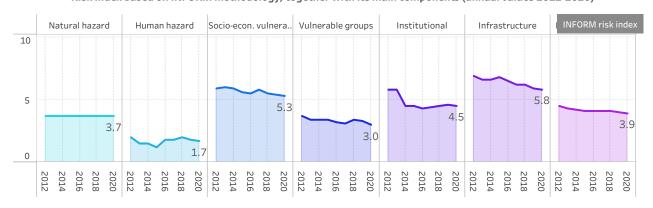








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



GUINEA



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

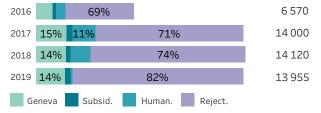


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

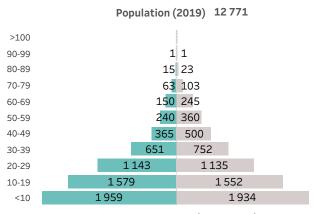
First time applications



First instance decisions



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)

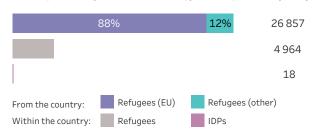


Population change (2019-2030) +33.3% [medium fertility variant scenario]

REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

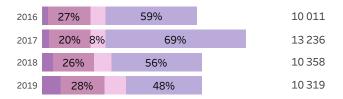
M F

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

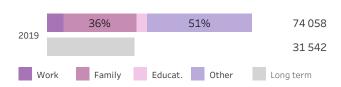


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



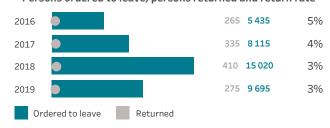
Valid residence permits at the end of the year



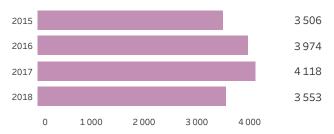
IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 7 Sep 2000 a

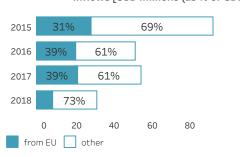
Geneva Convention 28 Dec 1965 d

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 9 Nov 2004 a

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

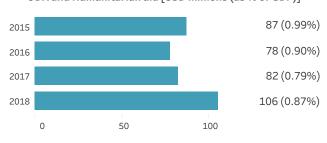
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

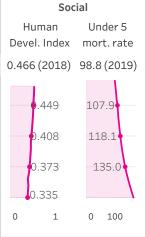
93 (1.06%)

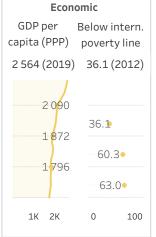
52 (0.61%)

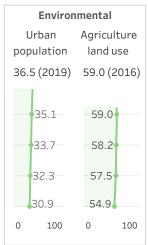
55 (0.53%)

32 (0.26%)

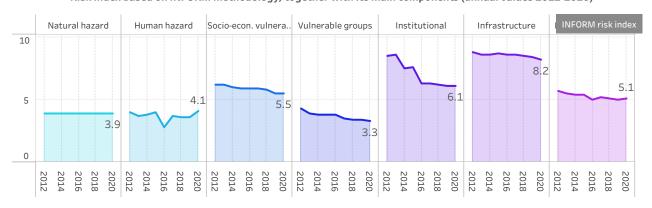








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)

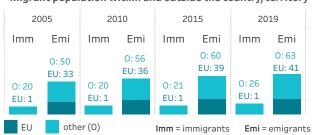


GUINEA-BISSAU

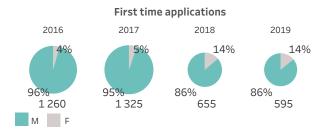


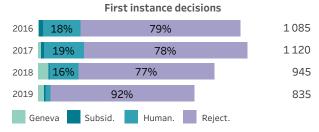
MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

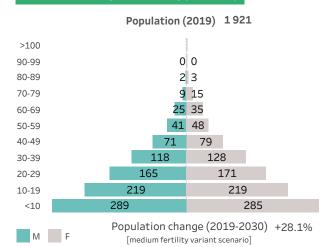


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



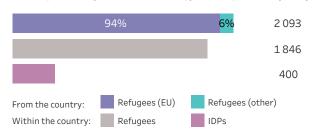


DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



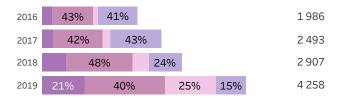
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

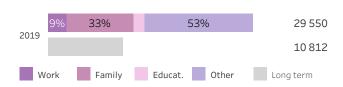


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

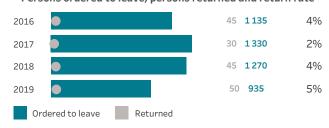
1170

1120

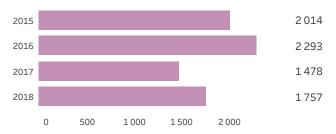
990

720





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 12 Sep 2000 s
Geneva Convention 11 Feb 1976 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 10 Sep 2007 r
EU Mobility Partnership EU readmission agreement a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

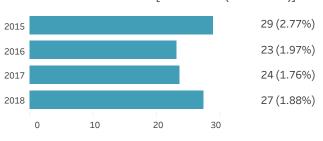
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

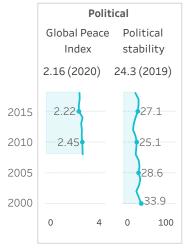


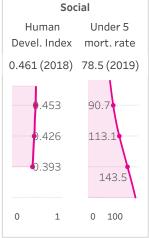
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

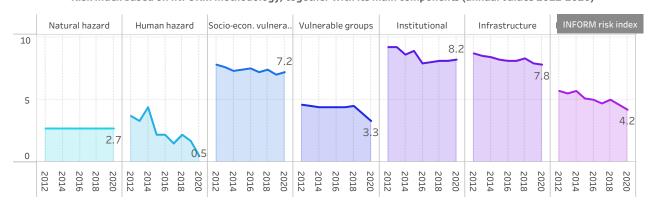








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)

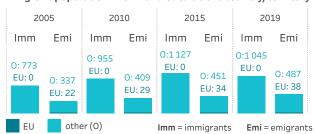


KENYA



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

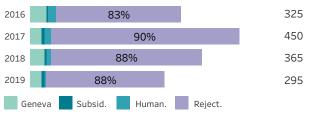


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

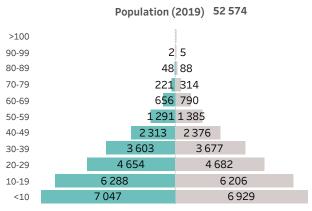
First time applications



First instance decisions



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)

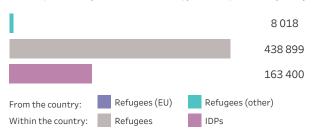


Population change (2019-2030) +26.4%

M F [medium fertility variant scenario]

REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

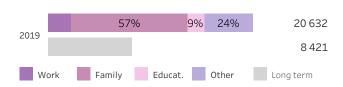


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

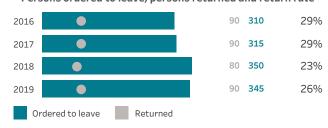
300

340

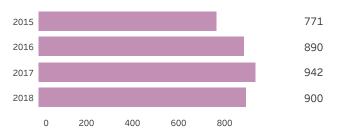
525

605





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention 16 May 1966 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 16 Jun 2004 a

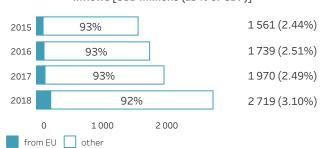
EU Mobility Partnership

EU readmission agreement

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

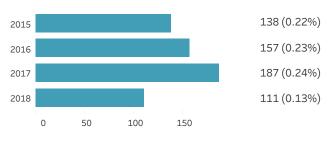
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

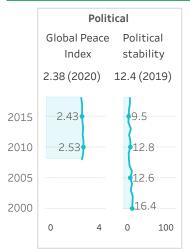


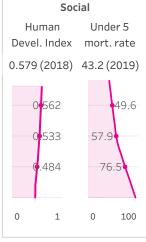
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

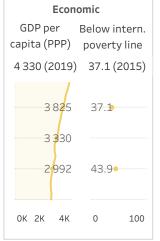
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

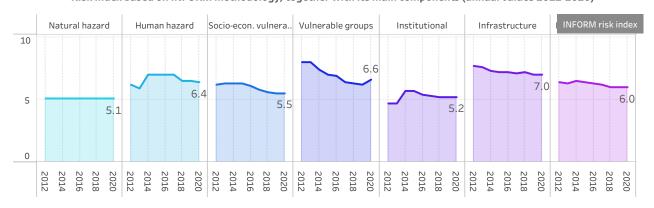




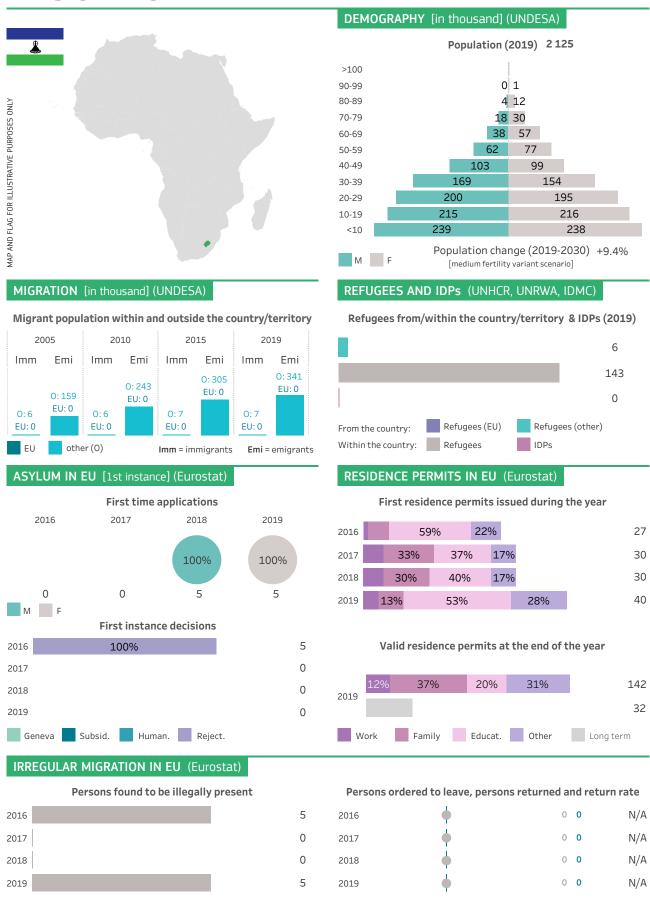




RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



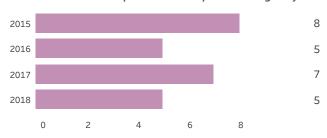
LESOTHO



Ordered to leave

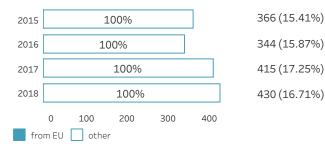
Returned

Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 16 Sep 2005 r

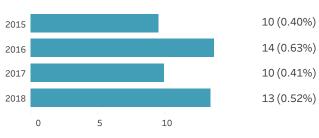
Geneva Convention 14 May 1981 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 24 Sep 2003 r

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

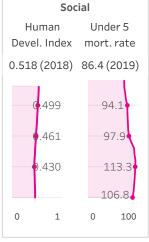
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

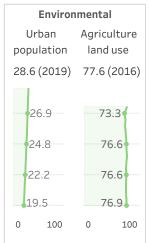


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

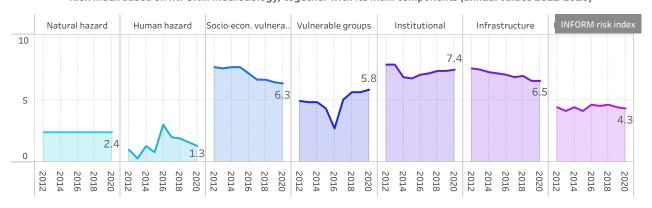




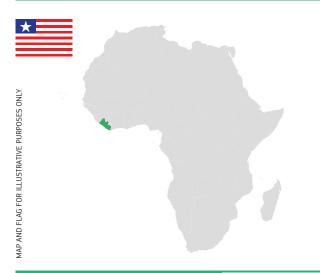




RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)

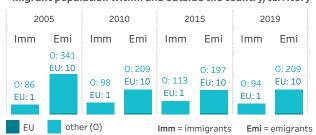


LIBERIA



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



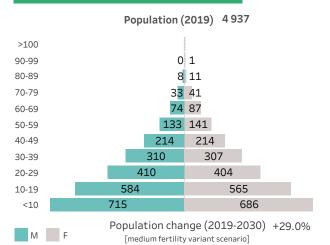
ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications



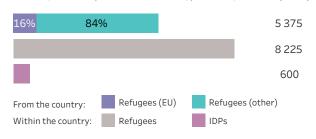


DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



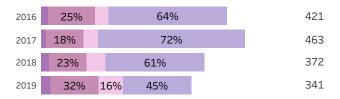
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

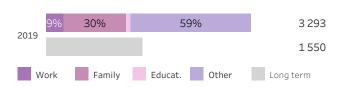


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



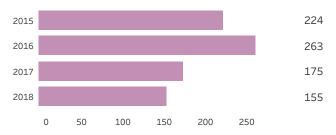
IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year

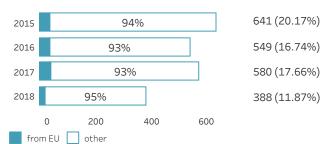


INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants22 Sep 2004 sGeneva Convention15 Oct 1964 aUN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime22 Sep 2004 aEU Mobility Partnership-EU readmission agreement-

REMITTANCES (World Bank)

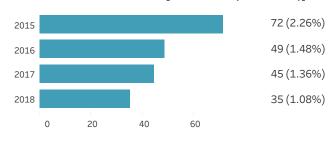
Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



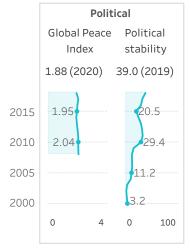
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

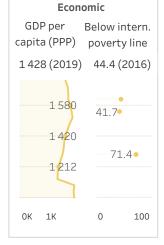
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

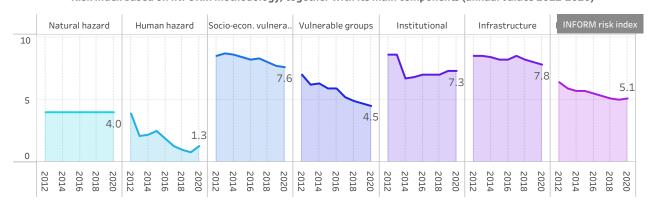








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



LIBYA



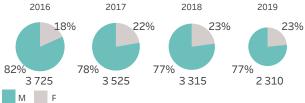
MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

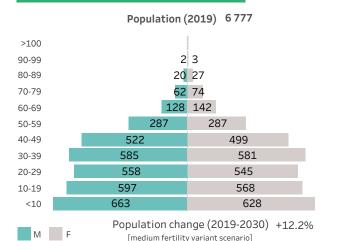
First time applications



First instance decisions

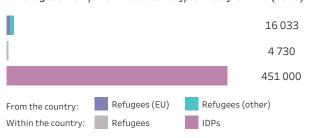


DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



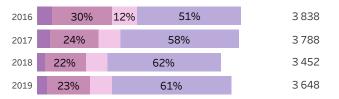
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

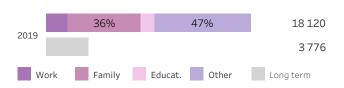


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



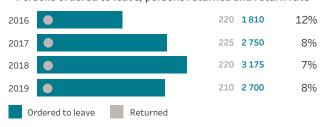
Valid residence permits at the end of the year



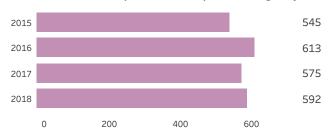
IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



REMITTANCES (World Bank)

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

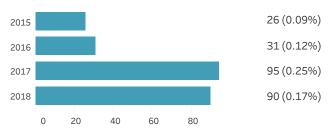
INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 18 Jun 2004 a
Geneva Convention UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 18 Jun 2004 r
EU Mobility Partnership EU readmission agreement -

FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

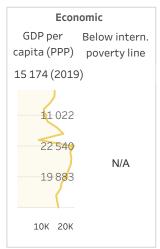
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

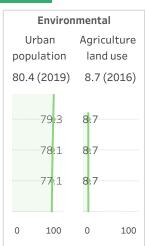


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

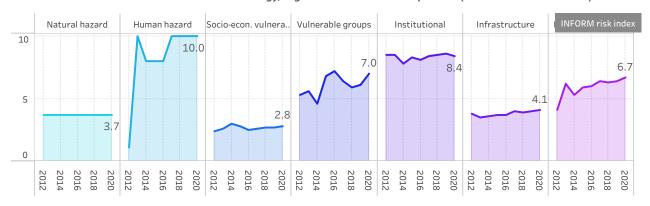








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



MADAGASCAR



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

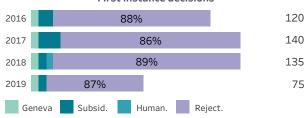
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



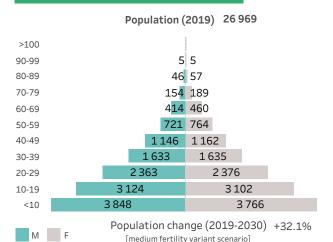
ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications 2016 2017 2018



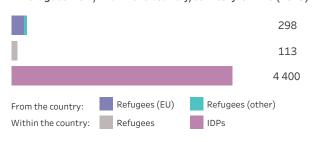


DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



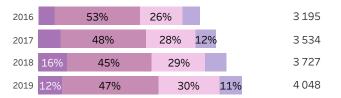
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

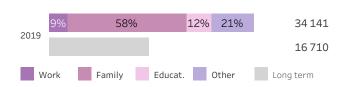


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

120

115

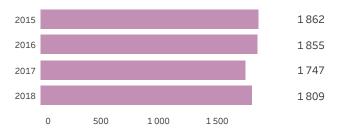
160

150



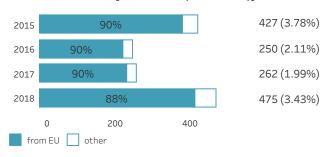


Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 13 May 2015 r

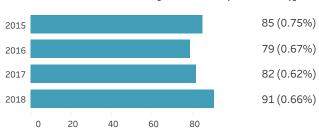
Geneva Convention 18 Dec 1967 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 15 Sep 2005 r

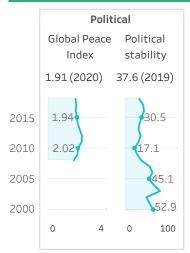
EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

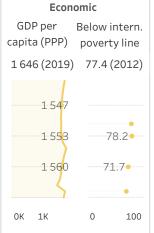
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

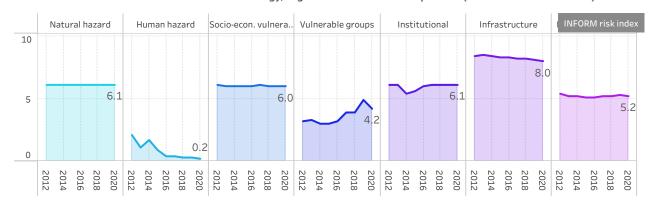








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



MALAWI



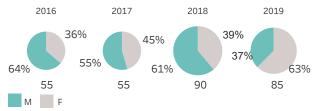
MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

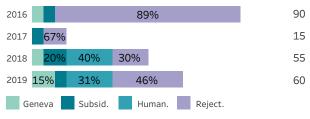


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

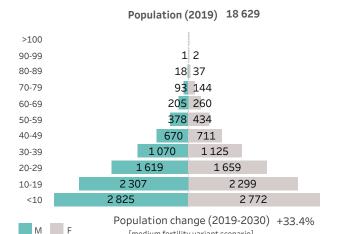
First time applications



First instance decisions



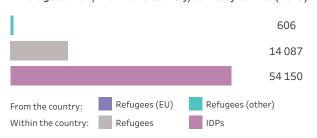
DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

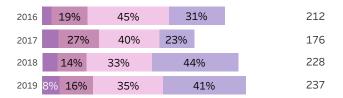
Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

[medium fertility variant scenario]

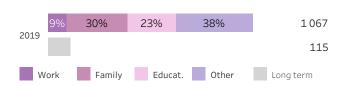


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

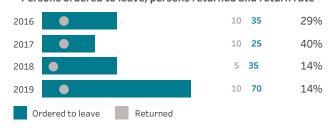
105

80

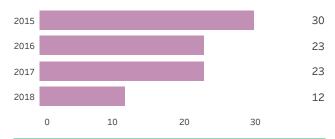
65

70





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants -

Geneva Convention 10 Dec 1987 a

EU Mobility Partnership -

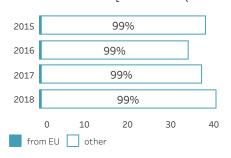
EU readmission agreement

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

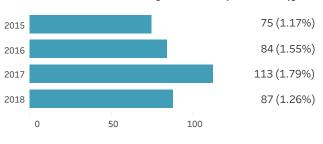
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)





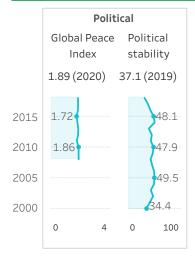
DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

38 (0.60%)

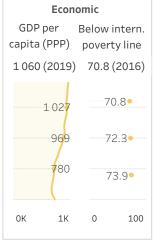
34 (0.63%)

38 (0.60%)

41 (0.59%)



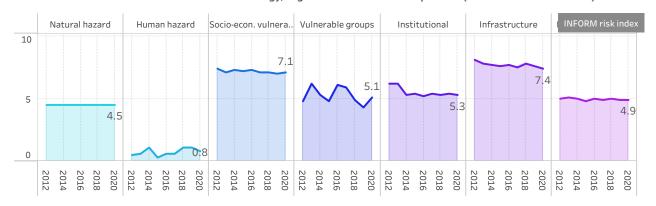






17 Mar 2005 r

RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



MALI



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

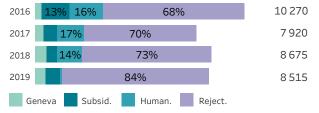
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



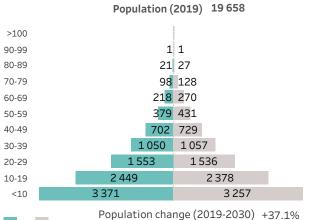
ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications 2016 2017 2018 2019 7% 8% 12% 15% 93% 92% 88% 85% 85% 9 440 10 310 7 895 6 855

First instance decisions



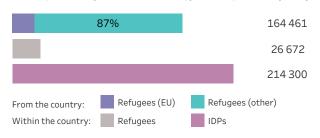
DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



M F [medium fertility variant scenario]

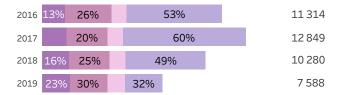
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

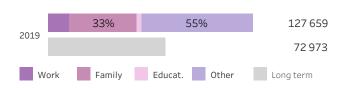


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



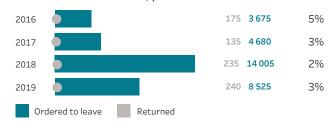
Valid residence permits at the end of the year



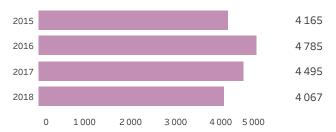
IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present



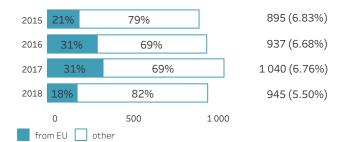


Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 5 Jun 2003 a

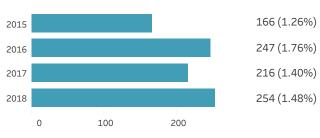
Geneva Convention 2 Feb 1973 d

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 12 Apr 2002 r

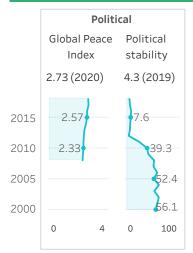
EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

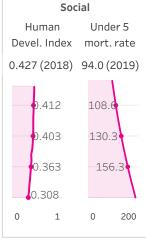
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

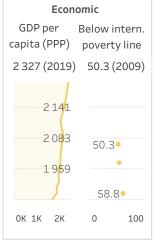
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

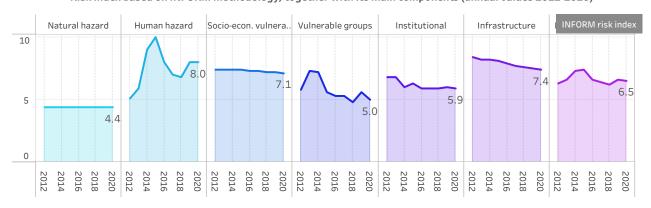




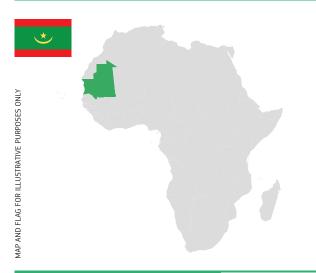




RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)

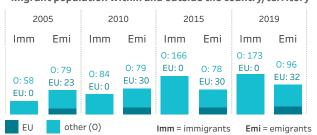


MAURITANIA



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

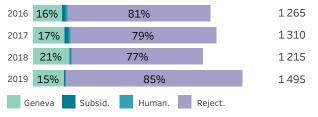


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

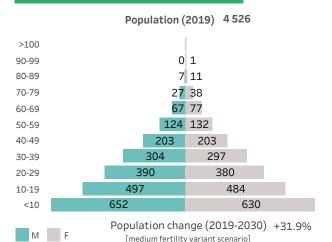
First time applications



First instance decisions

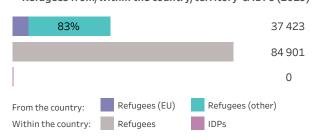


DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



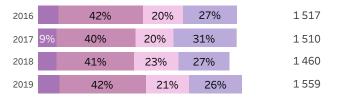
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

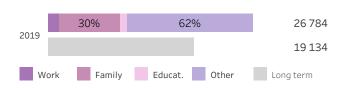


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



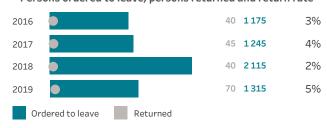
Valid residence permits at the end of the year



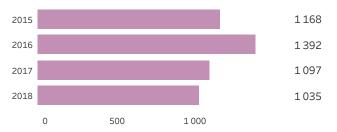
IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present



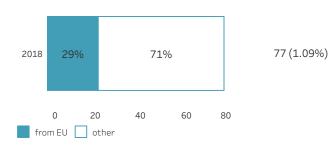


Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 22 Jan 2007 a

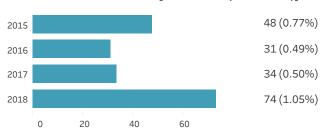
Geneva Convention 5 May 1987 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 22 Jul 2005 a

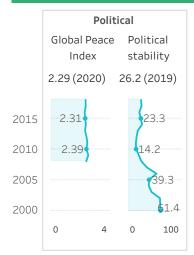
EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

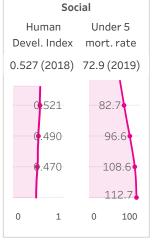
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

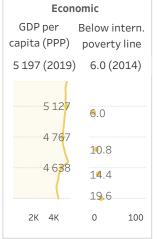
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

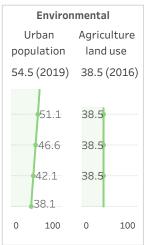


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

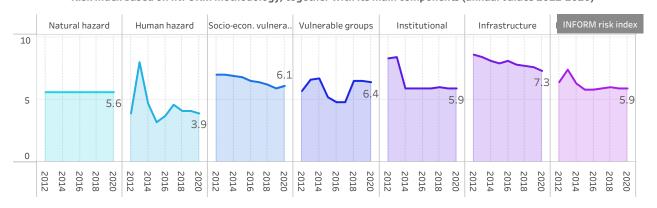




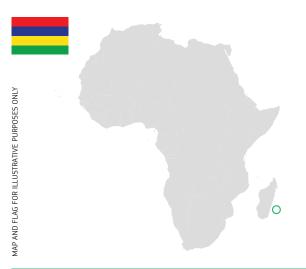




RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



MAURITIUS



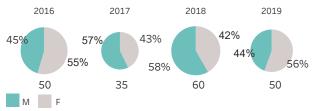
MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

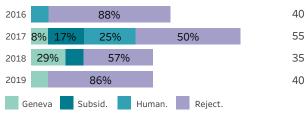


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

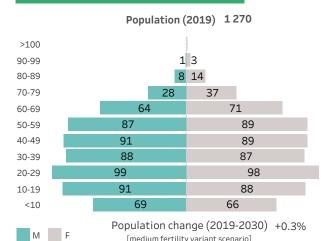
First time applications



First instance decisions



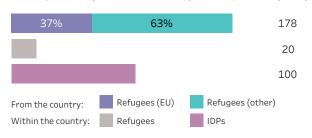
DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

[medium fertility variant scenario]

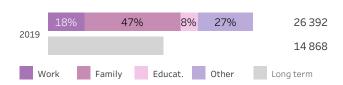


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

295

265

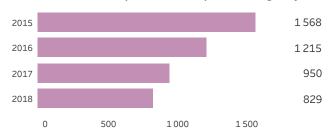
305

310





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 21 Apr 2003 r

EU Mobility Partnership

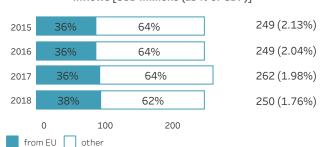
Geneva Convention

EU readmission agreement

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

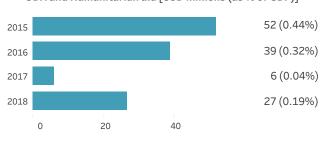
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

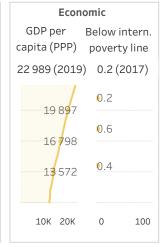
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

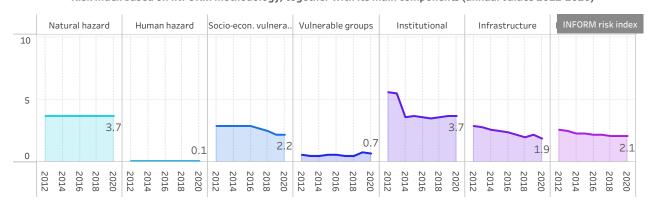




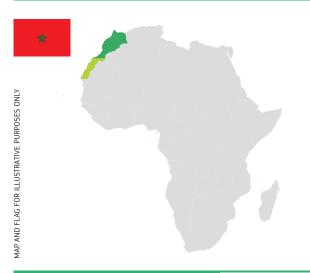




RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



MOROCCO



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

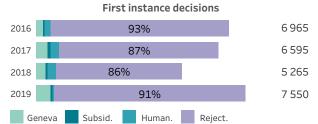
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



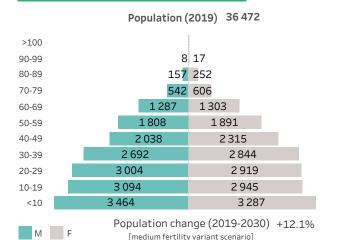
ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications 2016 2017 2018





DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

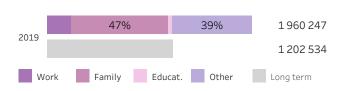


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



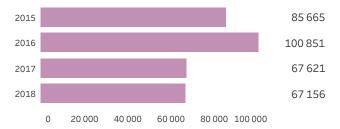
IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



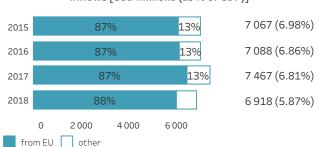
INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 21 Jun 1993 r
Geneva Convention 7 Nov 1956 d
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 19 Sep 2002 r
EU Mobility Partnership 3 Jun 2013 s
EU readmission agreement -

a: accession | r: ratification | s: signatory | d: succession

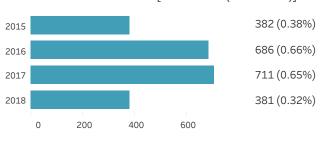
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

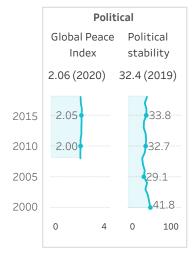


FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

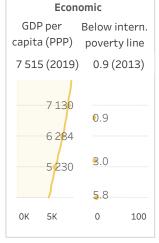


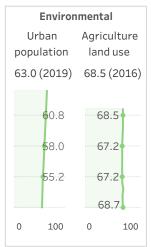


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

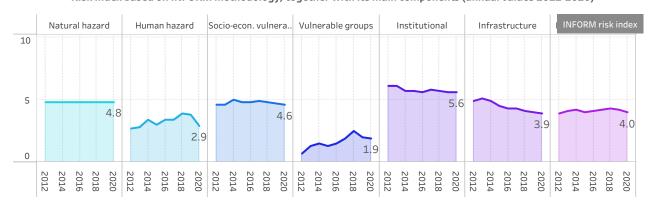








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)

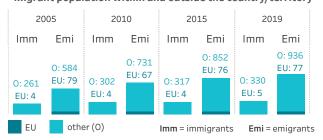


MOZAMBIQUE



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

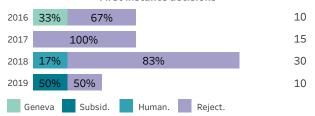
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



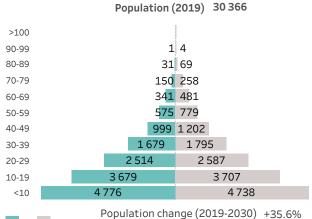
ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications





DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



Population change (2019-2030) +35.6%

M F [medium fertility variant scenario]

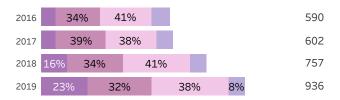
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

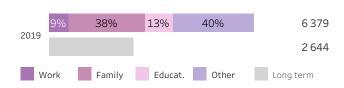


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

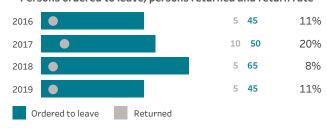
60

80

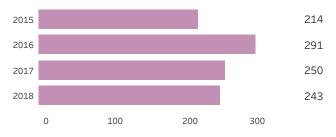
90

85





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year

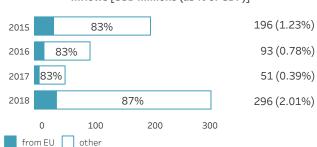


INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 19 Aug 2013 r
Geneva Convention 16 Dec 1983 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 20 Sep 2006 r
EU Mobility Partnership EU readmission agreement a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

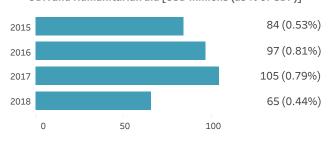
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



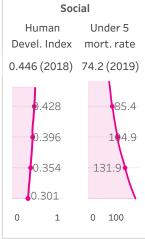
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

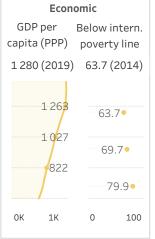
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

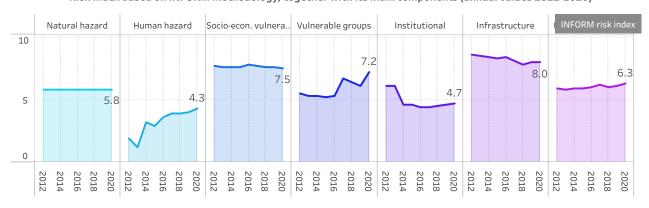




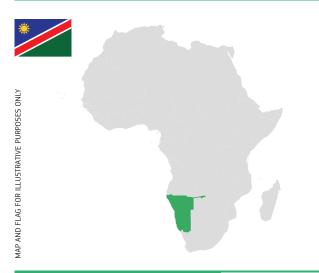




RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



NAMIBIA



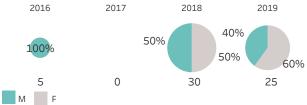
MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

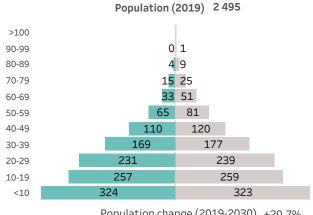
First time applications







DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)

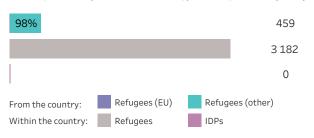


Population change (2019-2030) +20.7%

[medium fertility variant scenario]

REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

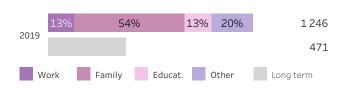


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

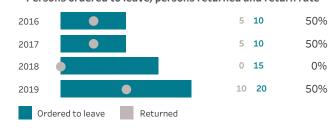
30

25

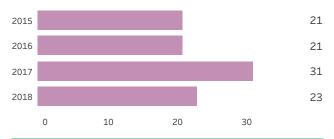
40

70





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime

EU Mobility Partnership

EU readmission agreement

17 Feb 1995 a

16 Aug 2002 r

-

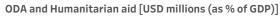
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

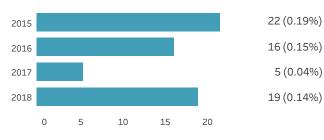
Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

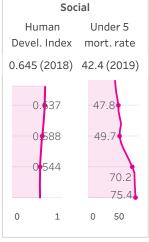
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession





DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

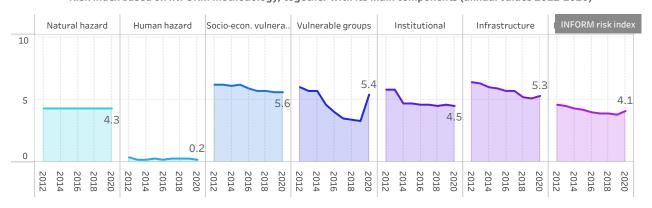








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)

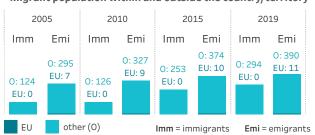


NIGER



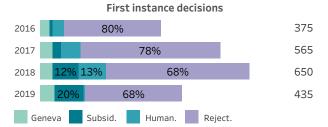
MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

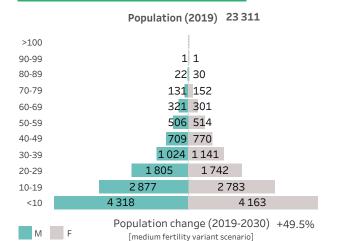


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications 2016 2017 2018 2019 18% 22% 78% 91% 92% 82% 510 605 710 445 M



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

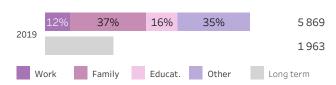


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

2016	22%	37%	37%	864
2017	19%	32%	45%	1 080
2018	21%	38%	36%	955
2019	25%	44%	24%	878

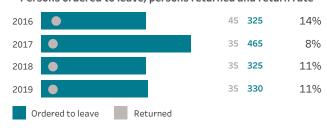
Valid residence permits at the end of the year



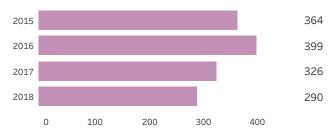
IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year

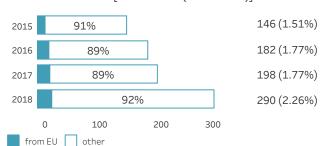


INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 18 Mar 2009 a
Geneva Convention 25 Aug 1961 d
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 30 Sep 2004 r
EU Mobility Partnership EU readmission agreement a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

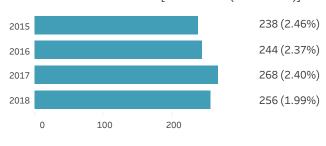
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

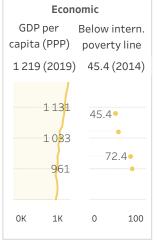


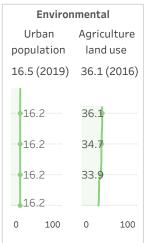


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

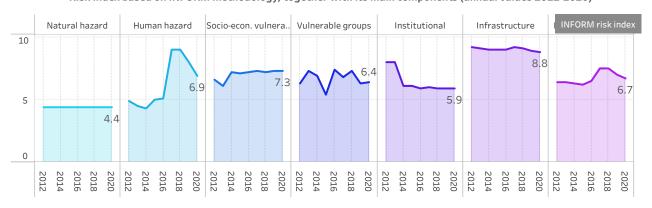








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



NIGERIA



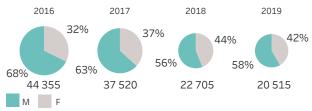
MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

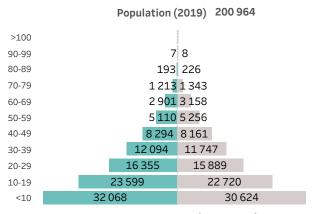
First time applications



First instance decisions



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)

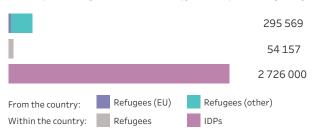


Population change (2019-2030) +30.9%

[medium fertility variant scenario]

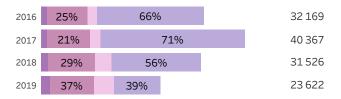
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

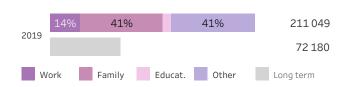


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



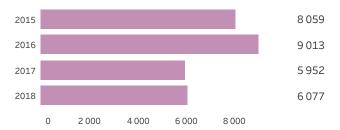
IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 27 Jul 2009 a

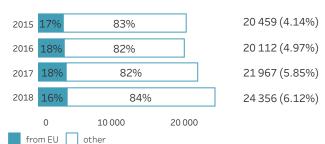
Geneva Convention 23 Oct 1967 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 28 Jun 2001 r

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement -

REMITTANCES (World Bank)

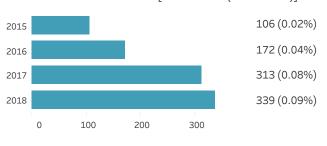
Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



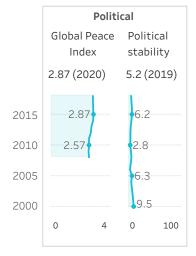
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

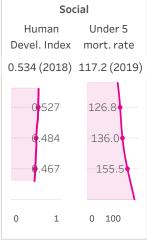
a: accession | r: ratification | s: signatory | d: succession



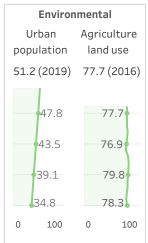


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

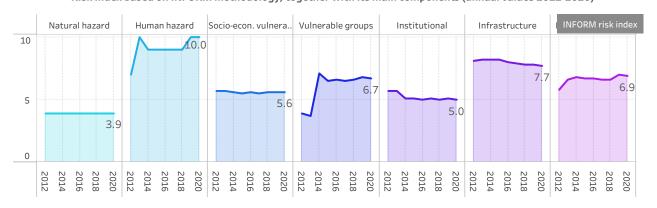








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)

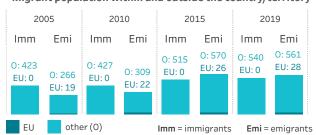


RWANDA



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

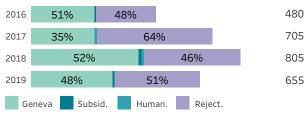


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

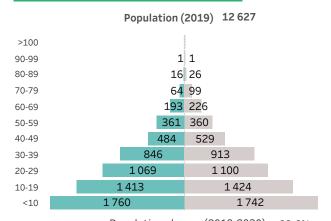
First time applications



First instance decisions



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)

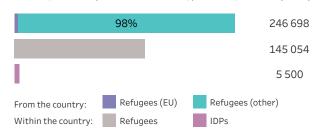


Population change (2019-2030) +28.6%

[medium fertility variant scenario]

REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

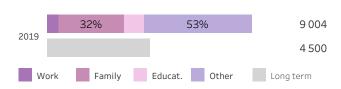


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

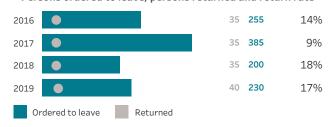
110

90

115

115





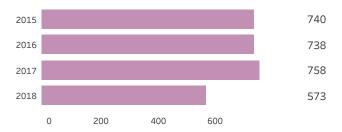
15 Dec 2008 a

3 Jan 1980 a

26 Sep 2003 r

NATURALISATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



EU Mobility Partnership -

INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Geneva Convention

EU readmission agreement

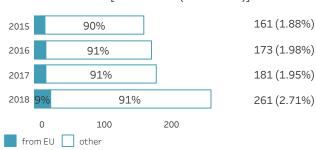
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

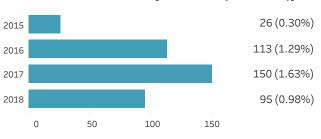
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



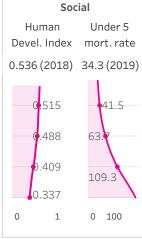
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

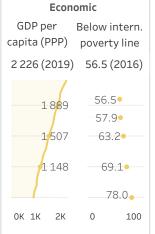
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

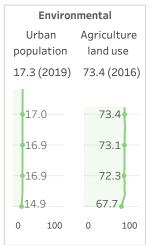


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

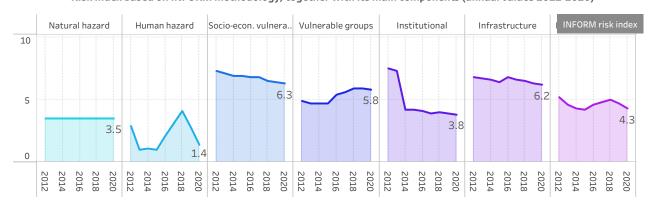




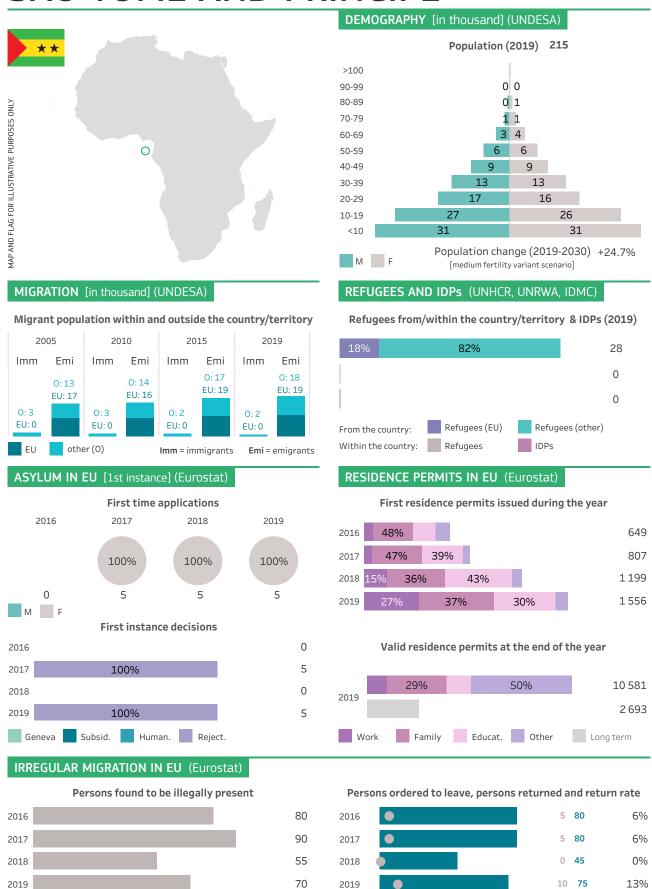




RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



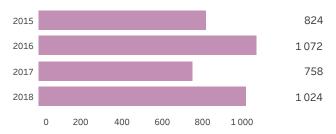
SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE



Ordered to leave

Returned

Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 10 Jan 2017 r

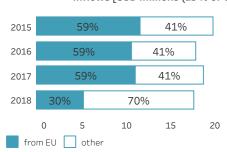
Geneva Convention 1 Feb 1978 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 12 Apr 2006 a

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement -

REMITTANCES (World Bank)

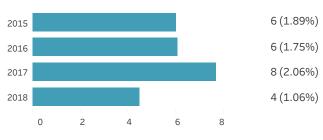
Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession





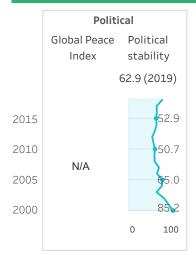
DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

20 (6.28%)

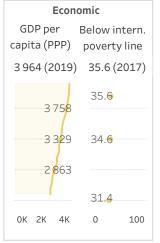
18 (5.19%)

19 (5.04%)

18 (4.21%)

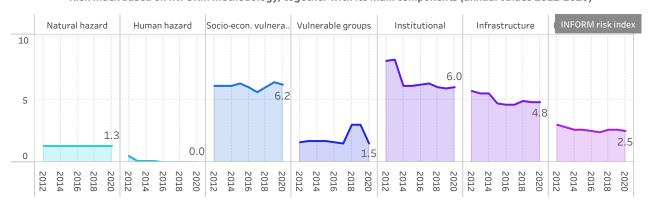








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)

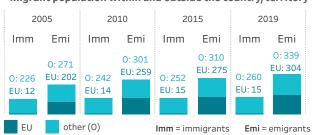


SENEGAL



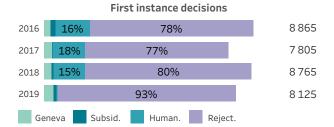
MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

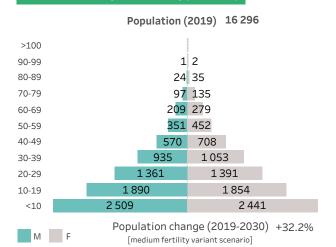


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications 2016 2017 2018 2019 7% 6% 14% 17% 93% 94% 86% 83% 9 470 10 220 5 855 5 550

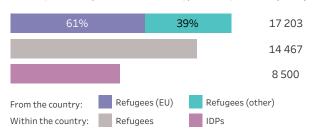


DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

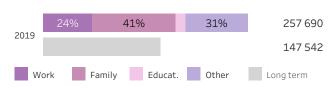


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



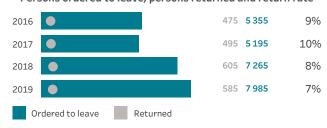
Valid residence permits at the end of the year



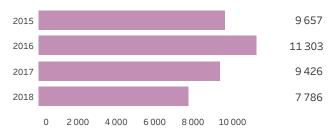
IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year

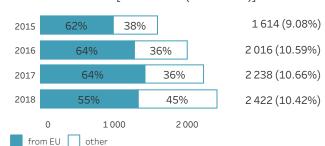


INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 9 Jun 1999 a
Geneva Convention 2 May 1963 d
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 27 Oct 2003 r
EU Mobility Partnership EU readmission agreement -

REMITTANCES (World Bank)

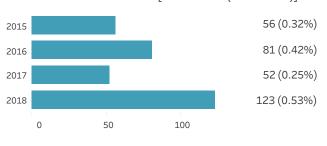
Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

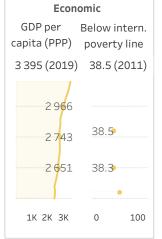




DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

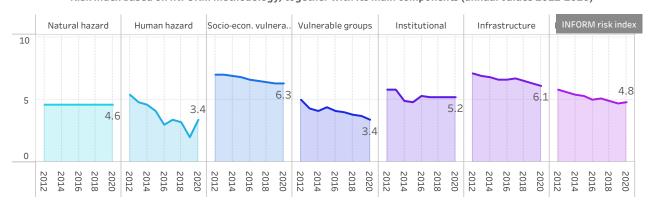








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)

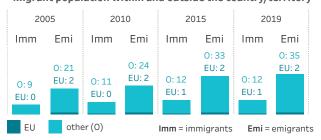


SEYCHELLES

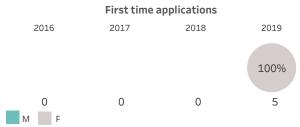


MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



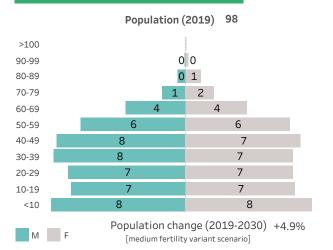
ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)





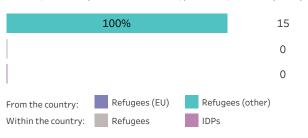


DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



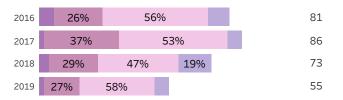
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

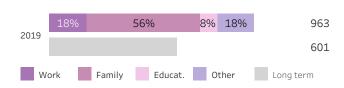


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year

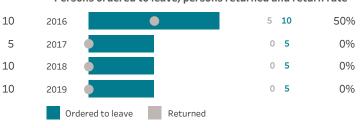


IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

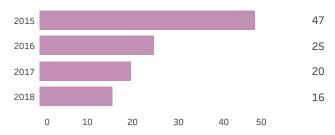
Persons found to be illegally present

5





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 15 Dec 1994 a

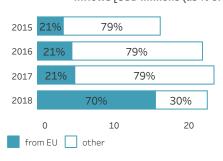
Geneva Convention 23 Apr 1980 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 22 Apr 2003 r

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

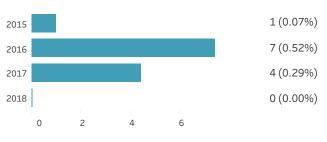
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



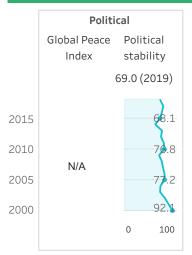
DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

16 (1.19%)

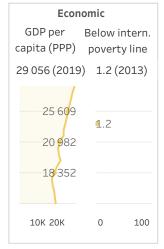
22 (1.55%)

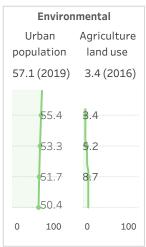
24 (1.55%)

23 (1.43%)

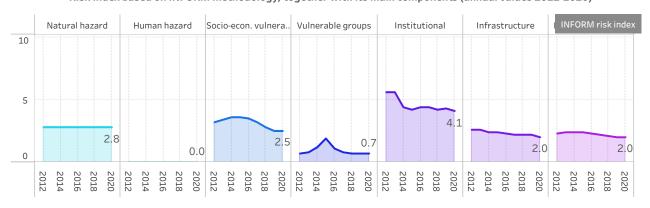




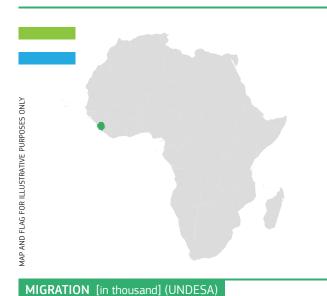




RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



SIERRA LEONE

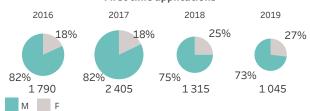


Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

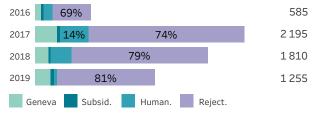


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

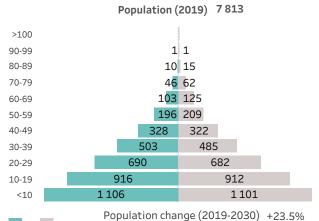
First time applications



First instance decisions



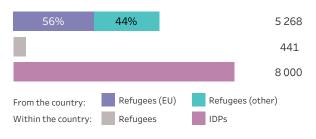
DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



M F [medium fertility variant scenario]

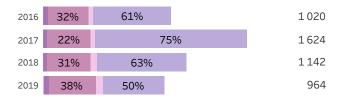
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

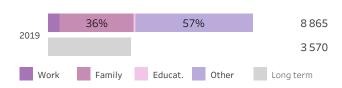


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



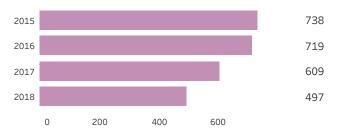
IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year

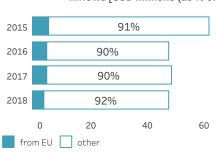


INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 15 Sep 2000 s Geneva Convention 22 May 1981 a UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 12 Aug 2014 r EU Mobility Partnership EU readmission agreement a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

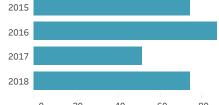
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



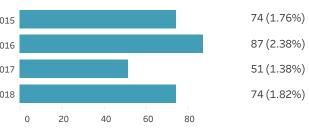


62 (1.48%)

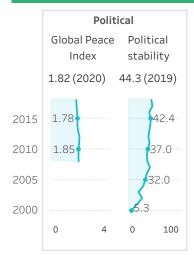


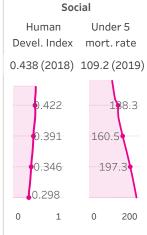
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

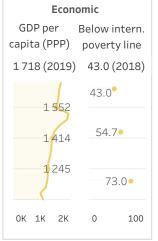
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

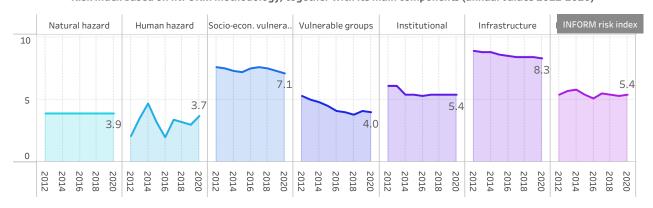








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)

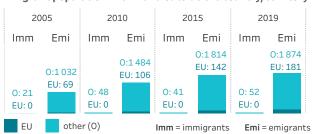


SOMALIA



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

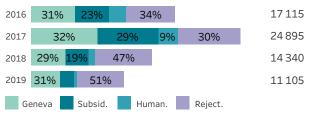


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

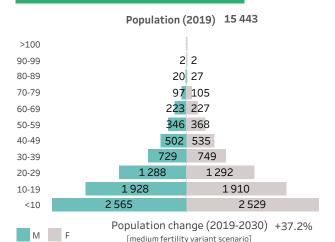
First time applications



First instance decisions

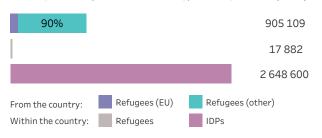


DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



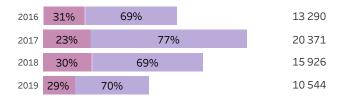
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

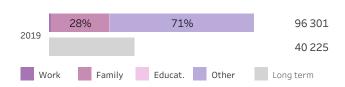


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

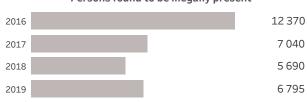


Valid residence permits at the end of the year



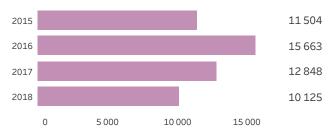
IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



REMITTANCES (World Bank)

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention 10 Oct 1978 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime

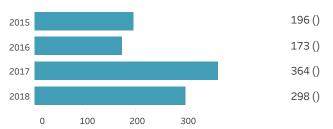
EU Mobility Partnership -

EU readmission agreement

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

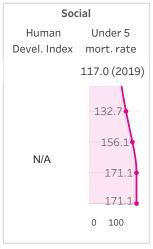
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

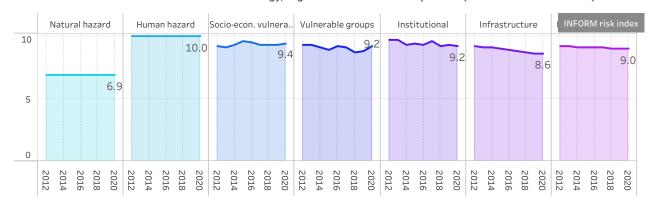








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



SOUTH AFRICA



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



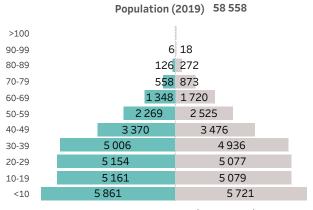
ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications





DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)

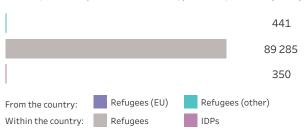


Population change (2019-2030) +12.6%

M F [medium fertility variant scenario]

REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

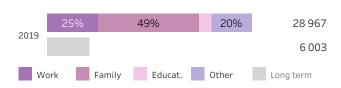


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

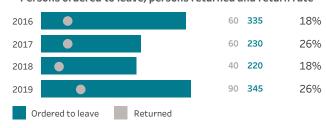
265

260

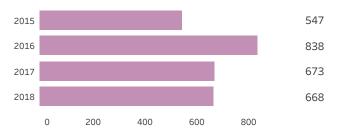
330

350





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention 12 Jan 1996 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 20 Feb 2004 r

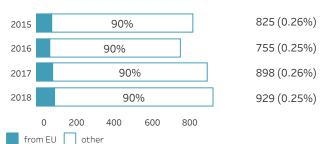
EU Mobility Partnership

EU readmission agreement

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

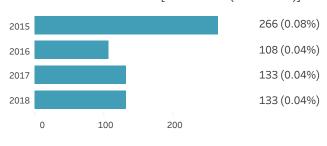
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

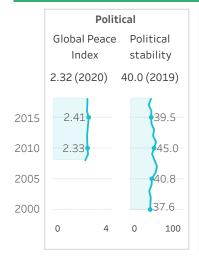


FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

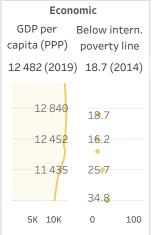




DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

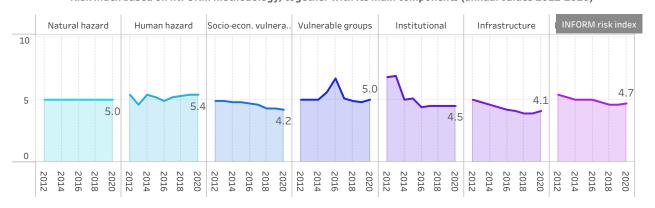








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



SOUTH SUDAN



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

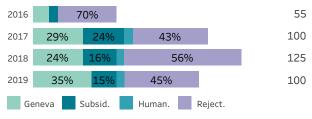


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

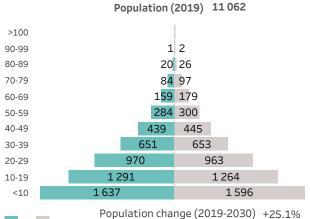
M

First time applications 2016 2017 2018 2019 14% 15% 18% 91% 86% 85% 82% 165 140 135 225





DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



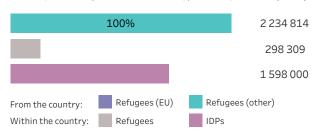
Population change (2019-2030) +25.1%

[medium fertility variant scenario]

REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

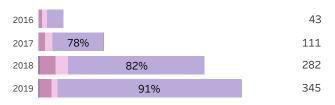
M

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

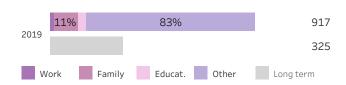


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



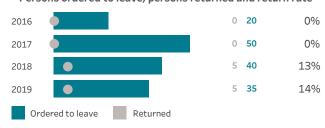
Valid residence permits at the end of the year



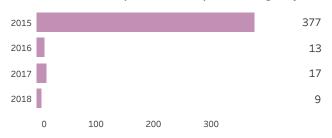
IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime

EU Mobility Partnership

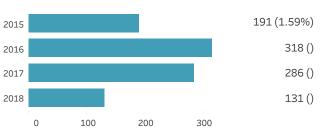
EU readmission agreement

-

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

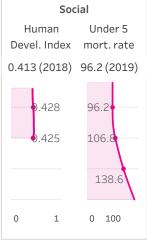
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



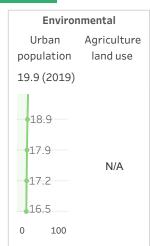
DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

200()

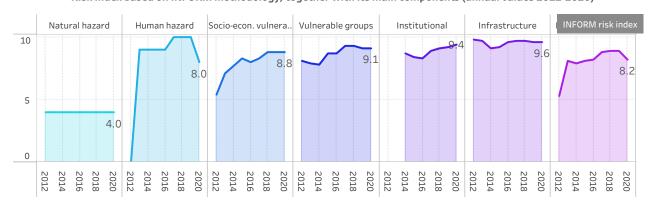








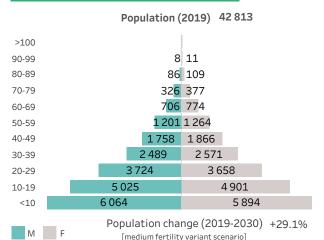
RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



SUDAN

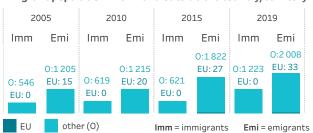


DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



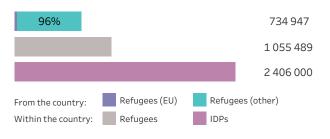
MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)



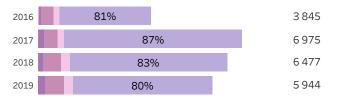
ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications

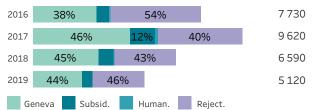


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

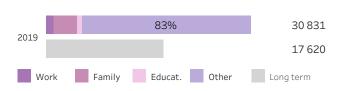








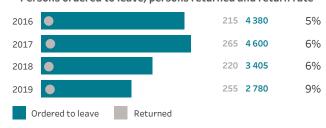
Valid residence permits at the end of the year



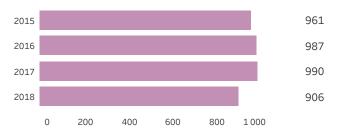
IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention 22 Feb 1974 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 10 Dec 2004 r

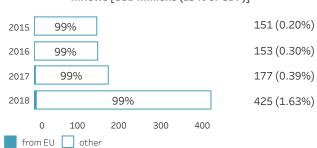
EU Mobility Partnership

EU readmission agreement

a: accession | r: ratification | s: signatory | d: succession

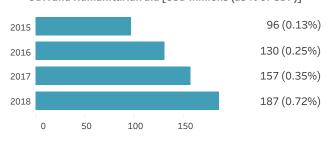
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

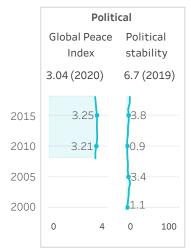


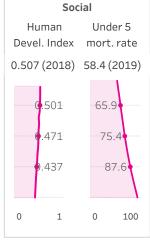
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

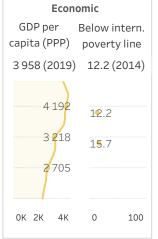
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

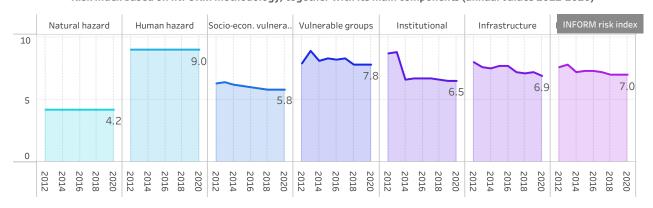








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)

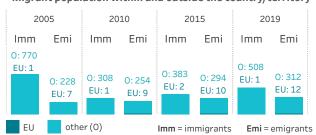


TANZANIA



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

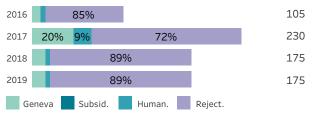


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

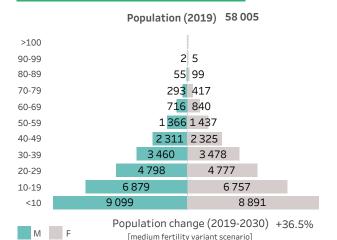
First time applications



First instance decisions

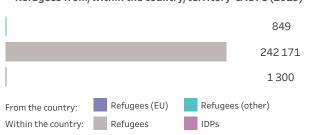


DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



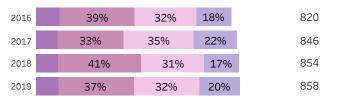
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

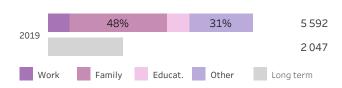


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

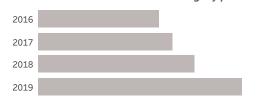
Persons found to be illegally present

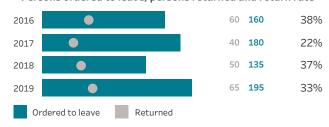
140

155

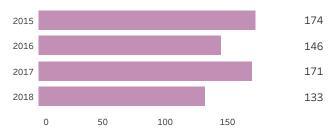
180

235





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention 12 May 1964 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 24 May 2006 r

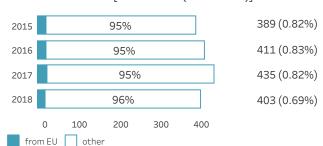
EU Mobility Partnership

EU readmission agreement

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

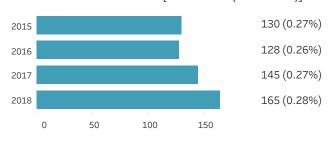
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

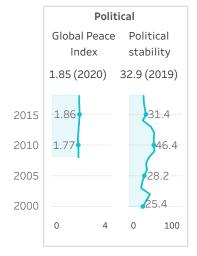


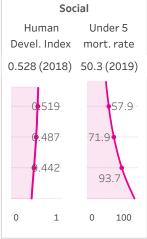
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

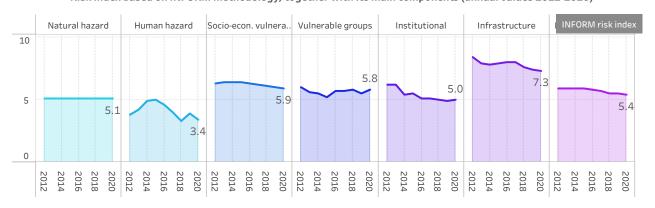




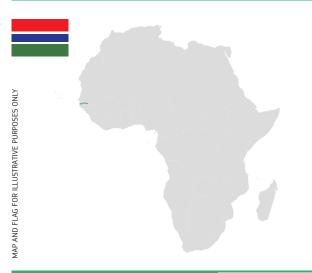




RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)

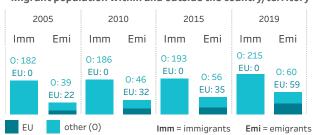


THE GAMBIA

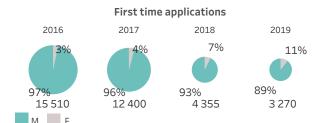


MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

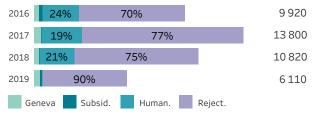
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



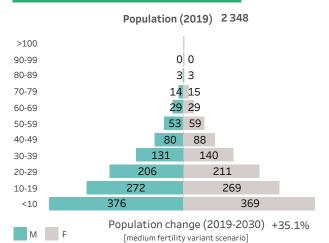
ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



First instance decisions

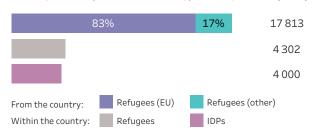


DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



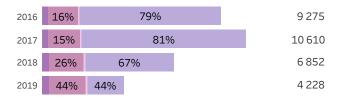
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

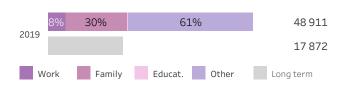


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

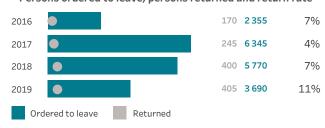
7 200

7 180

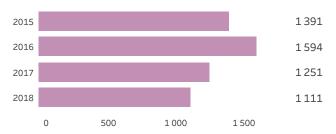
6 465

5 0 2 5





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 20 Sep 2017 s

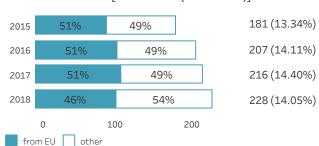
Geneva Convention 7 Sep 1966 d

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 5 May 2003 r

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

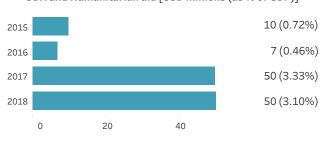
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



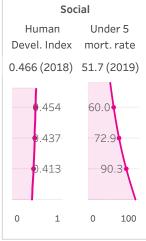
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

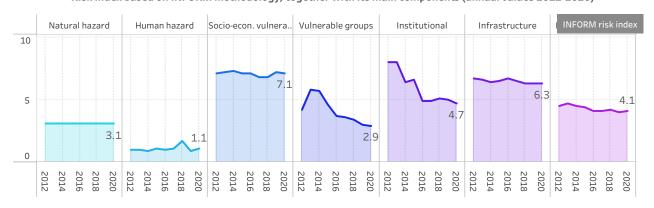








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



TOGO



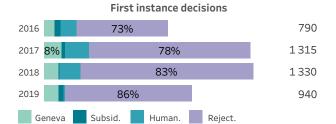
MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

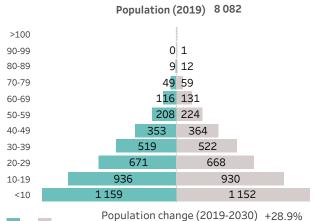


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications 2016 2017 2018 2019 14% 18% 21% 23% 86% 79% 77% 82% 1 295 875 790 1340 M F



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)

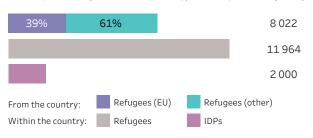


Population change (2019-2030) +28.9%

M F [medium fertility variant scenario]

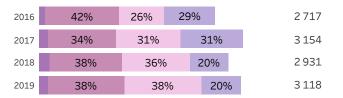
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

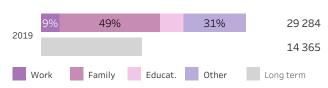


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

555

595

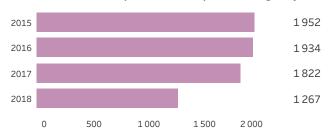
680

625





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year

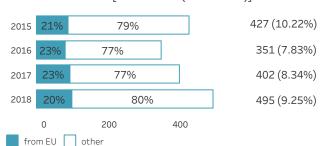


INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 15 Nov 2001 s
Geneva Convention 27 Feb 1962 d
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 2 Jul 2004 r
EU Mobility Partnership EU readmission agreement a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

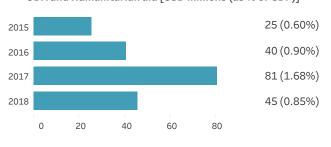
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

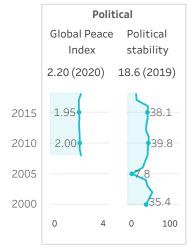


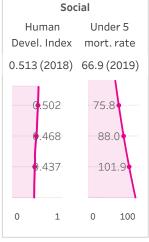
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

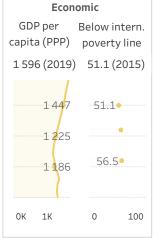
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

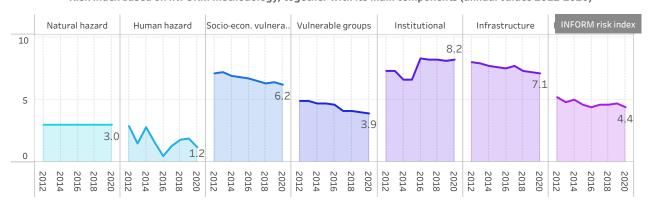








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)

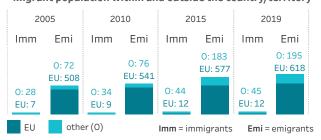


TUNISIA



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

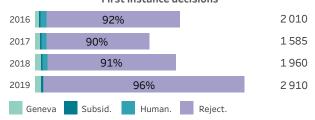
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



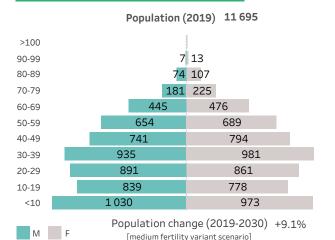
ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications 2016 2017 2018



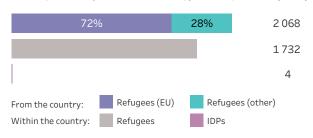


DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



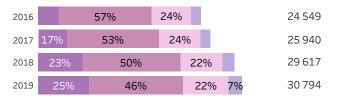
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

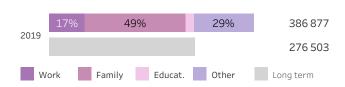


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



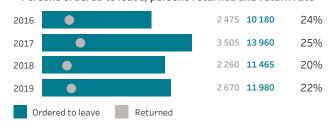
Valid residence permits at the end of the year



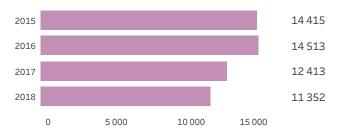
IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention 24 Oct 1957 d

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 19 Jun 2003 r

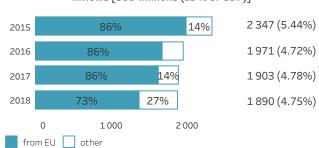
EU Mobility Partnership 3 Mar 2014 s

EU readmission agreement -

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

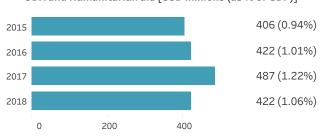
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

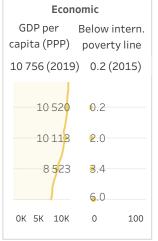
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

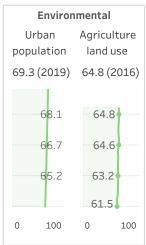


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

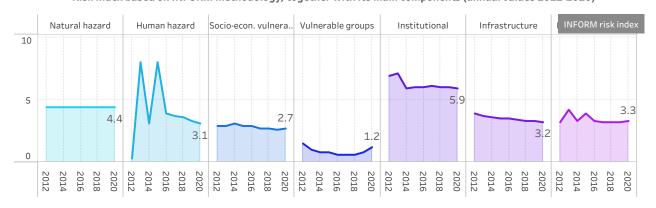








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)

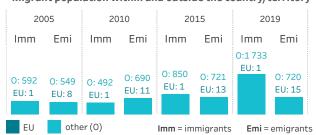


UGANDA



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

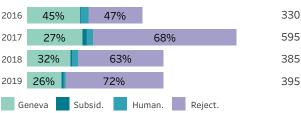


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

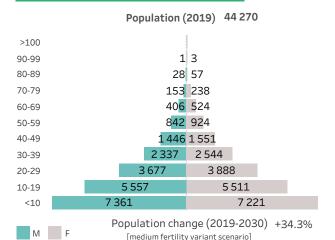
First time applications



First instance decisions

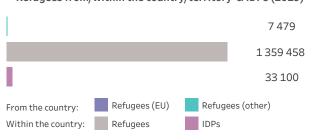


DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



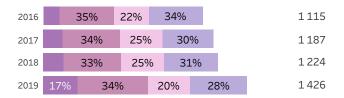
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

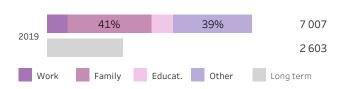


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



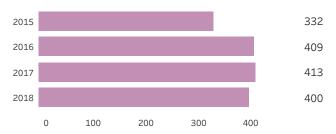
IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year

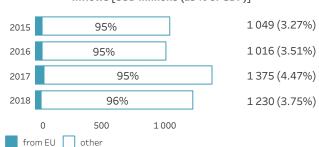


INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 14 Nov 1995 a
Geneva Convention 27 Sep 1976 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 9 Mar 2005 r
EU Mobility Partnership EU readmission agreement a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

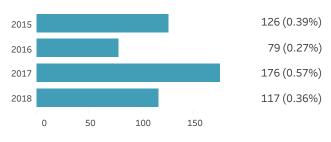
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



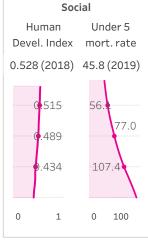
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

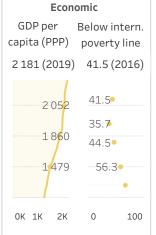


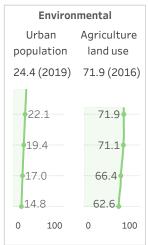


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

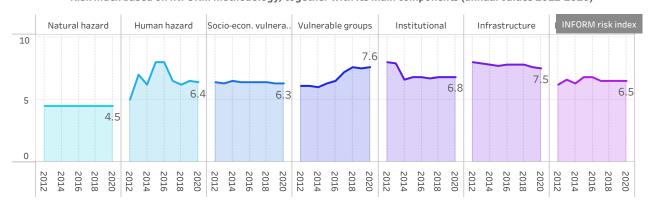








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



ZAMBIA



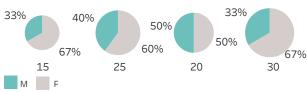
MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

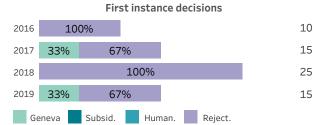
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



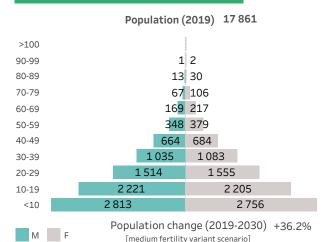
ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications 2016 2017 2018 2019 33% 40% 5001



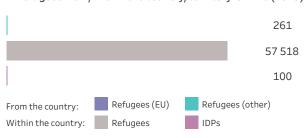


DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

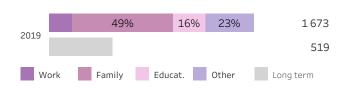


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

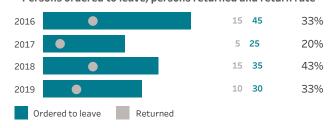
40

30

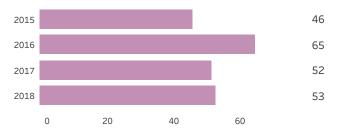
45

45





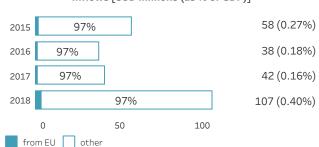
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

REMITTANCES (World Bank)

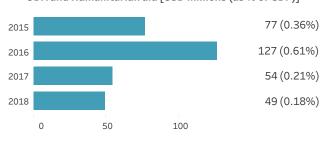
Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



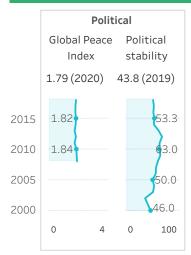
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

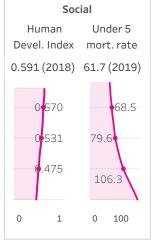
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

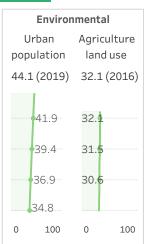


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

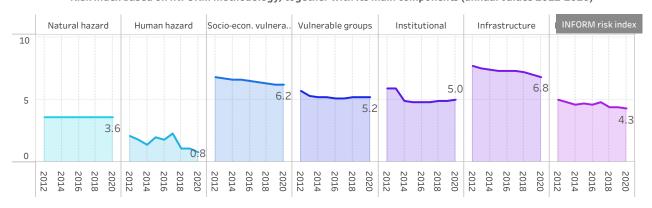








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)

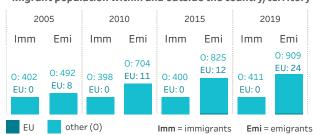


ZIMBABWE



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

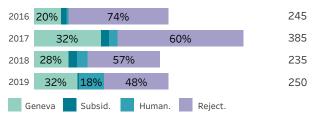


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

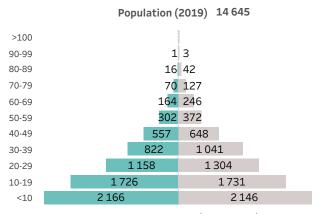
First time applications



First instance decisions



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



Population change (2019-2030) +20.1%

[medium fertility variant scenario]

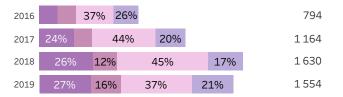
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

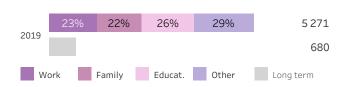


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



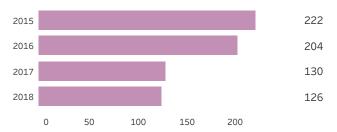
IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention 25 Aug 1981 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 12 Dec 2007 r

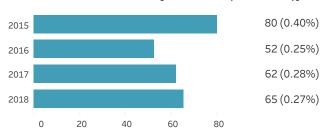
EU Mobility Partnership

EU readmission agreement

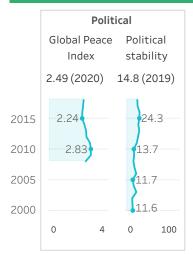
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

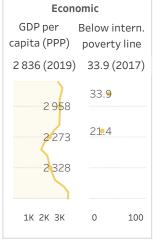
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

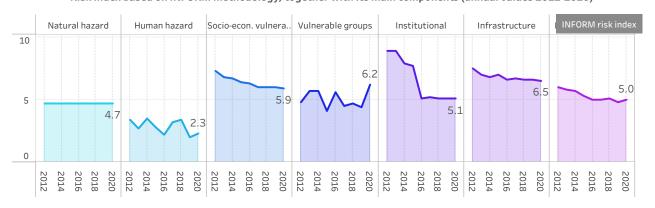








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)





ASIA



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

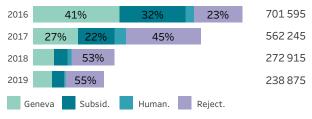


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications

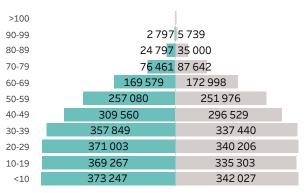


First instance decisions



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Population (2019) 4516 743

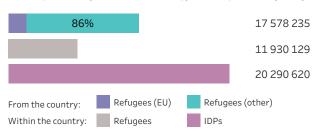


Population change (2019-2030) +8.1%

[medium fertility variant scenario] +8.1%

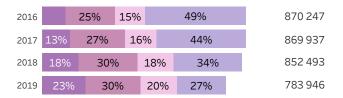
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

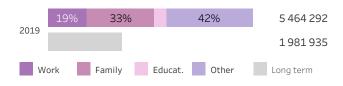


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



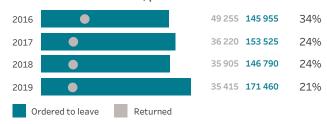
Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present





11/47 countries

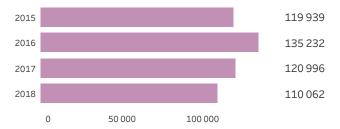
18/47 countries

4/47 countries

5/47 countries

NATURALISATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



Check the single countries for the different negotiation phases

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 47/47 countries

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

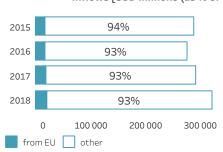
Geneva Convention

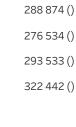
EU Mobility Partnership

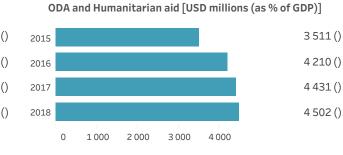
EU readmission agreement

F**inancial assistance from EU** (unocha, oecd)

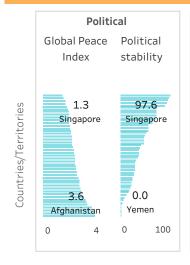
Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



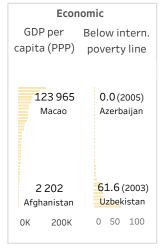


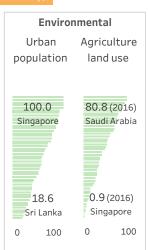


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)



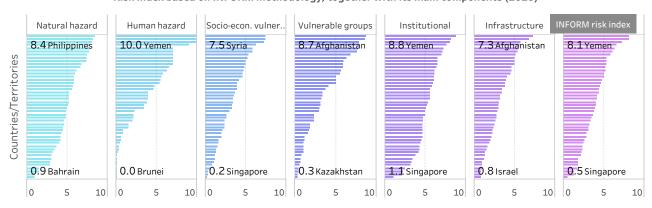






RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (IRC)

Risk Index based on INFORM methodology, together with its main components (2020)



AFGHANISTAN



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

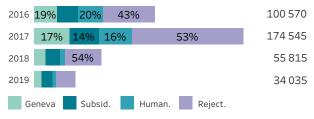


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

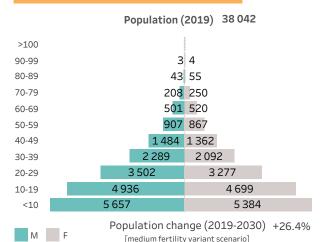
First time applications



First instance decisions

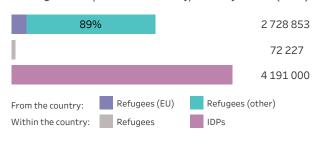


DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



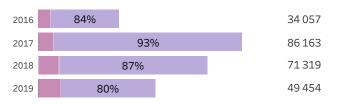
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

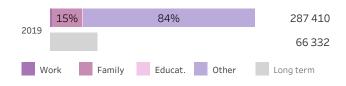


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



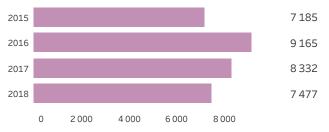
IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

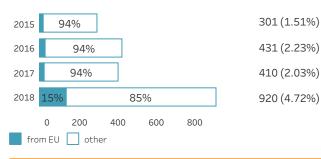




Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention

30 Aug 2005 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime

24 Sep 2003 r

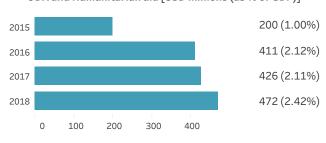
EU Mobility Partnership

EU readmission agreement

a: accession | r: ratification | s: signatory | d: succession

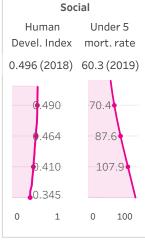
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM FIL (UNOCHA OFCO

ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

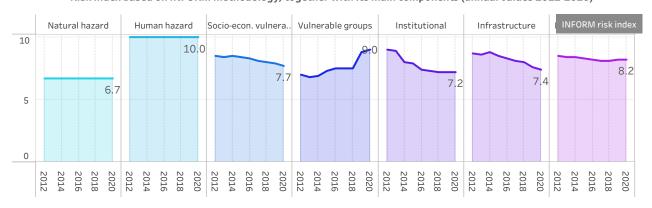








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (IRC)



ARMENIA



MIGRATION (in thousand) (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

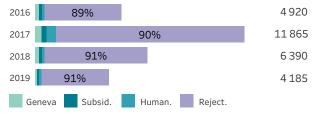


ASVILIM IN FIL [1st instance] (Furnstat)

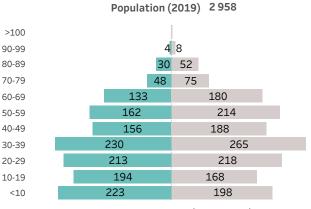
First time applications



First instance decisions



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)

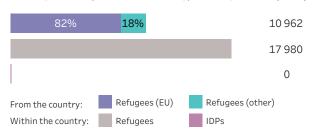


Population change (2019-2030) +0.3%

[medium fertility variant scenario]

REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

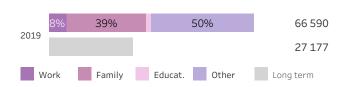


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

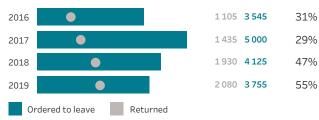
3 395

3 1 3 0

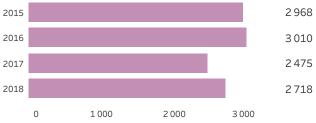
2310

2 150





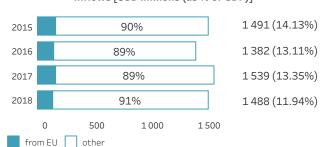
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year

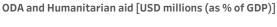


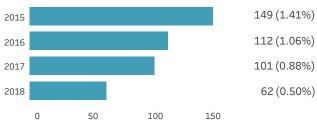
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants	26 Sep 2013 s
Geneva Convention	6 Jul 1993 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime	1 Jul 2003 r
EU Mobility Partnership	27 Oct 2011 s
EU readmission agreement	1 Jan 2014 s

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



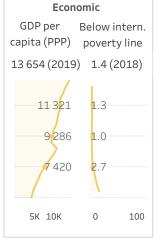


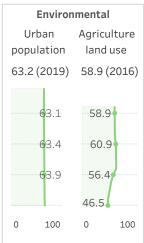


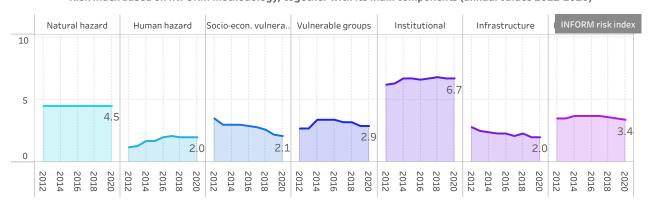
DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)



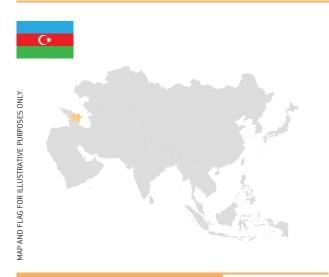








AZERBAIJAN



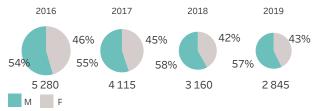
MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

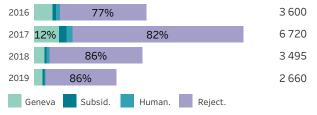


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

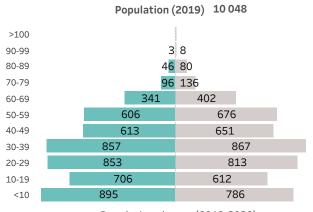
First time applications



First instance decisions



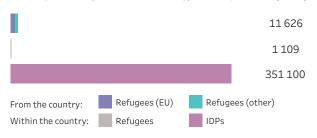
DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



Population change (2019-2030) +6.9% [medium fertility variant scenario]

REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

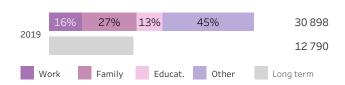


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

2016	23%	349	% 289	%		4 166
2017	27%	17%	27%	29%		5 634
2018	359	%	17%	29%	18%	7 314
2019	30%		20%	24%	27%	7 644

Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

1305

1690

1330

1620





11 Jan 1999 a

12 Feb 1993 a

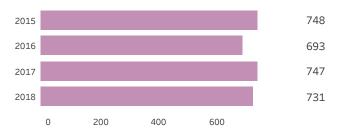
30 Oct 2003 r

5 Dec 2013 s

1 Sep 2014 s

NATURALISATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime

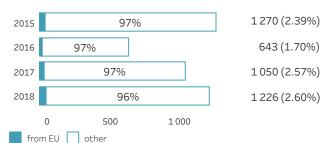
Geneva Convention

EU Mobility Partnership

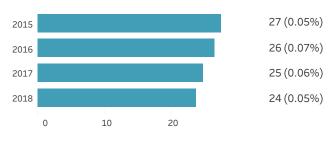
EU readmission agreement

FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA. OECD)

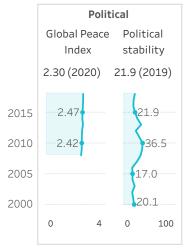
Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



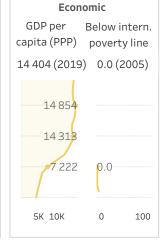
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

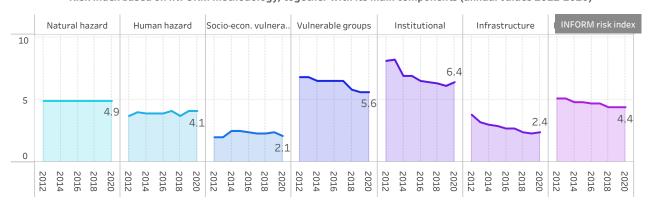








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (IRC)



BAHRAIN



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

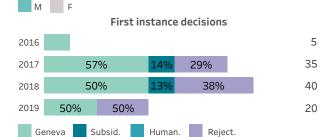
35

71%

80%

25

First time applications 2016 2017 2018 2019 20% 29% 40% 50%



60%

25

20

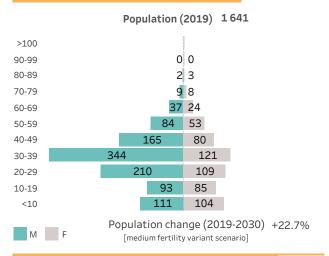
50

35

30

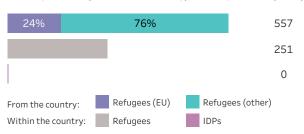
35

DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

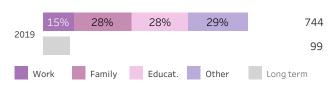


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

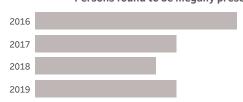


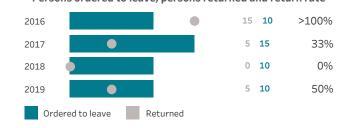
Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat

Persons found to be illegally present





NATURALISATION IN EU (Eurostat) Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year 2015 7 2016 28 2017 9 2018 10

INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 7 Jun 2004 a

EU Mobility Partnership

EU readmission agreement

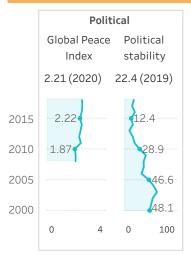
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA OFCD)

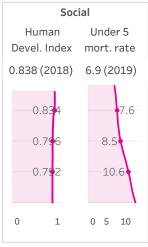
DATA NOT AVAILABLE

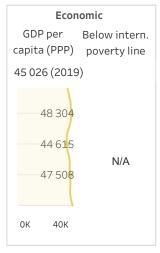
DATA NOT AVAILABLE

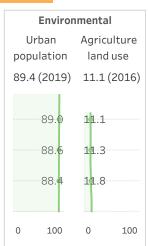
DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)



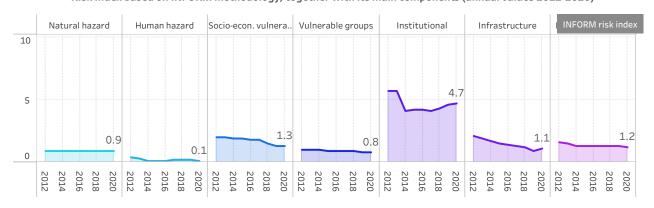
REMITTANCES (World Bank)







RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (IRC)



BANGLADESH

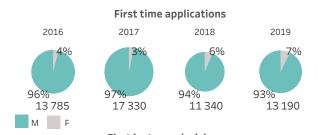


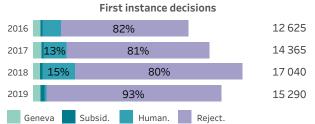
MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

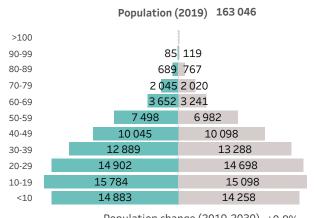


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)





DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)

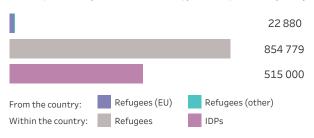


Population change (2019-2030) +9.8%

[medium fertility variant scenario]

REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

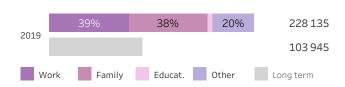


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

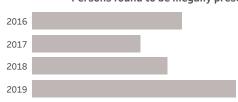
Persons found to be illegally present

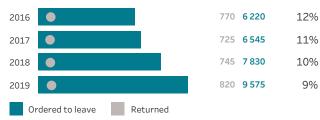
6870

4 9 7 5

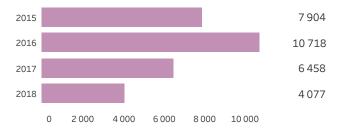
6210

9370



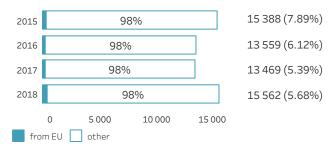


Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

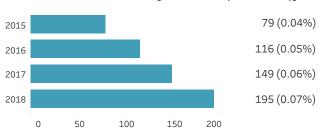
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 24 Aug 2011 r

Geneva Convention
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 13 Jul 2011 a

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

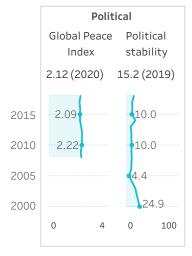
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM FIL (UNOCHA OFCO

ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

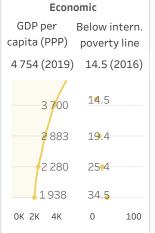


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

Social

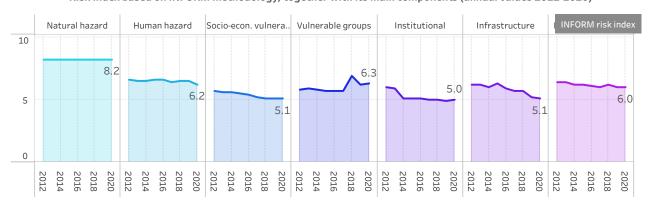








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (IRC)

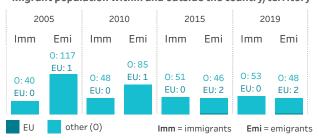


BHUTAN



MIGRATION [in thousand] (LINDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

10

67%

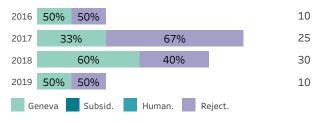
15

First time applications 2016 2017 2018 2019 33% 50% 50% 50% 50%

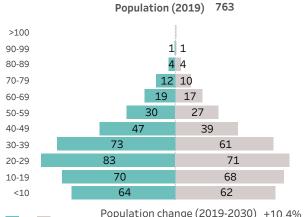
First instance decisions

10

5



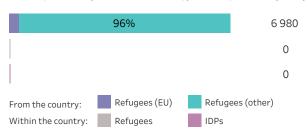
DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



Population change (2019-2030) +10.4% M F [medium fertility variant scenario]

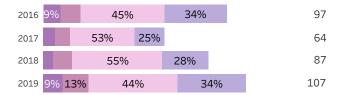
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

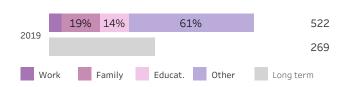


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

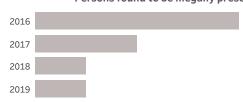


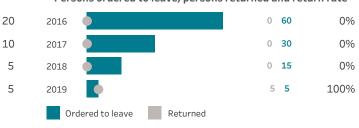
Valid residence permits at the end of the year



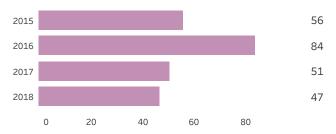
IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year

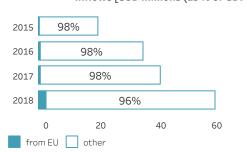


Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants
Geneva Convention

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime
EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

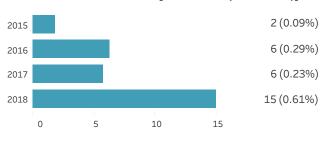
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



F**inancial assistance from EU** (unocha, oecd)





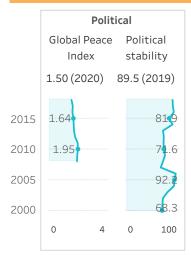
DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

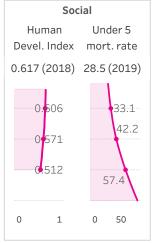
20 (0.98%)

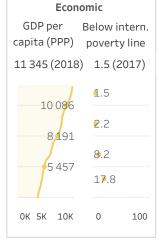
34 (1.59%)

40 (1.64%)

58 (2.38%)

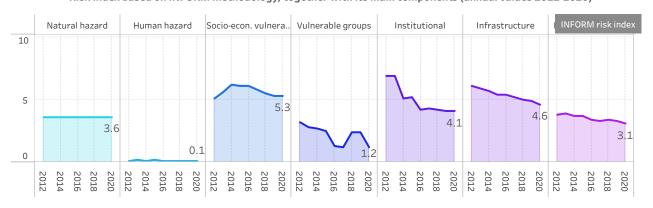




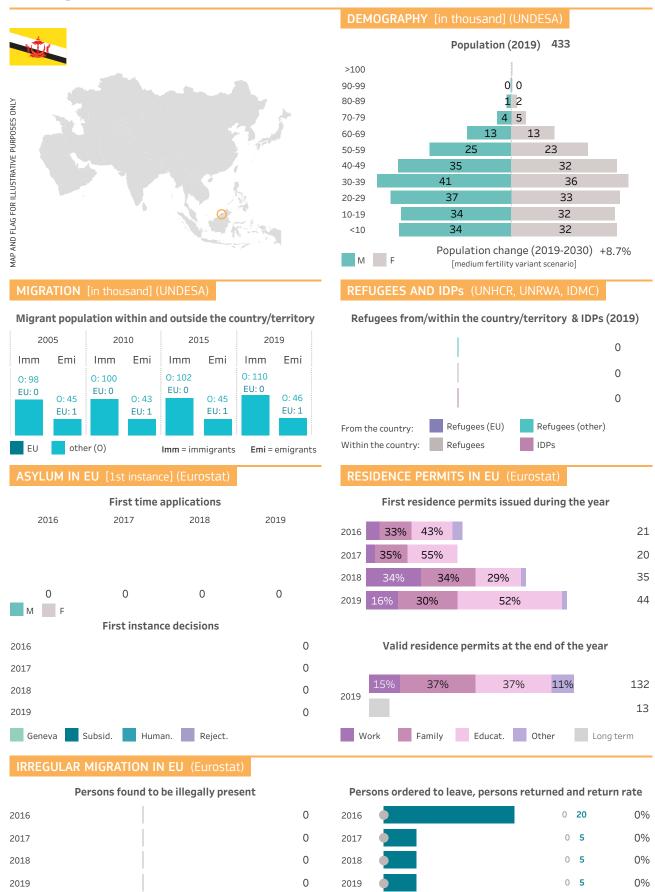




RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (IRC)



BRUNEI



Ordered to leave

Returned

Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year 2015 0 2016 3 2017 1 2018 4 0 1 2 3 4 5

INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Geneva Convention

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 25 Mar 2008 a

EU Mobility Partnership

EU readmission agreement

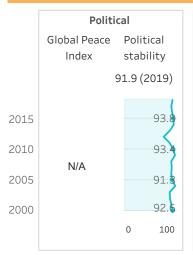
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM FU. (UNOCHA OFCD)

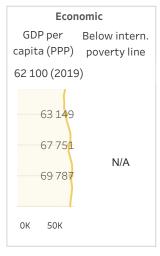
DATA NOT AVAILABLE

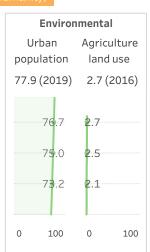
DATA NOT AVAILABLE

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

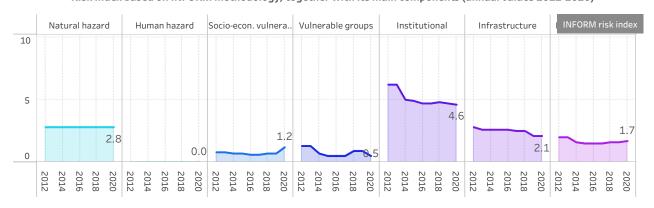








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (IRC)



CAMBODIA



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

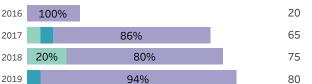
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



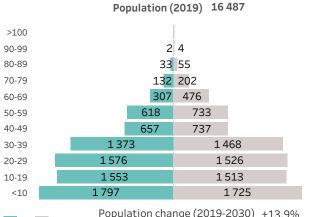
ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications 2016 2017 2018 2019 43% 50% 53% 42% 50% 47% 58% 35 50 95 95

First instance decisions



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)

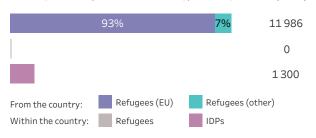


Population change (2019-2030) +13.9%

M F [medium fertility variant scenario]

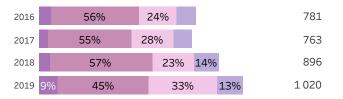
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

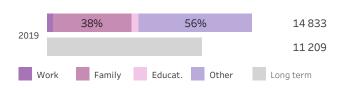


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Geneva Subsid. Human. Reject.

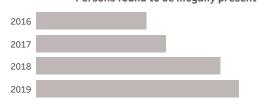
Persons found to be illegally present

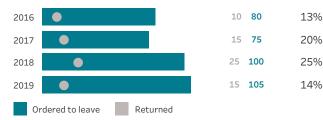
60

70

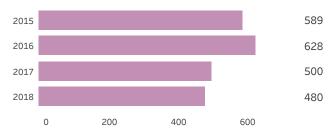
100

110



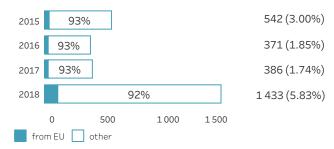


Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



PEMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 27 Sep 2004 s

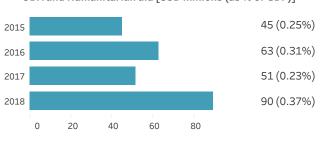
Geneva Convention 15 Oct 1992 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 12 Dec 2005 r

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

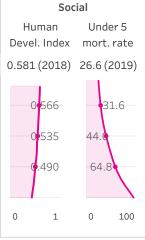
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM FIL (UNOCHA OFCO

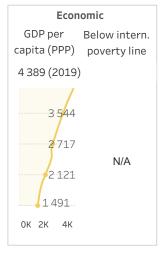
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

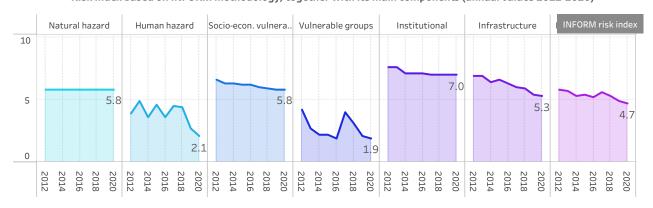








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (IRC)



CHINA



MIGRATION (in thousand) (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

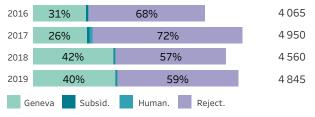


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications

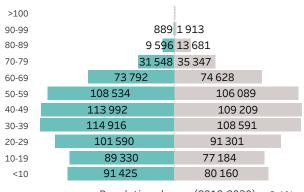


First instance decisions



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Population (2019) 1 433 784

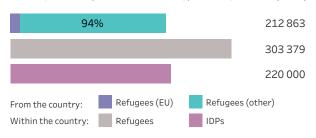


Population change (2019-2030) +2.1%

[medium fertility variant scenario] +2.1%

REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

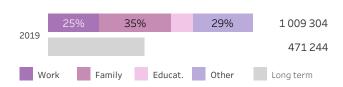


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

2016	17%	31%	44%	9%	92 206
2017	18%	30%	44%	9%	96 908
2018	18%	28%	44%		103 029
2019	19%	27%	40%	14%	109 919

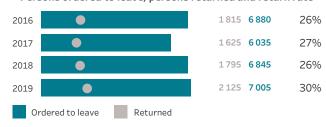
Valid residence permits at the end of the year



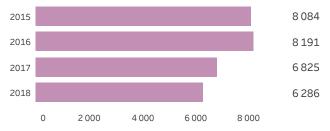
IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

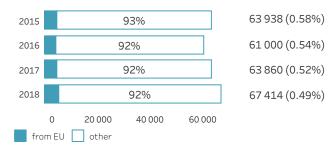




Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention

24 Sep 1982 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime

23 Sep 2003 r

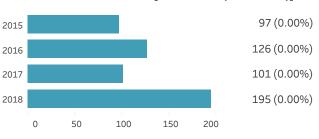
EU Mobility Partnership

EU readmission agreement

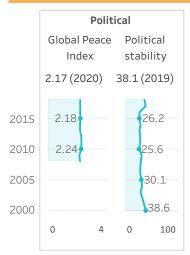
a: accession | r. ratification | s. signatory | d. succession

FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM FIL (UNOCHA OFCO

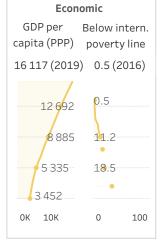
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

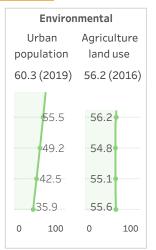


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)





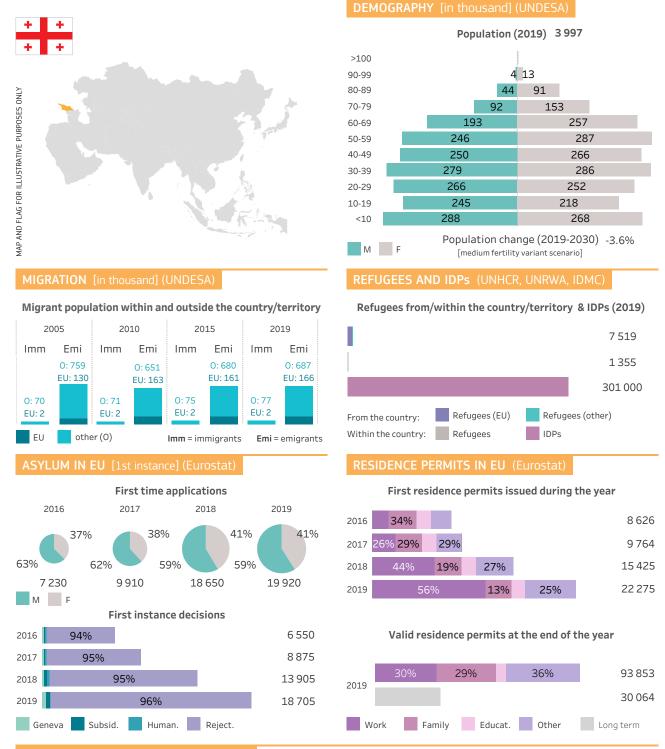




RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



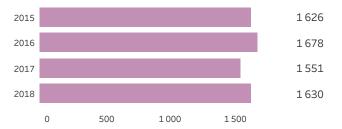
GEORGIA



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

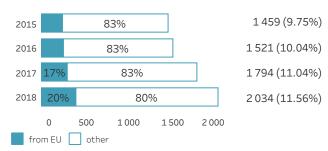


Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime

5 Sep 2006 r

EU Mobility Partnership

13 Nov 2009 s

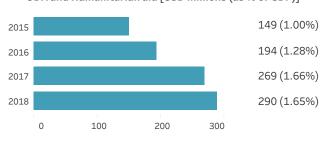
EU readmission agreement

1 Mar 2011 s

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM FIL (UNOCHA OFCO

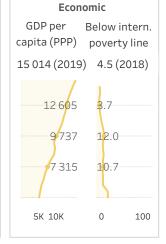
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

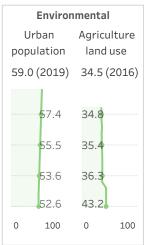


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

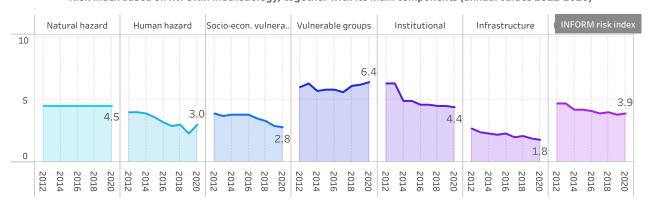








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (IRC)

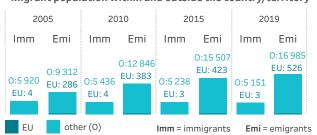


INDIA



MIGRATION (in thousand) (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

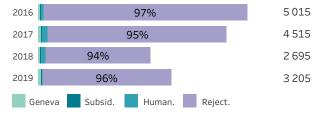


ASVILIM IN FIL [1st instance] (Furnstat)

First time applications

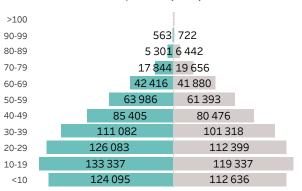


First instance decisions



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Population (2019) 1366 418



Population change (2019-2030) +10.0%

M F [medium fertility variant scenario]

REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

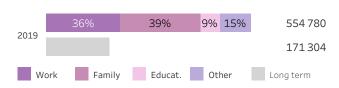


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



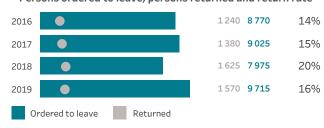
Valid residence permits at the end of the year



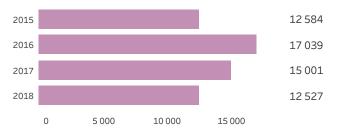
IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present



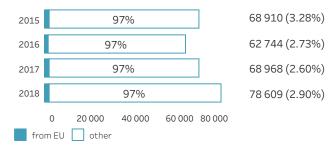


Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



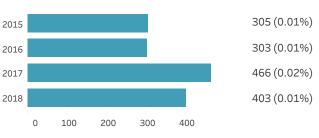
INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants
Geneva Convention
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 5 May 2011 r

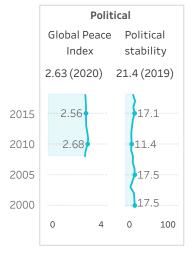
EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM FIL (UNOCHA OFCO

ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

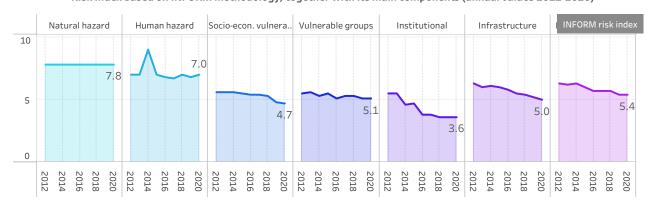








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (IRC)



INDONESIA



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications 2016 2017 2018 2019 43% 40% 44% 60% 56%



78%

45

35

50

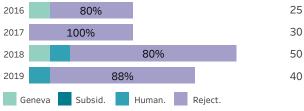
80

245

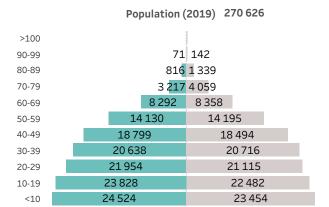
230

255

505



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)

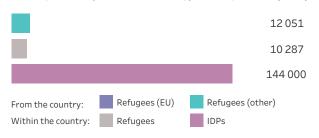


Population change (2019-2030) +10.6%

M F [medium fertility variant scenario]

REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

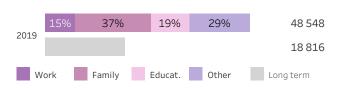


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



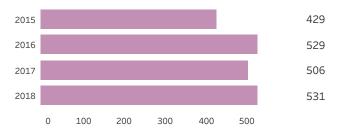
IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present



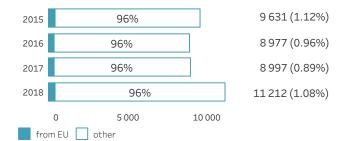


Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



PEMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

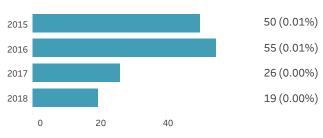
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 31 May 2012 r

Geneva Convention
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 20 Apr 2009 r

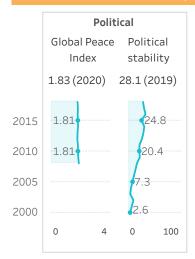
EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

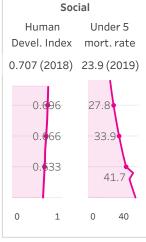
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM FIL (UNOCHA OFCO

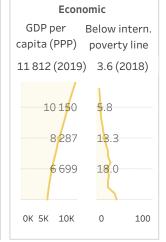
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

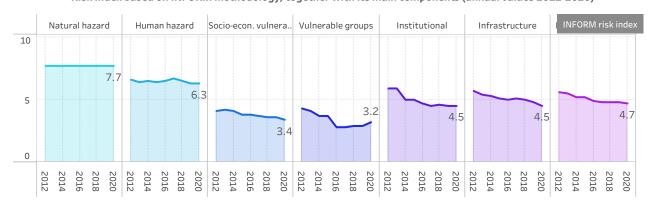








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (IRC)



IRAN



MIGRATION [in thousand] (LINDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

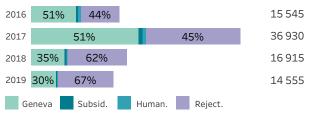


ASVILIM IN FIL [1st instance] (Furnstat)

First time applications

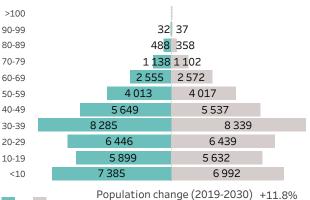


First instance decisions



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)

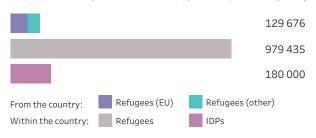
Population (2019) 82 914



M F [medium fertility variant scenario]

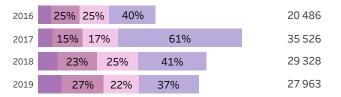
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

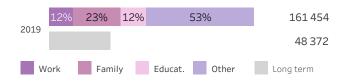


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



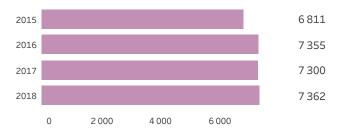
IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

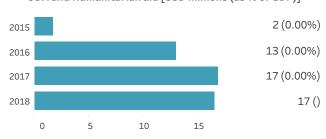
Geneva Convention 28 Jul 1976 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 12 Dec 2000 s

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM FIL (UNOCHA OFCO

ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

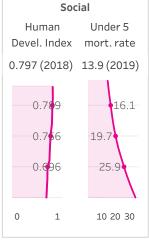
1330 (0.35%)

1330 (0.32%)

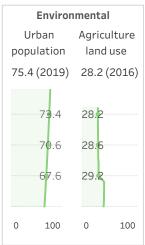
1379 (0.31%)

1330()

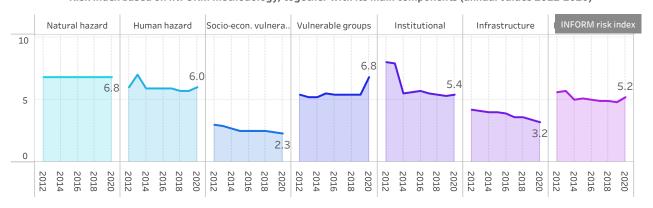








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (IRC)



IRAQ



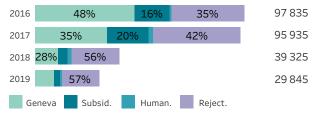
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



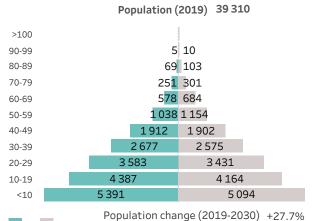
First time applications



First instance decisions



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



M [medium fertility variant scenario]

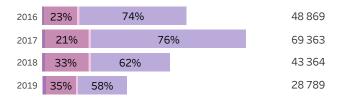
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

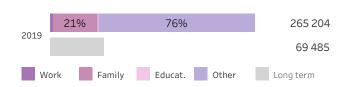


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

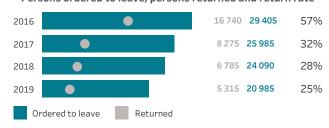


Valid residence permits at the end of the year

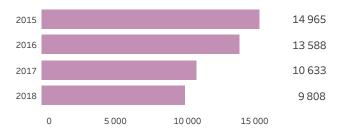


Persons found to be illegally present





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 17 Mar 2008 a

EU Mobility Partnership

EU readmission agreement

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

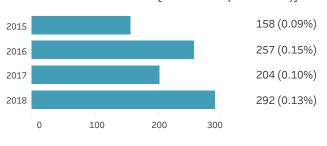
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



F**inancial assistance from EU** (unocha, oecd)

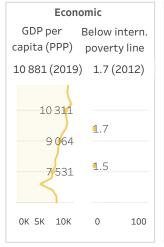


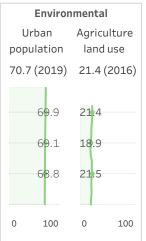


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

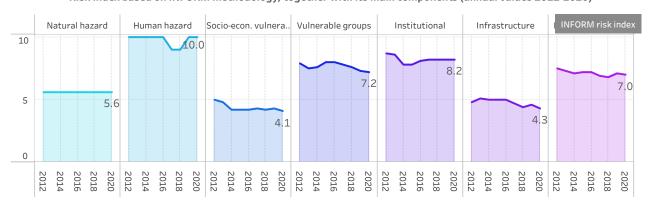








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (IRC)



ISRAEL



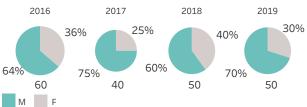
MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

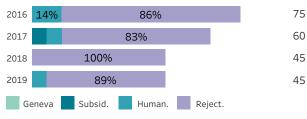


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

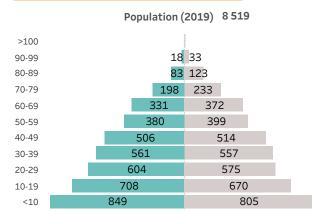
First time applications



First instance decisions



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)

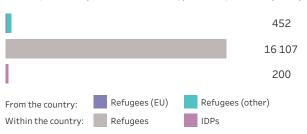


Population change (2019-2030) +17.1%

M F [medium fertility variant scenario]

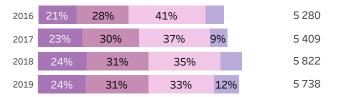
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

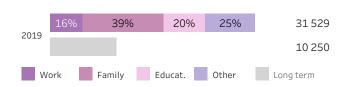


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

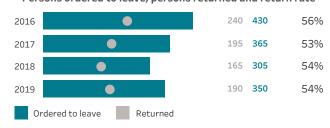
400

330

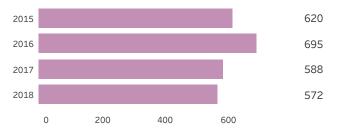
330

275



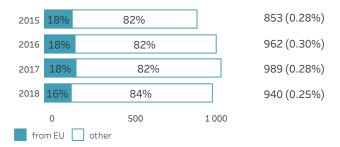


Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



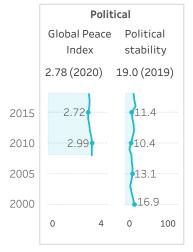
INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

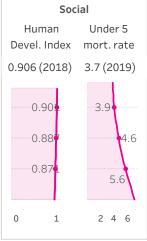
FINANCIAL ACCICTANCE FROM ELL /UNIOCUA OFCR

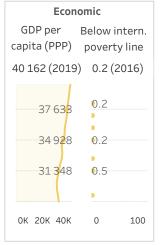
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

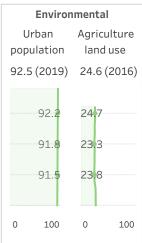
DATA NOT AVAILABLE

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

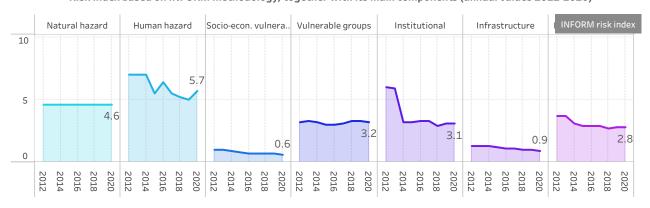








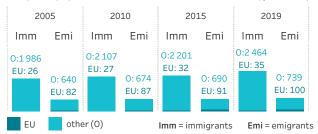
RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (IRC)



JAPAN



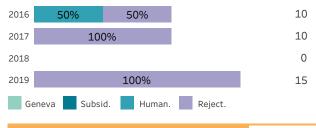
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



First time applications

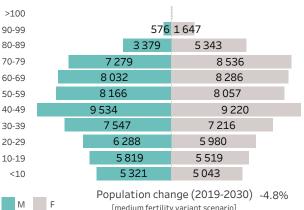


First instance decisions



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Population (2019) 126 860



Population change (2019-2030) -4.8% [medium fertility variant scenario]

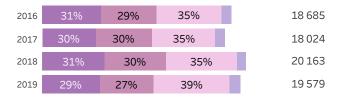
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

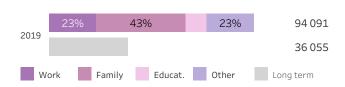


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



Persons found to be illegally present

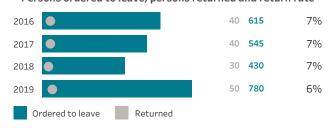
110

105

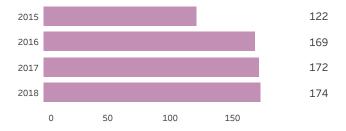
85

100





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime

EU Mobility Partnership

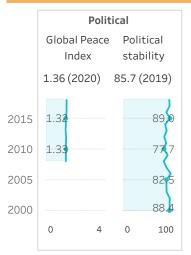
EU readmission agreement

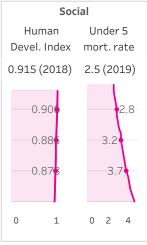
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

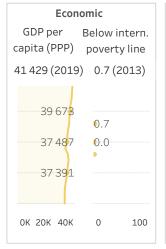
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM FIL (LINOCHA OFCD

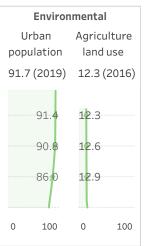
DATA NOT AVAILABLE

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

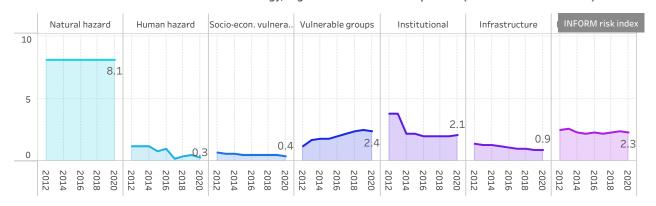








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (IRC)



JORDAN



MIGRATION [in thousand] (LINDESA)

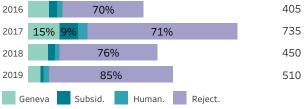
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



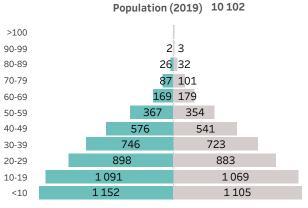
ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications 2016 2017 2018 2019 32% 37% 37% 44% 56% 63% 63% 68% 455 575 560 755





DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)

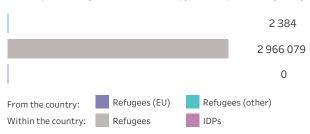


Population change (2019-2030) +5.5%

[medium fertility variant scenario] +5.5%

REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

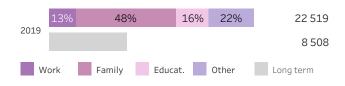


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

470

535

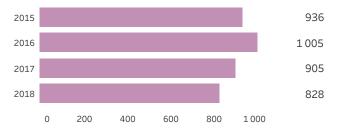
575

590



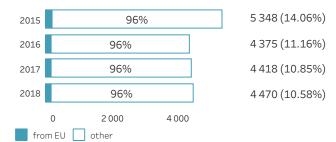


Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



DEMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

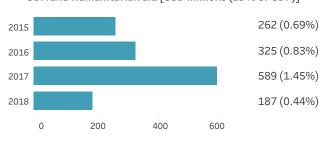
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants
Geneva Convention
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 22 May 2009 r

EU Mobility Partnership 9 Oct 2014 s

EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM FIL (UNOCHA OFCO

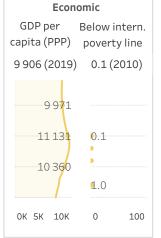
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

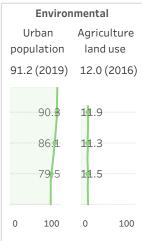


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

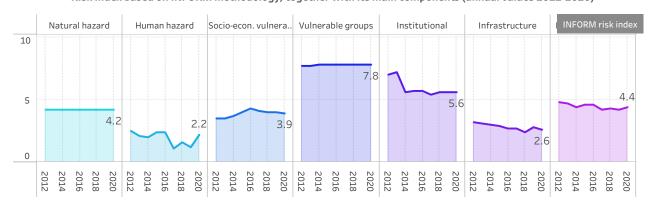








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (IRC)



KAZAKHSTAN



MIGRATION (in thousand) (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

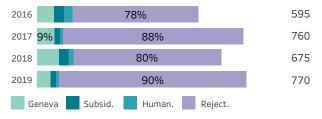


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications

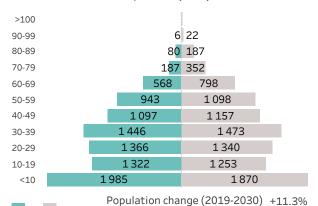


First instance decisions



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)

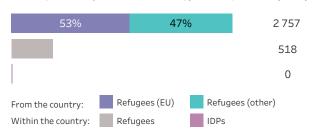
Population (2019) 18 551



M F [medium fertility variant scenario]

REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

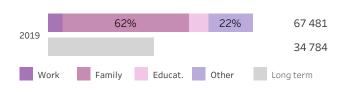


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

620

850

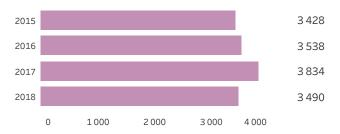
1045

1335





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime

EU Mobility Partnership

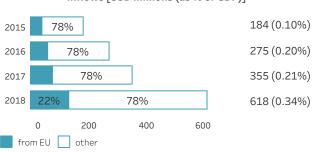
EU readmission agreement

-

a: accession | r: ratification | s: signatory | d: succession

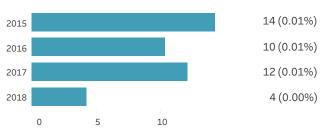
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



INANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

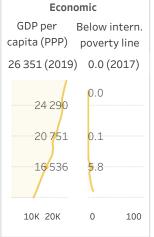


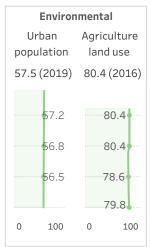


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

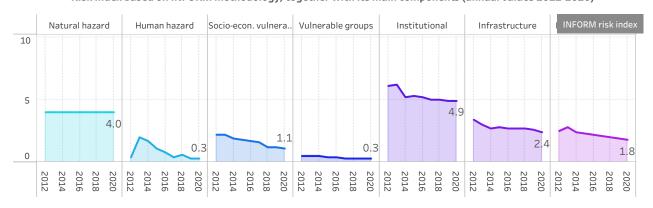








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)

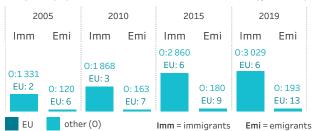


KUWAIT



MIGRATION (in thousand) (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

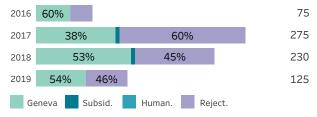


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

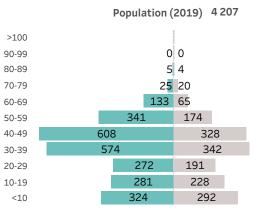
First time applications



First instance decisions



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)

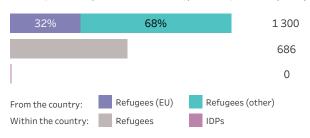


Population change (2019-2030) +12.8% [medium fertility variant scenario]

REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

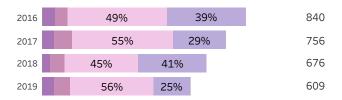
M F

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

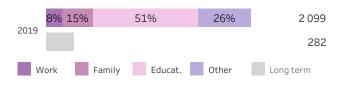


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

985

945

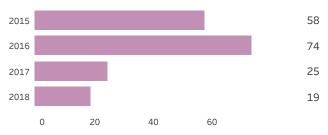
485

650





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



NEW 115 (NY 115 1)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

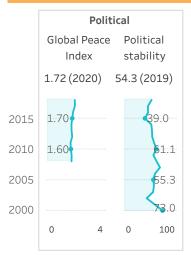
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants
Geneva Convention
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 12 May 2006 r

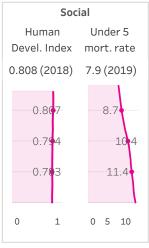
EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

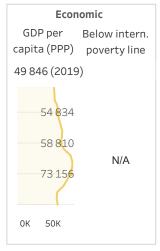
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM FIL (UNOCHA OFCO

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

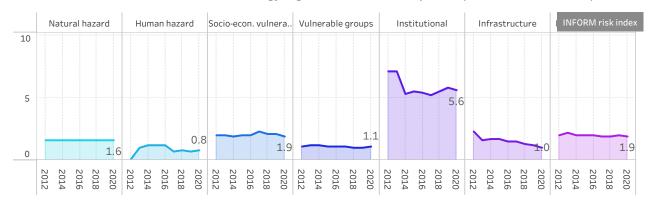








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (IRC)



KYRGYSTAN



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

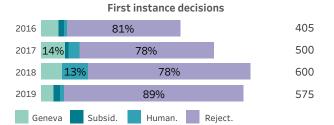
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



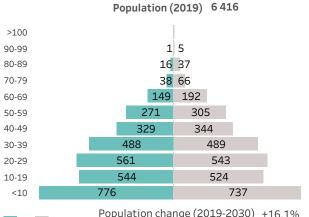
ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

M

First time applications 2016 2017 2018 2019 34% 44% 49% 52% 56% 48% 66% 540 450 520 600



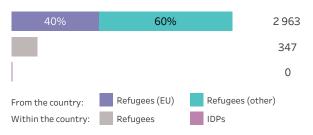
DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



Population change (2019-2030) +16.1% [medium fertility variant scenario]

REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

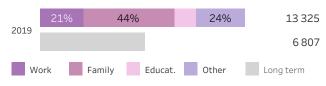


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

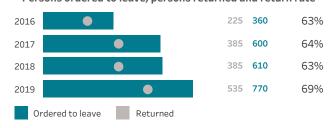
285

525

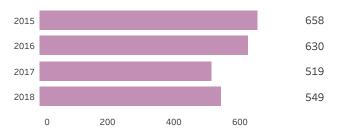
515

545



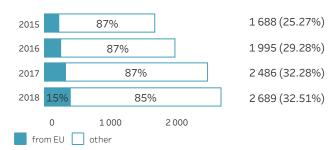


Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 29 Sep 2003 a

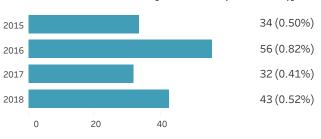
Geneva Convention 8 Oct 1996 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 2 Oct 2003 r

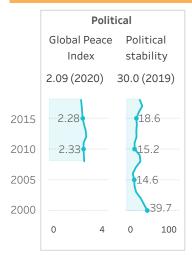
EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD

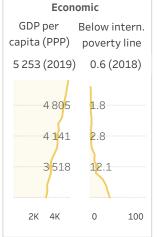
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

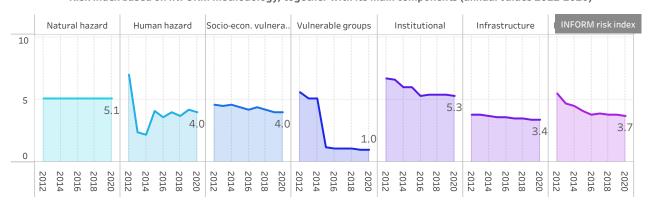








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (IRC)



LAOS



MIGRATION (in thousand) (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

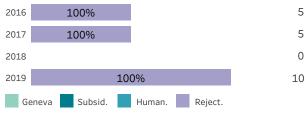


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

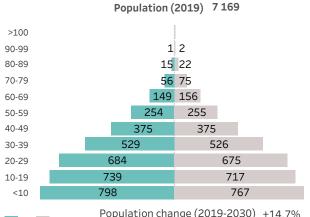
First time applications 2016 2017 2018



2019



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)

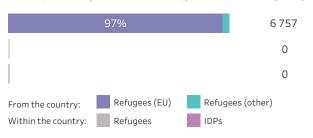


Population change (2019-2030) +14.7%

M F [medium fertility variant scenario]

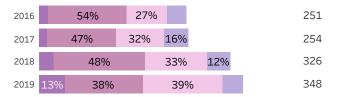
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

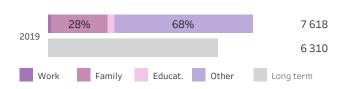


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



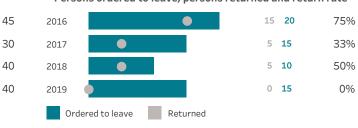
Valid residence permits at the end of the year



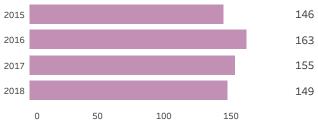
IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat

Persons found to be illegally present





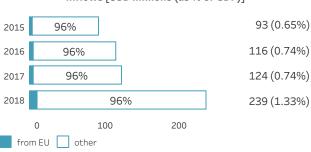
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



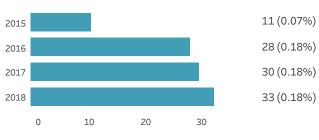
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants Geneva Convention UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 26 Sep 2003 a EU Mobility Partnership EU readmission agreement

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]





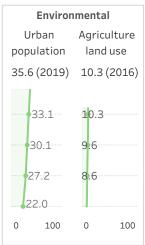


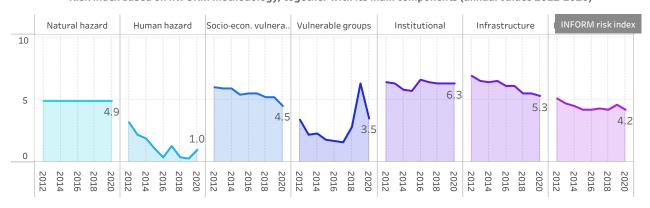
DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)









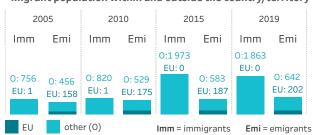


LEBANON



MIGRATION (in thousand) (UNDESA)

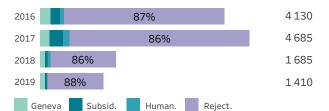
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



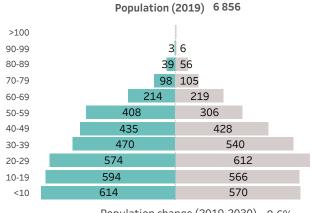
ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications





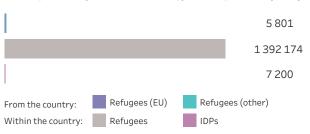
DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



Population change (2019-2030) -9.6% [medium fertility variant scenario]

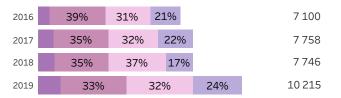
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

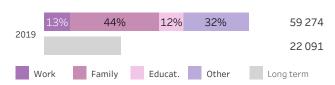


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

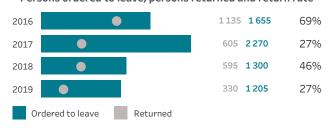
3 435

1565

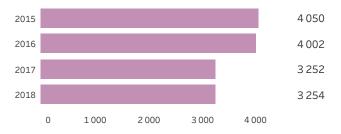
1370

1345





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



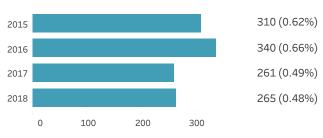
INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants
Geneva Convention
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 5 Oct 2005 r

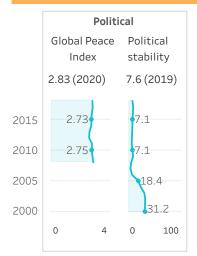
EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM FIL (UNOCHA OFCO

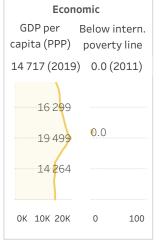
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

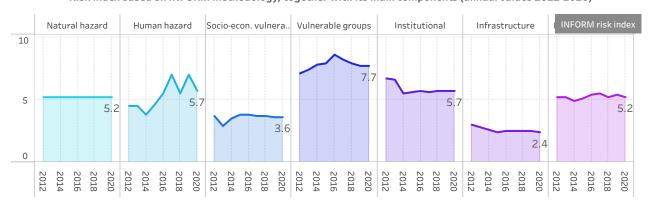








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (IRC)



MALAYSIA

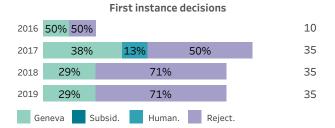


MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

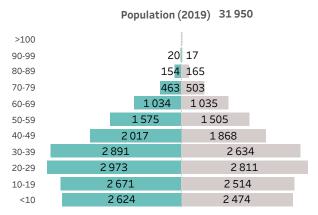
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)

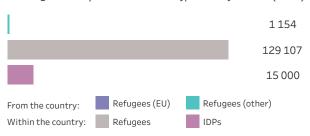


Population change (2019-2030) +13.0%

M F [medium fertility variant scenario]

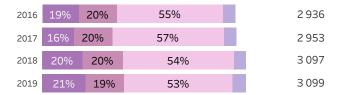
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

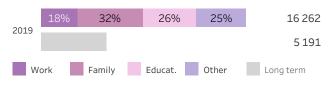


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

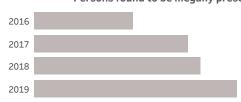
Persons found to be illegally present

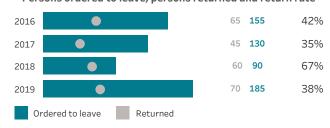
80

125

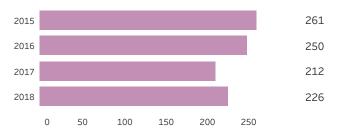
135

165



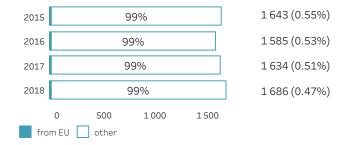


Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



PEMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants
Geneva Convention
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 24 Sep 2004 r

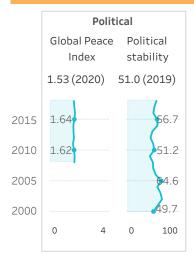
EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

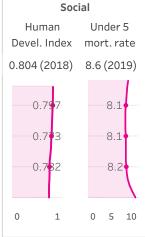
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM FIL (UNOCHA OFCO

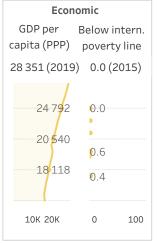
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

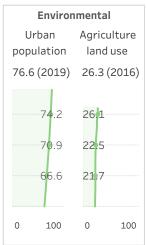


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

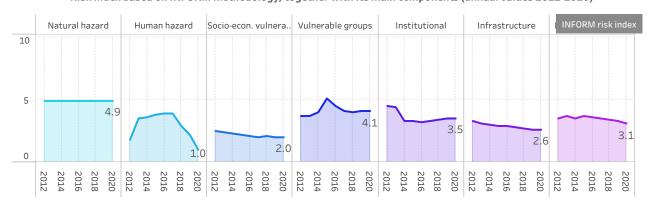




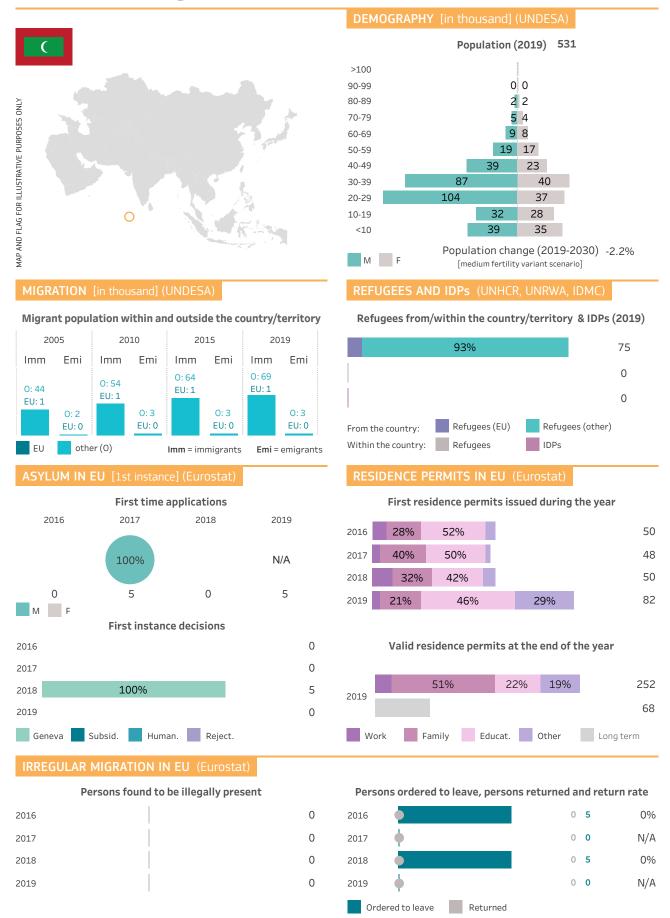




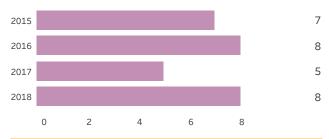
RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (IRC)



MALDIVES

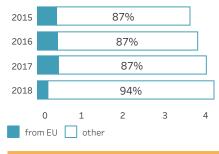


Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



PEMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



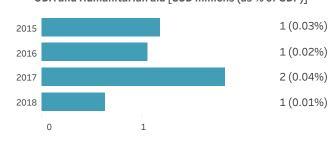
INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants
Geneva Convention
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 4 Feb 2013 a

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM FIL (UNOCHA OFCO

ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



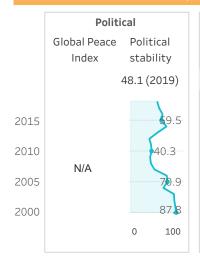
DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

4 (0.09%)

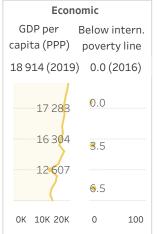
4 (0.09%)

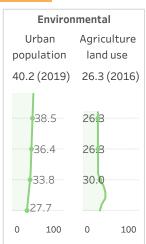
4 (0.09%)

4 (0.08%)

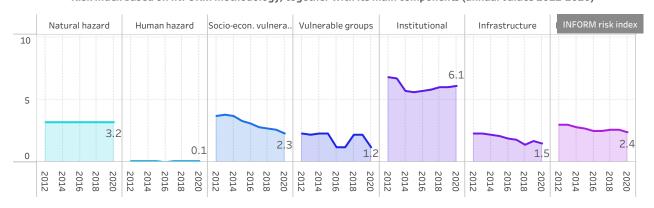








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (IRC)



MONGOLIA



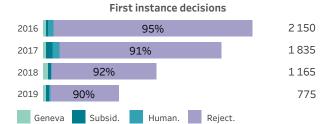
MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

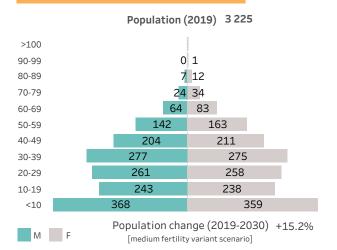


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications 2016 2017 2018 2019 46% 48% 49% 49% 51% 54% 52% 1615 965 870 860

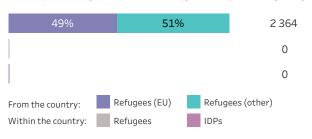


DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



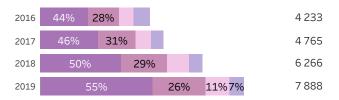
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

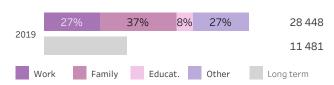


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

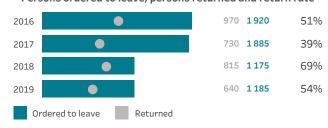
670

775

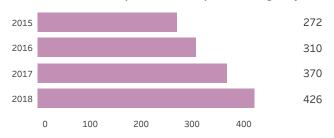
660

715



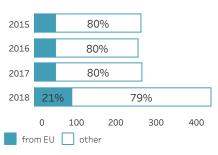


Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants Geneva Convention UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 27 Jun 2008 a **EU Mobility Partnership** EU readmission agreement

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

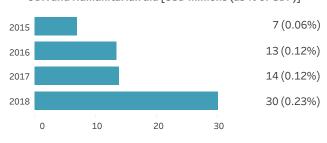




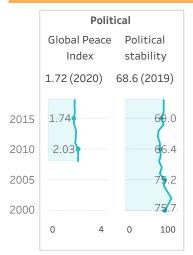
265 (2.26%)

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

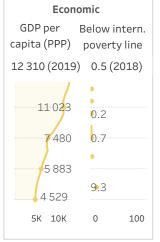
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

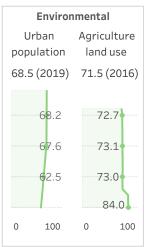


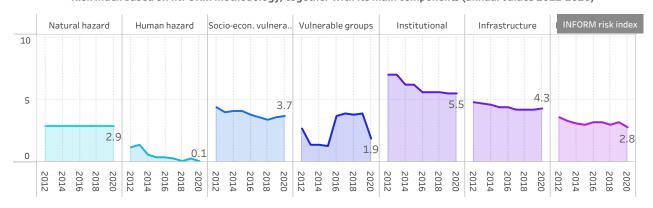
DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)











MYANMAR/BURMA



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

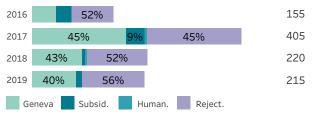


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

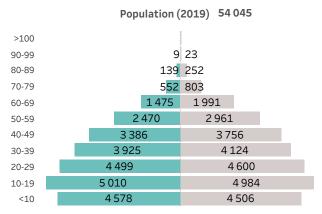
First time applications



First instance decisions



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)

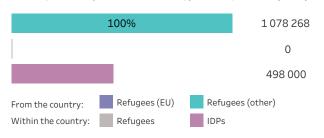


Population change (2019-2030) +8.2%

[medium fertility variant scenario]

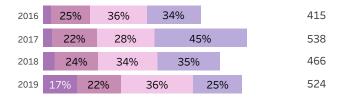
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

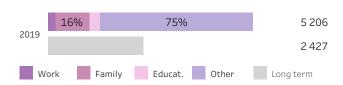


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

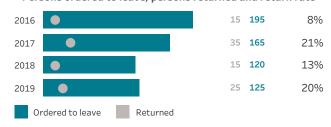
220

165

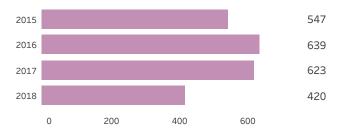
195

210





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year

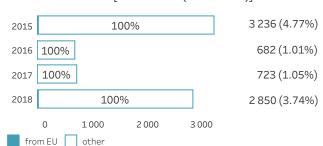


Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants
Geneva Convention
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 30 Mar 2004 a

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement -

REMITTANCES (World Bank)

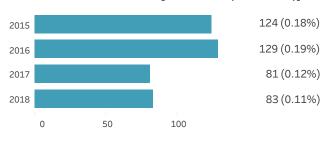
Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA OFCD)

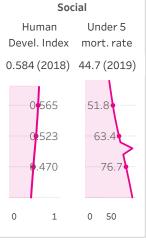
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession



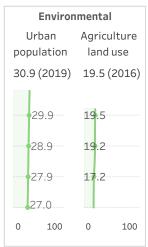


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

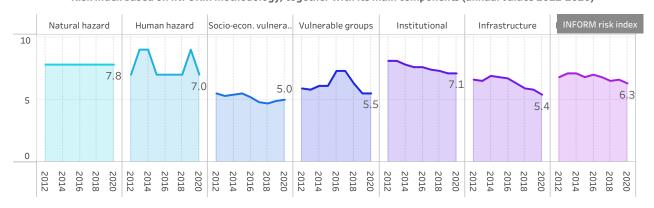








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (IRC)



NEPAL



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

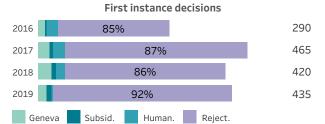
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



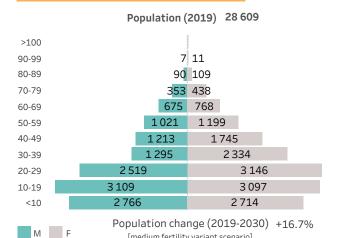
ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications





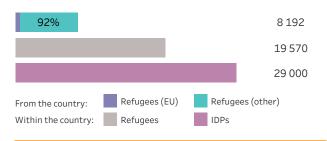
DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



M F [medium fertility variant scenario]

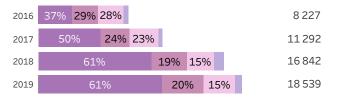
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

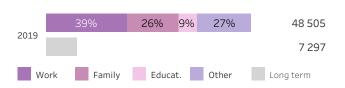


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

1320

815

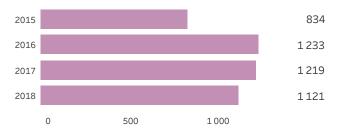
855

810





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERRITORINE MOREEMENTS

EU readmission agreement

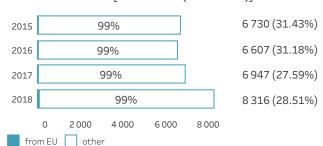
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants
Geneva Convention
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 23 Dec 2011 r

EU Mobility Partnership -

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

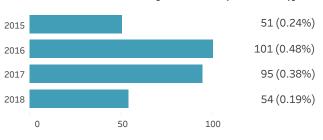
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

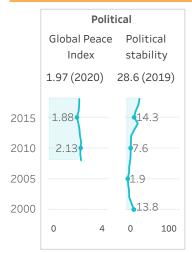


FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA OFCD

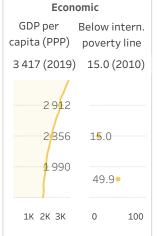


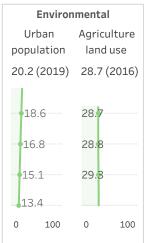


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

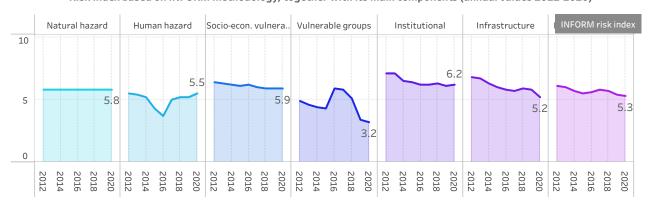








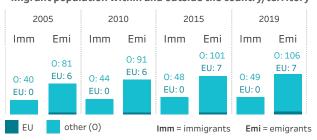
RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (IRC



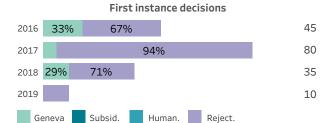
NORTH KOREA



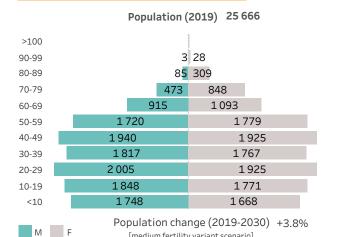
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



First time applications 2016 2017 2018 2019 50% 50% 50% 50% 50% 67% 55 30 10 10



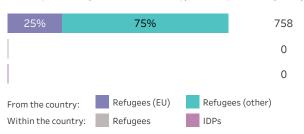
DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

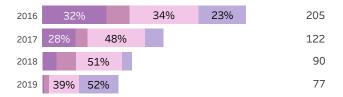
Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

[medium fertility variant scenario]

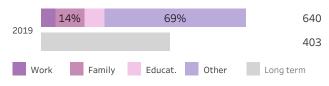


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



Persons found to be illegally present

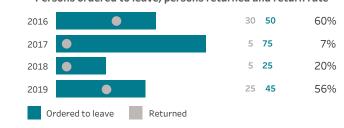
40

30

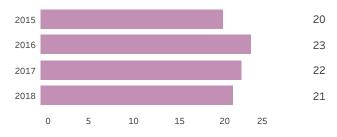
15

45





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



REMITTANCES (World Bank)

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants Geneva Convention -

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 17 Jun 2016 a

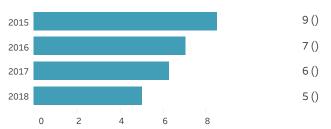
EU Mobility Partnership

EU readmission agreement

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

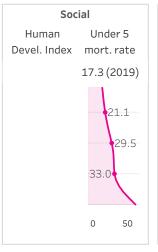
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM FU. (UNOCHA OFCD)

ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

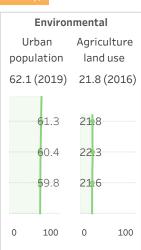


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

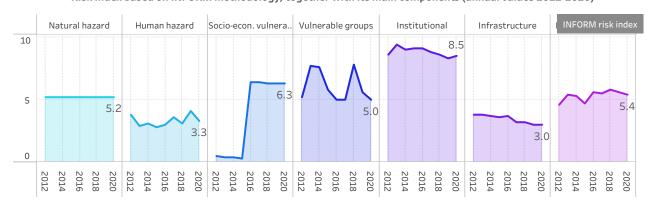




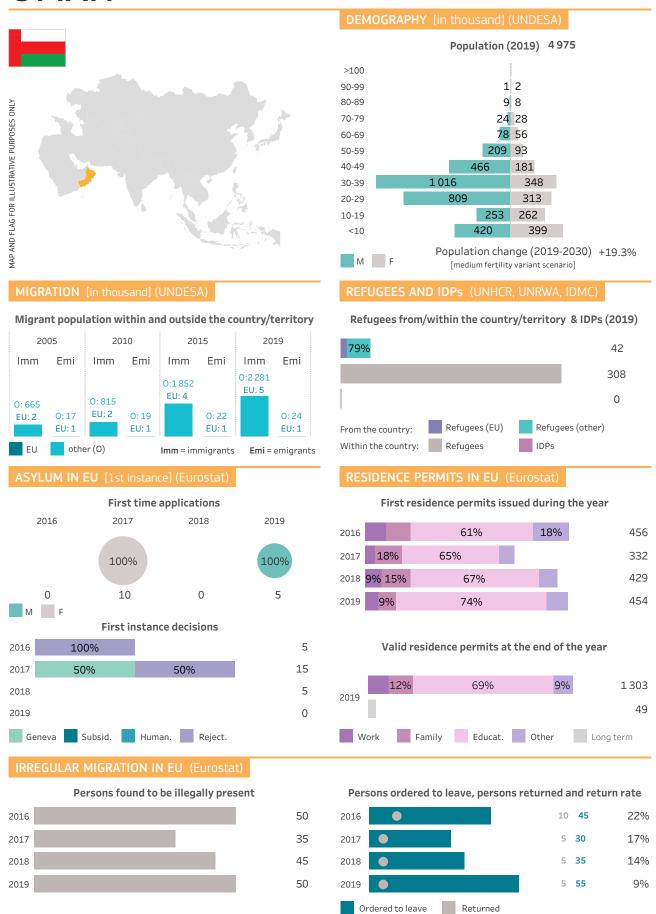




RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (IRC)

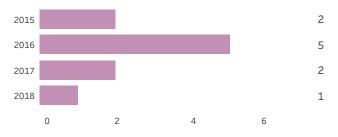


OMAN



Ordered to leave

Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants Geneva Convention UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 13 May 2005 a
EU Mobility Partnership EU readmission agreement -

REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



F**inancial assistance from EU** (unocha, oecd)

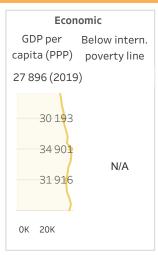
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

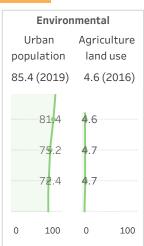
DATA NOT AVAILABLE

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

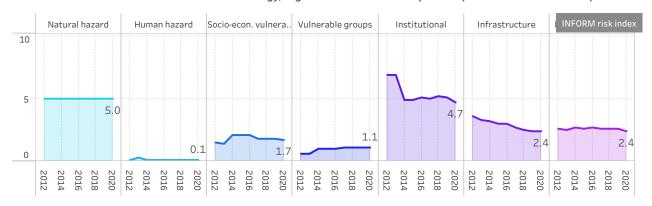








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (IRC)

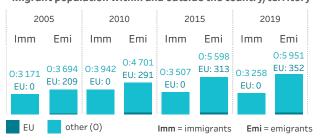


PAKISTAN



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

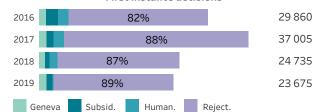
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



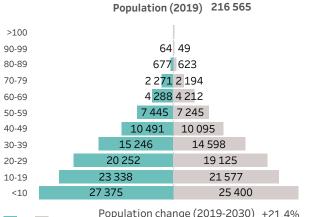
ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications 2016 2017 2018





DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)

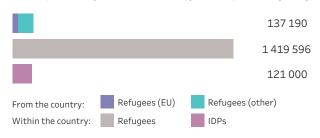


Population change (2019-2030) +21.4%

M F [medium fertility variant scenario]

REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

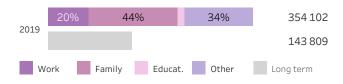


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



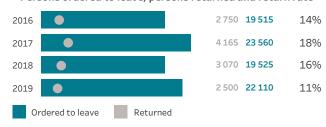
Valid residence permits at the end of the year



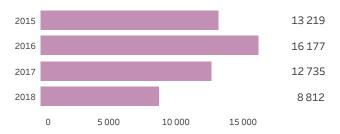
IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



intremitation, in production in the content of

Geneva Convention

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 13 Jan 2010 r

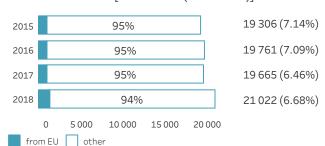
EU Mobility Partnership

EU readmission agreement 1 Dec 2010 s

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

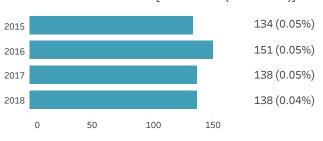
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



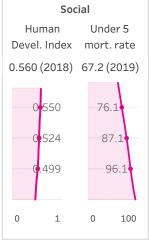
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA OFCD)



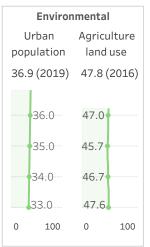


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

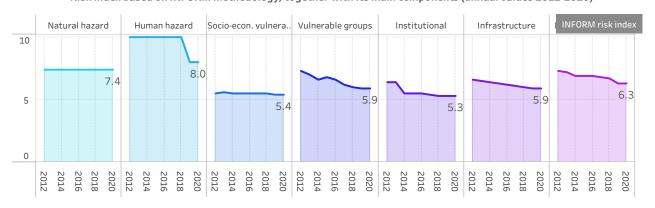








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (IRC)



PALESTINE**



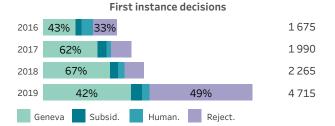
MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

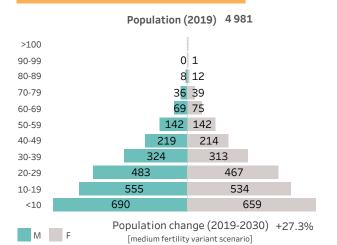


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications 2016 2017 2018 2019 25% 23% 30% 35% 65% 70% 75% 77% 6820 2 345 4350 6 150

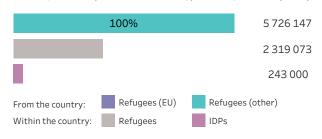


DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



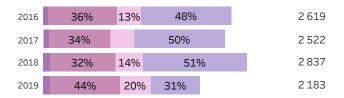
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

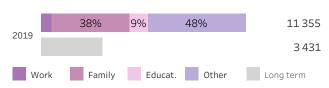


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

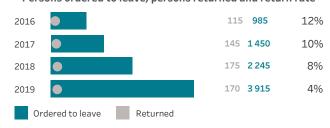
3 0 4 5

1790

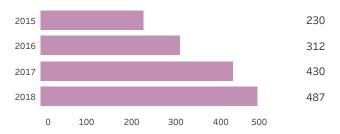
3 2 6 5

4990



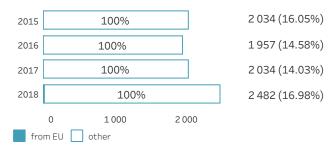


Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



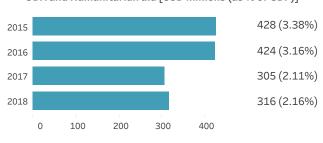
INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants
Geneva Convention
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 2 Jan 2015 a

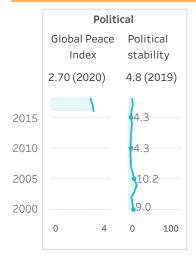
EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM FIL (UNOCHA OFCO

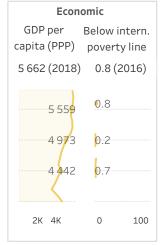
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

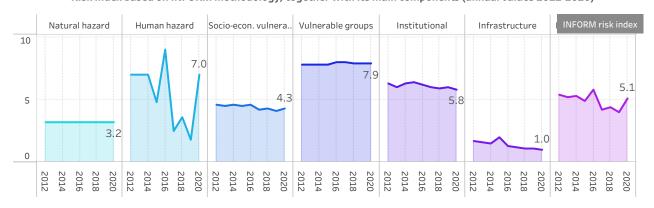








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (IRC



PHILIPPINES



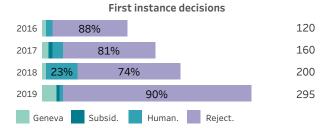
MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

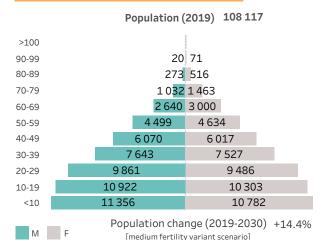


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications 2016 2017 2018 2019 30% 25% 20% 19% 70% 75% 80% 81% 220 280 325 320

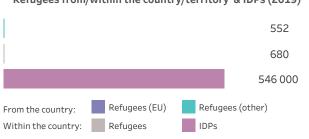


DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



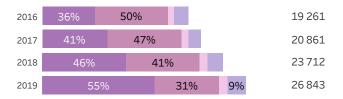
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

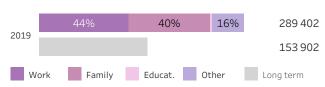


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

1000

1050

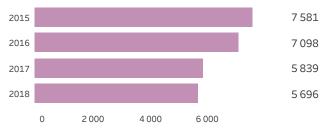
1070

1125





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 5 Jul 1995 r

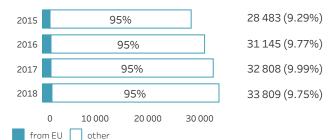
Geneva Convention 22 Jul 1981 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 28 May 2002 r

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

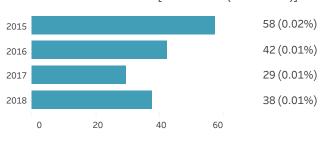
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

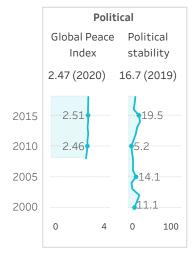


FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA OFCD)

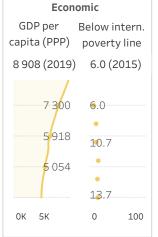
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

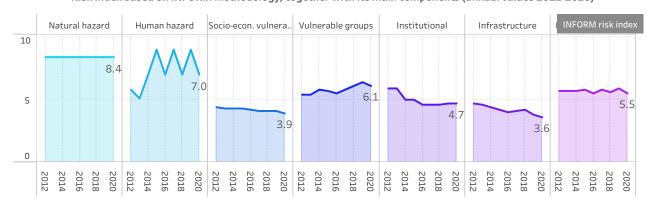




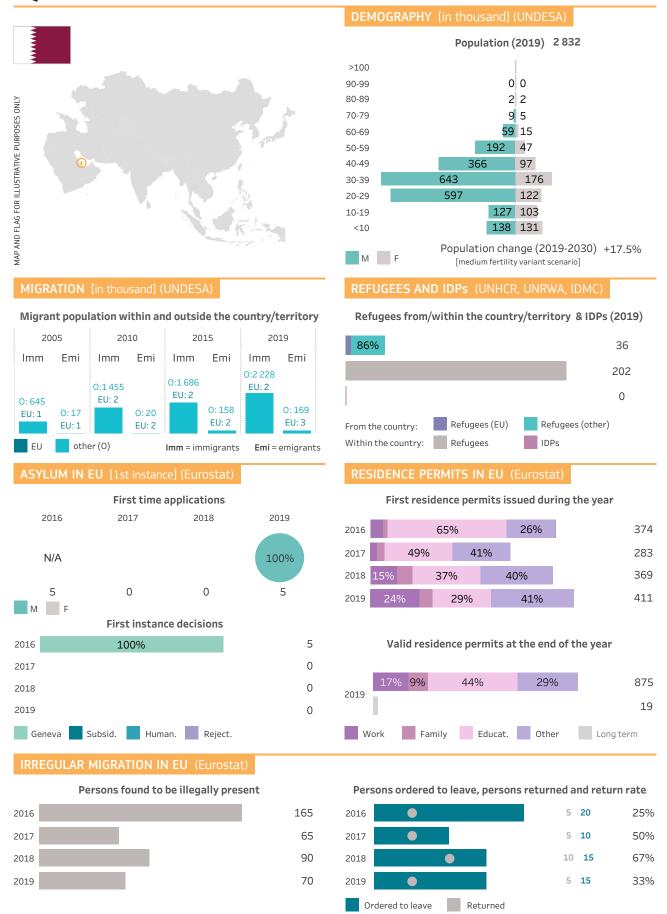




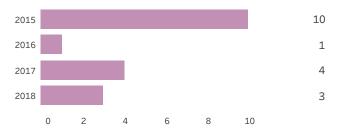
RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (IRC)



QATAR

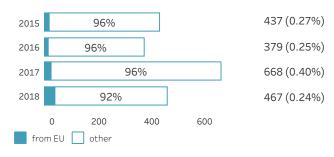


Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

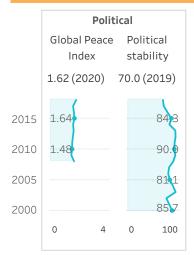
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants
Geneva Convention
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 10 Mar 2008 a

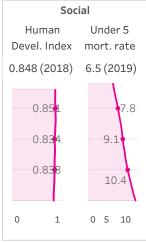
EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

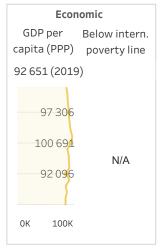
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM FIL (UNOCHA OFCO

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

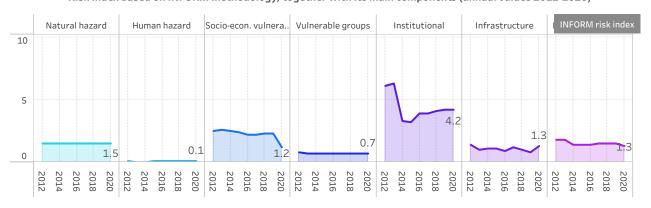








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (IRC)



SAUDI ARABIA



MIGRATION (in thousand) (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

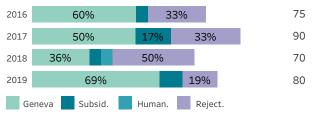


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

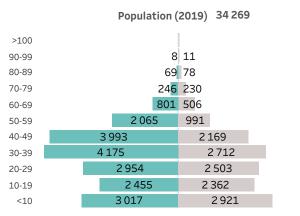
First time applications



First instance decisions



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)

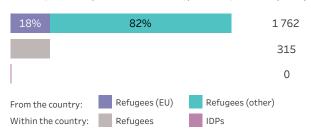


Population change (2019-2030) +14.7%

[medium fertility variant scenario]

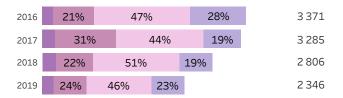
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

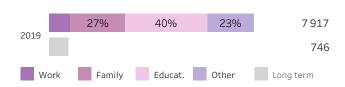


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

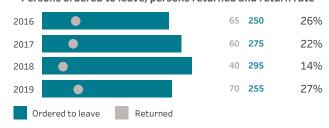
555

575

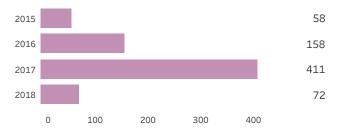
505

490





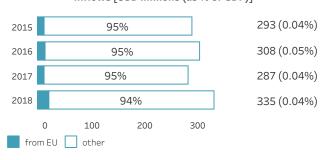
Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants Geneva Convention UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 18 Jan 2005 r
EU Mobility Partnership EU readmission agreement -

REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



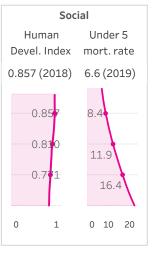
F**inancial assistance from EU** (UNOCHA, OECD)

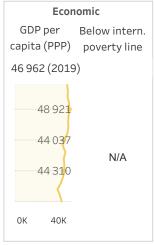
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

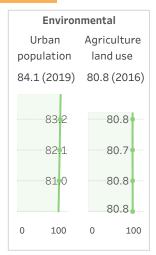
DATA NOT AVAILABLE

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

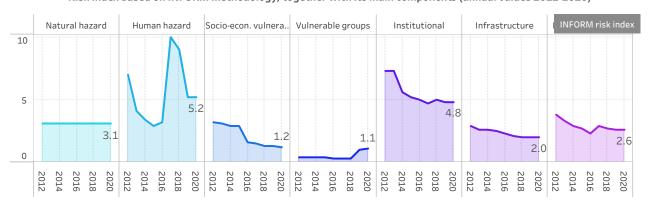




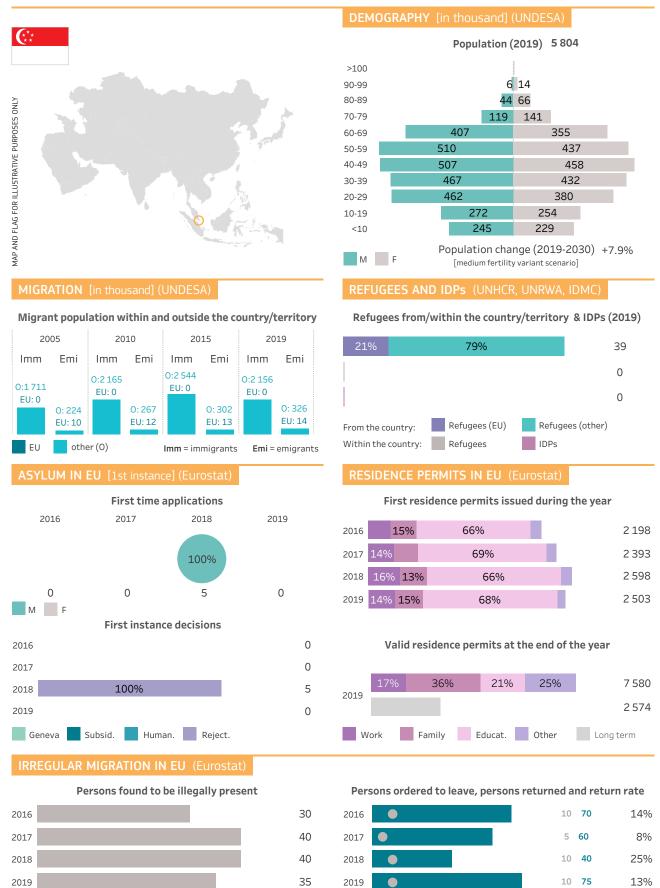




RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (IRC)



SINGAPORE



Ordered to leave

Returned

NATURALISATION IN EU (Eurostat) Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year 2015 32 2016 34 2017 33 2018 25 0 10 20 30 30

INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention -

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 28 Aug 2007 r

EU Mobility Partnership

EU readmission agreement

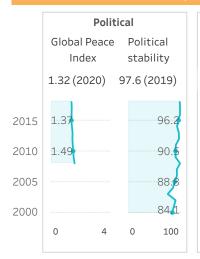
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM FU. (UNOCHA OFCD)

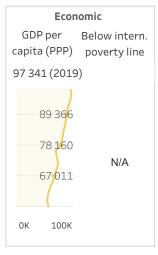
DATA NOT AVAILABLE

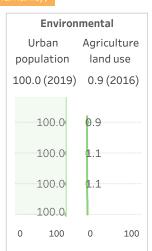
DATA NOT AVAILABLE

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

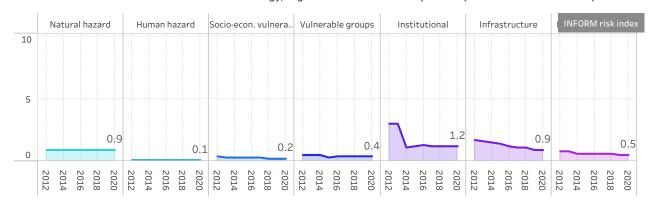








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (IRC)



SOUTH KOREA



MIGRATION (in thousand) (LINDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

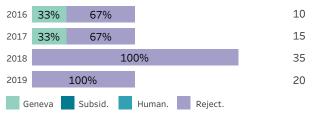


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications

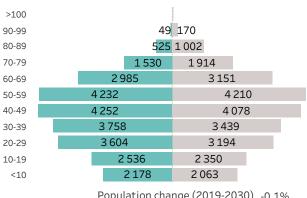


First instance decisions



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Population (2019) 51 225

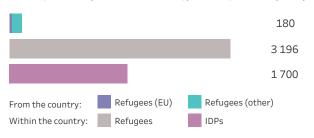


Population change (2019-2030) -0.1%

M F [medium fertility variant scenario]

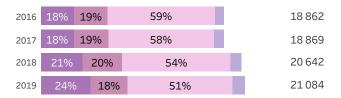
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

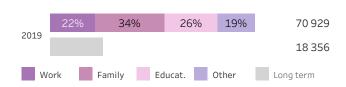


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

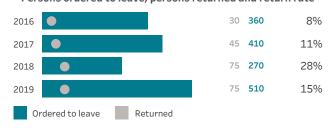
360

280

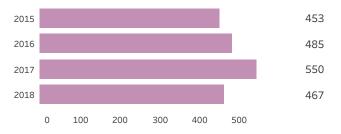
210

200





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime

5 Nov 2015 r

EU Mobility Partnership

EU readmission agreement

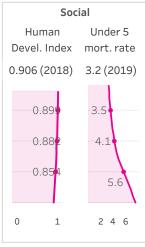
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

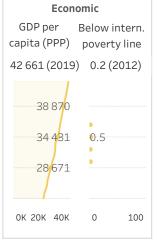
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM FIL (LINOCHA OFCD

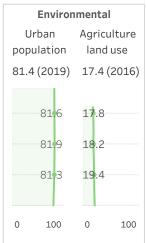
DATA NOT AVAILABLE

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

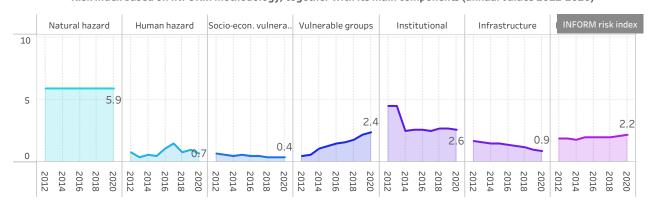








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (IRC)



SRI LANKA

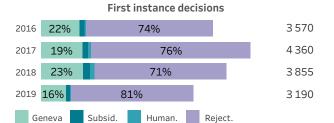


Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

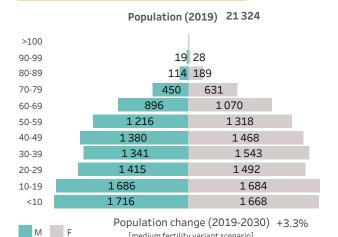


M

First time applications 2016 2017 2018 2019 28% 30% 32% 31% 70% 72% 68% 69% 2 605 2 640 3 125 3 400



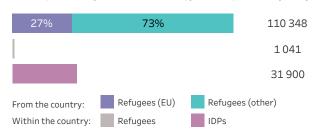
DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

[medium fertility variant scenario]

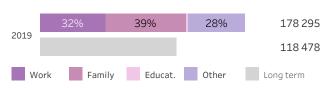


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



Persons found to be illegally present

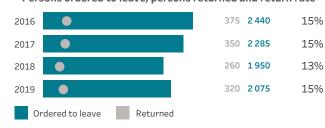
2 0 0 5

1575

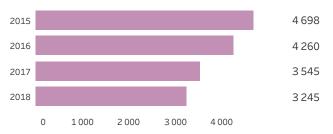
1335

1 405

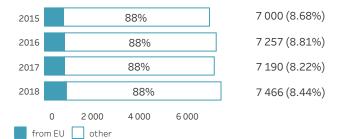




Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

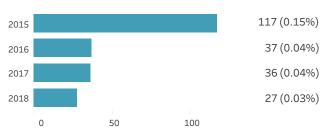
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 11 Mar 1996 at Geneva Convention
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 22 Sep 2006 r

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement 1 May 2005 s

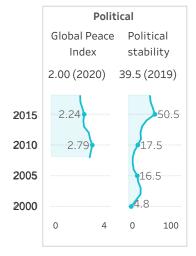
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

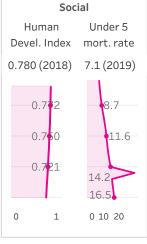
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM FIL (UNOCHA OFCO

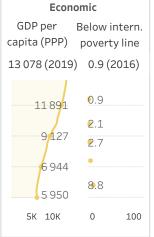
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

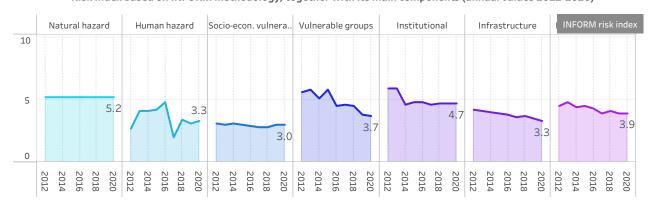








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (IRC



SYRIA



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

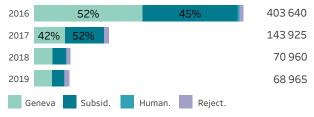


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

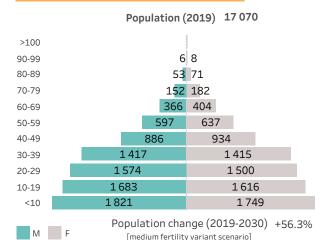
First time applications



First instance decisions

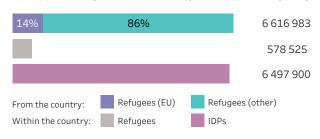


DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



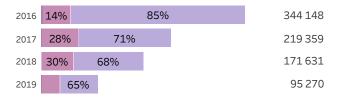
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

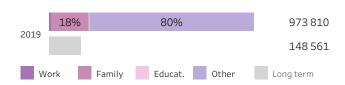


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



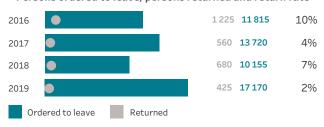
Valid residence permits at the end of the year



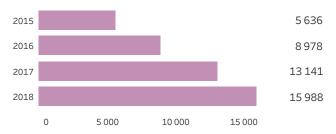
IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year

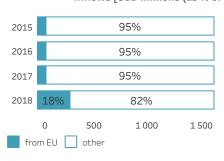


INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 02 Jun 2005 a
Geneva Convention UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 8 Apr 2009 r
EU Mobility Partnership EU readmission agreement -

REMITTANCES (World Bank)

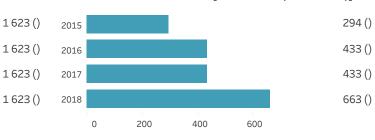
Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



NANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNUCHA, UECD)

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession





DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

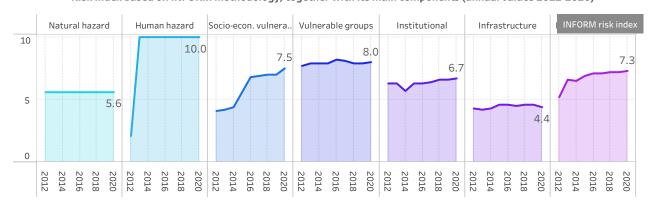




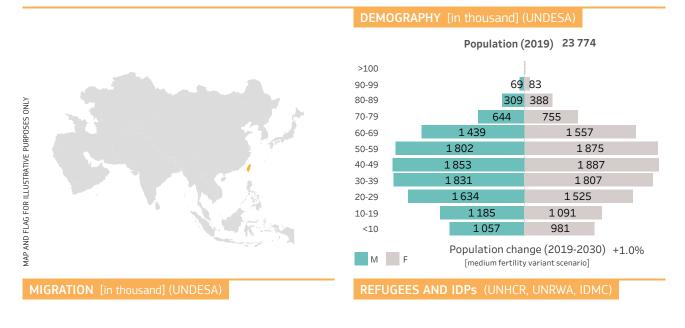




RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (IRC)

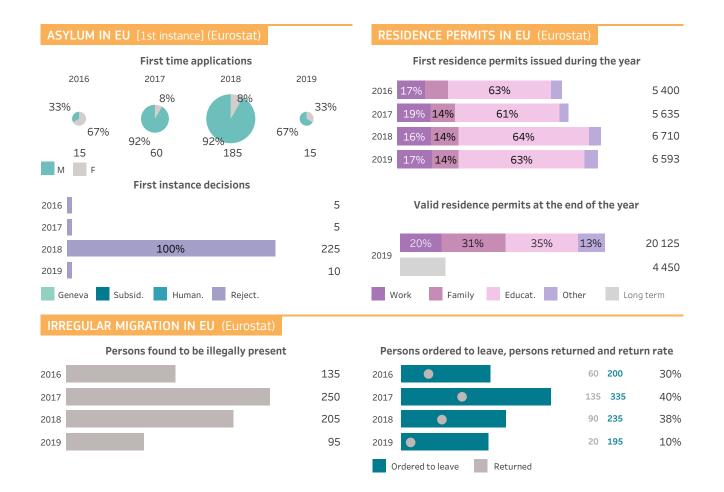


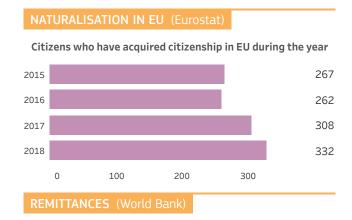
TAIWAN



DATA NOT AVAILABLE

DATA NOT AVAILABLE





INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants
Geneva Convention
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime
EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement

a: accession | r: ratification | s: signatory | d: succession

EINANCIAL ASSISTANCE EDOM EIL (UNOCHA OECD)

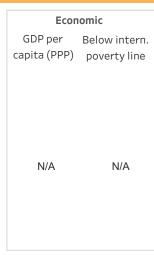
DATA NOT AVAILABLE

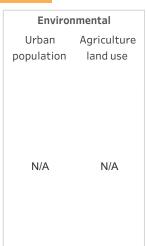
DATA NOT AVAILABLE

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)









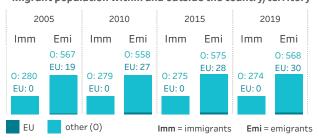
RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

TAJIKISTAN



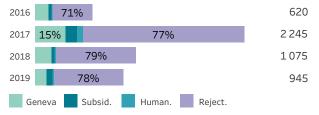
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



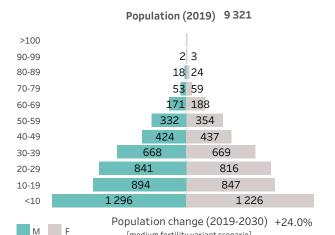
First time applications



First instance decisions



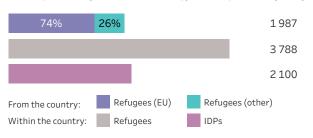
DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

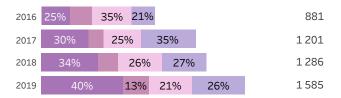
Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

[medium fertility variant scenario]

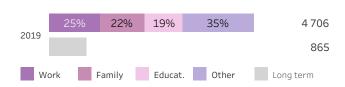


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



Persons found to be illegally present

475

730

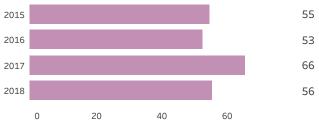
730

565

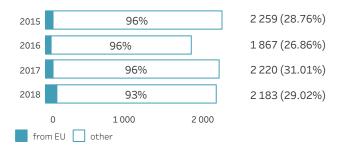




Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 11 Mar 1996 a

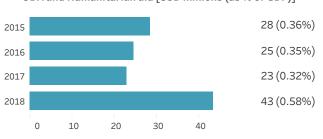
Geneva Convention 7 Dec 1993 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 8 Jul 2002 r

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

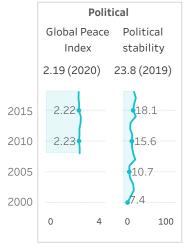
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM FU. (UNOCHA OFCD)

ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

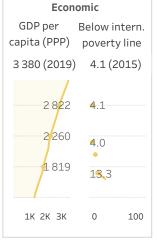


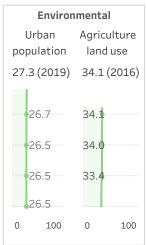
DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

Social

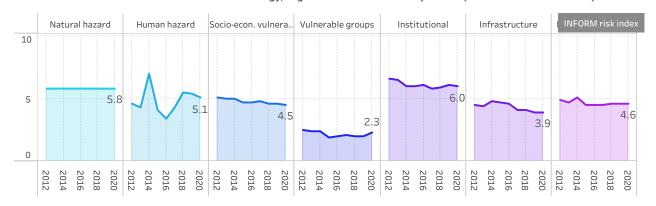








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (IRC)



THAILAND



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



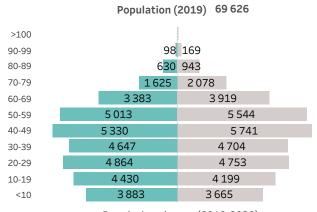
ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications 2016 2017 2018 2019 33% 40% 40% 50% 50% 60% 60% 67% 25 25 30 30





DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)

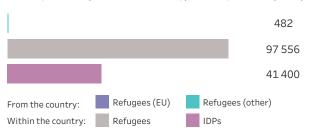


Population change (2019-2030) +1.0%

[medium fertility variant scenario]

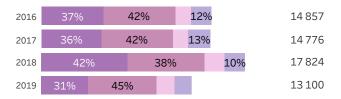
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

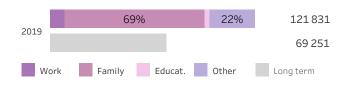


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



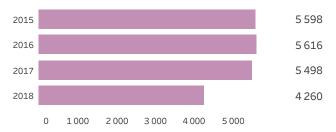
IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present



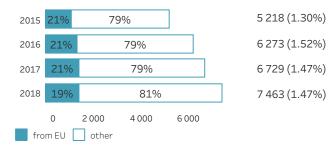


Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



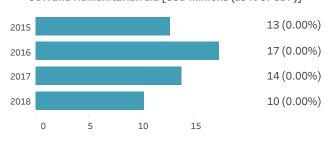
INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants
Geneva Convention
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 17 Oct 2013 r

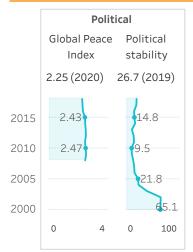
EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM FU. (UNOCHA OFCD)

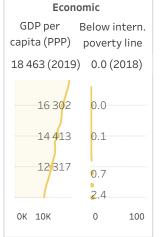
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

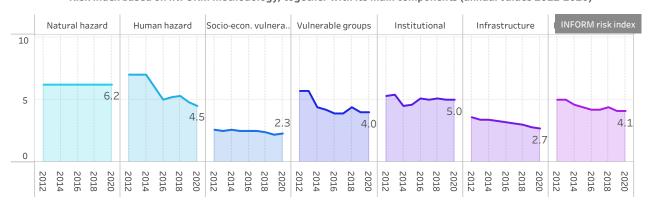




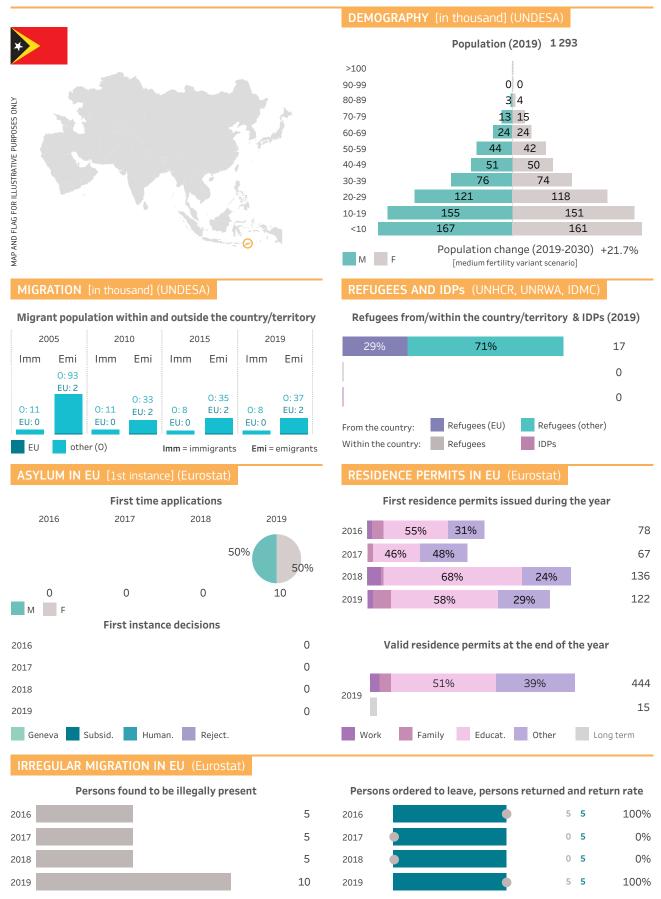




RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (IRC)



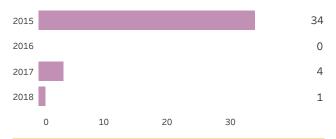
TIMOR-LESTE



Ordered to leave

Returned

Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 30 Jan 2004 a

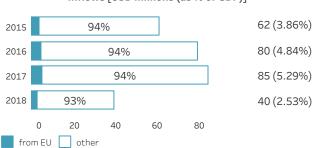
Geneva Convention 7 May 2003 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 9 Nov 2009 a

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

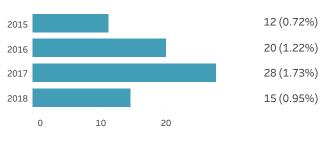
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



Financial assistance from EU (unocha, oecd)





DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

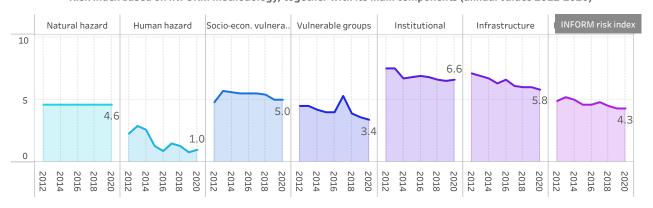




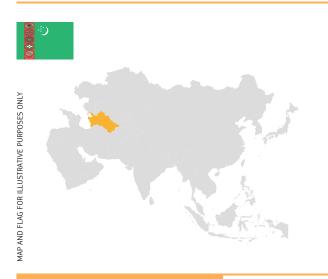




RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (IRC

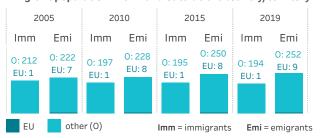


TURKMENISTAN



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

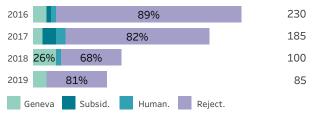


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

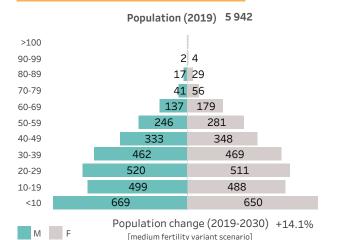
First time applications



First instance decisions

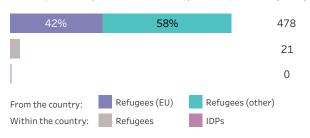


DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



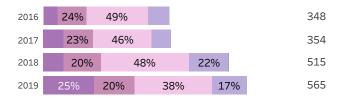
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

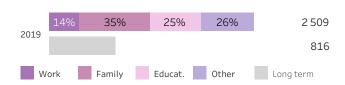


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

125

95

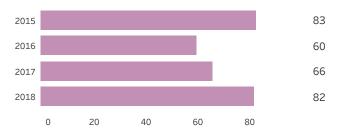
90

105





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



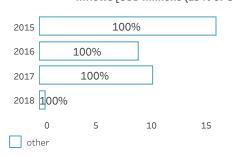
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants
Geneva Convention 2 Mar 1998 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 28 Mar 2005 a

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

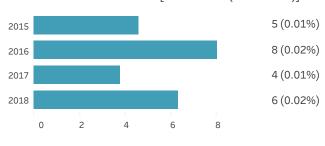
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



INANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNUCHA, UECD

ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

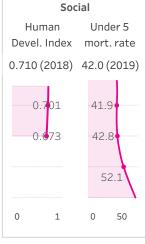
16 (0.04%)

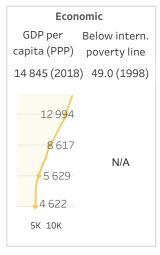
9 (0.02%)

10 (0.03%)

0(0.00%)

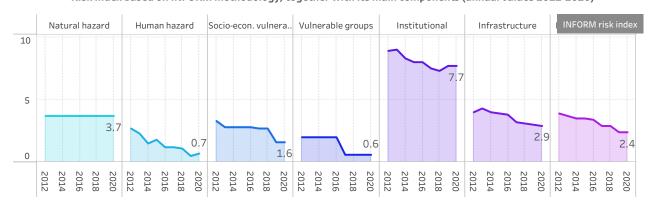




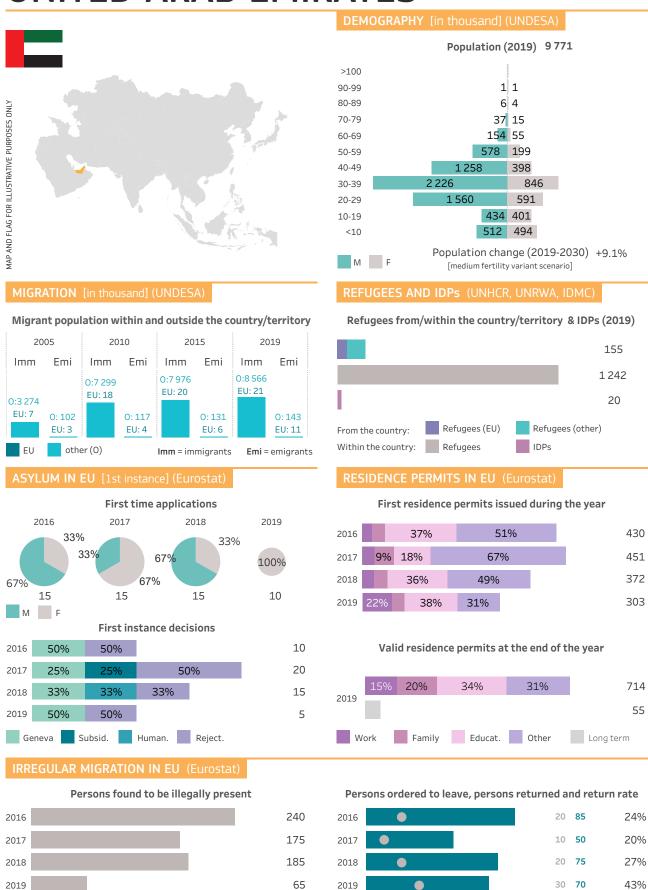




RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (IRC)



UNITED ARAB EMIRATES



Ordered to leave

Returned

NATURALISATION IN EU (Eurostat) Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year 2015 8 2016 15 2017 27 2018 10 0 10 20

INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention -

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 07 May 2007 r

EU Mobility Partnership

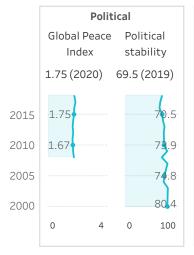
EU readmission agreement

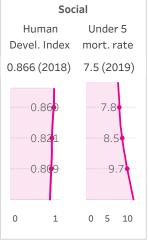
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

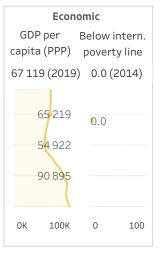
DATA NOT AVAILABLE

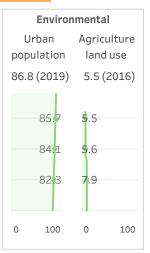
DATA NOT AVAILABLE

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

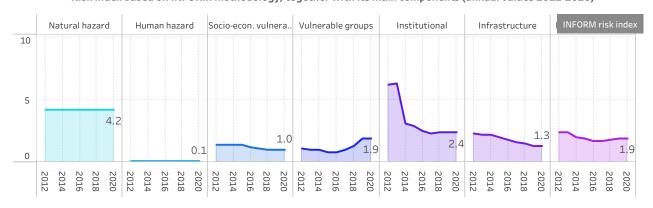








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (IRC)

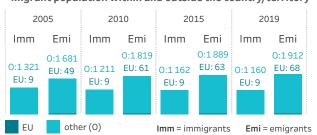


UZBEKISTAN



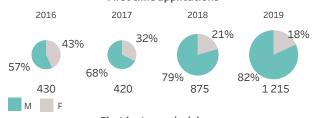
MIGRATION (in thousand) (LINDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

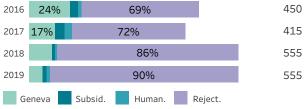


ASVILIM IN FIL [1st instance] (Furnstat)

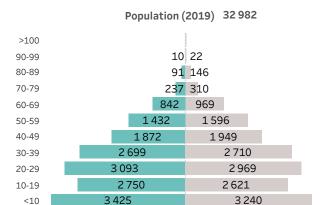
First time applications







DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)

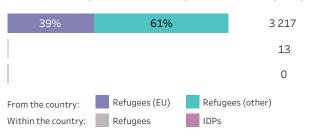


Population change (2019-2030) +13.5%

M F [medium fertility variant scenario]

REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

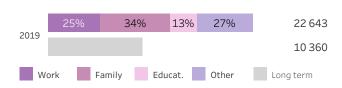


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

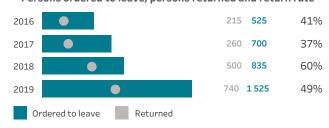
385

715

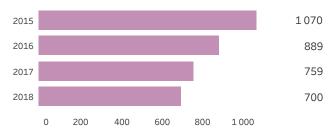
765

845



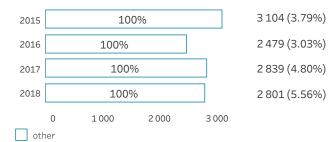


Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

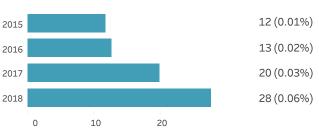


INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants Geneva Convention UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 9 Dec 2003 r
EU Mobility Partnership EU readmission agreement a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM FIL (UNOCHA OFCO

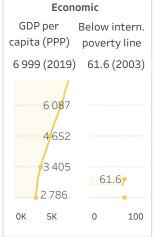
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

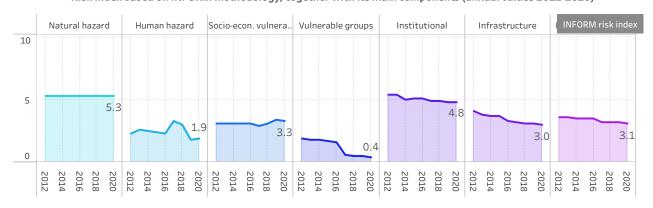








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (IRC)



VIETNAM



MIGRATION [in thousand] (LINDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

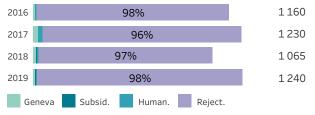


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications

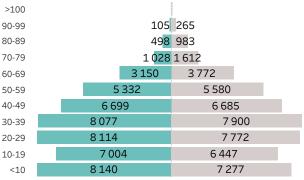


First instance decisions



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Population (2019) 96 462

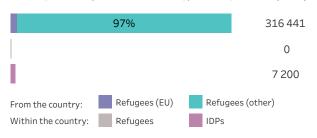


Population change (2019-2030) +8.0%

M F [medium fertility variant scenario]

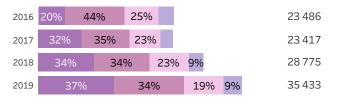
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

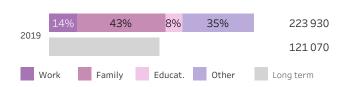


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

4830

5 2 1 0

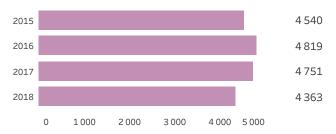
5 195

5715



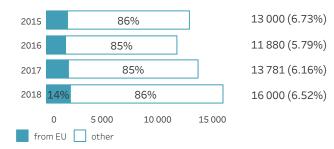


Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



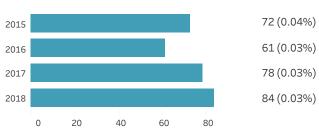
INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants
Geneva Convention
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 8 Jun 2012 r

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

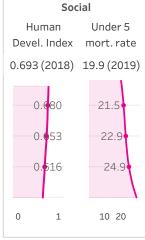
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM FIL (UNOCHA OFCO

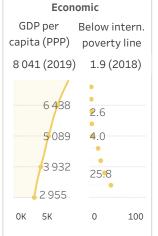
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

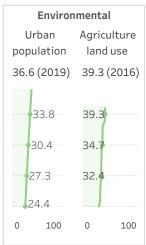


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

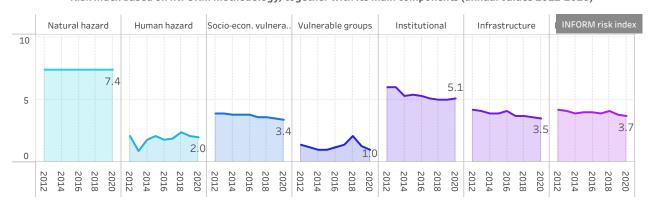




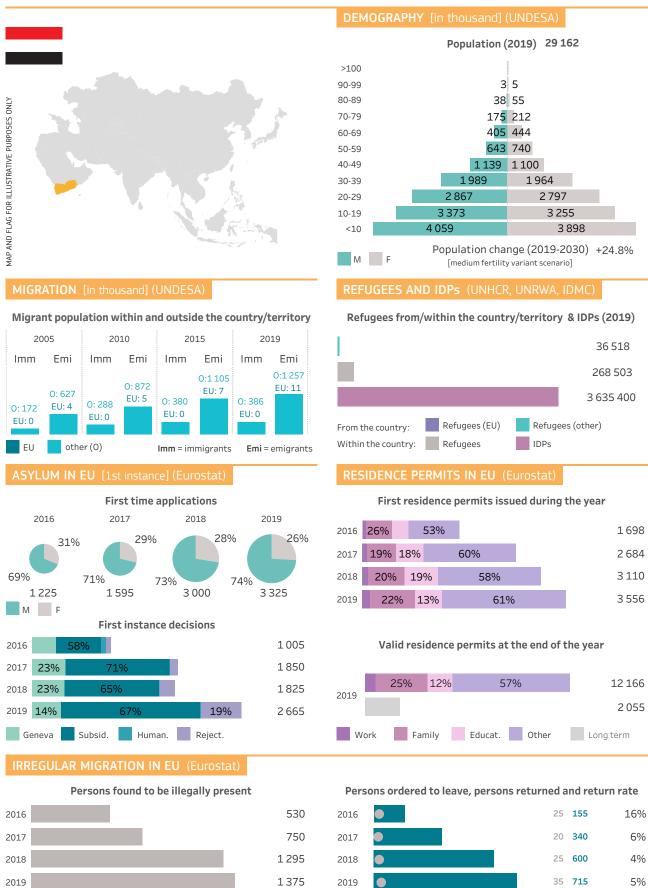




RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (IRC)



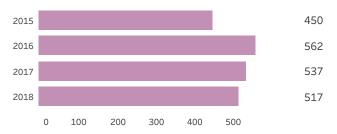
YEMEN



Ordered to leave

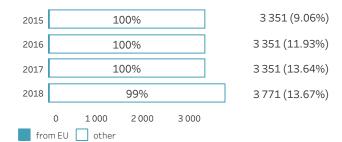
Returned

Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime

EU Mobility Partnership

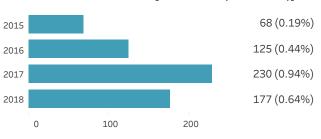
EU readmission agreement

-

FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM FIL (UNOCHA OFCO

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

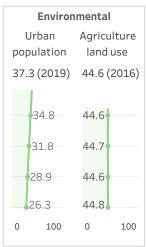


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

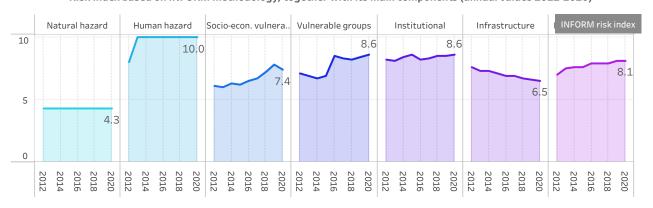








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (IRC)



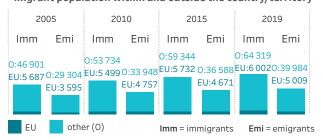


AMERICA



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

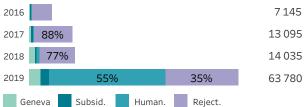
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

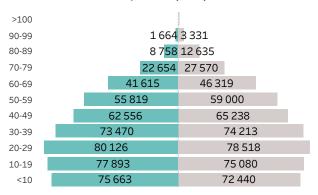
First time applications





DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Population (2019) 1 014 722

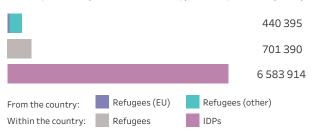


Population change (2019-2030) +8.1%

[medium fertility variant scenario] +8.1%

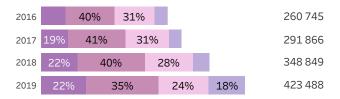
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

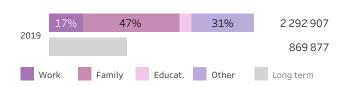


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



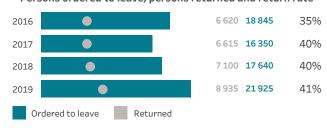
Valid residence permits at the end of the year



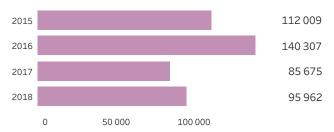
IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



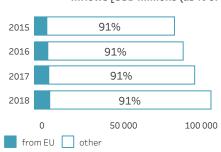
INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 19/35 countries
Geneva Convention 31/35 countries
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 35/35 countries
EU Mobility Partnership 0/35 countries
EU readmission agreement 0/35 countries

Check the single countries for the different negotiation phases

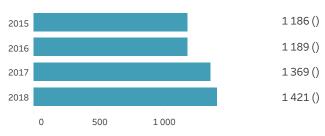
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)





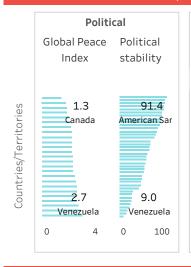
DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

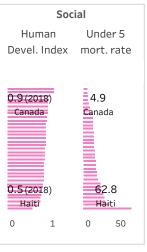
78 812 ()

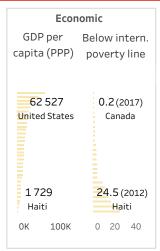
83 645 ()

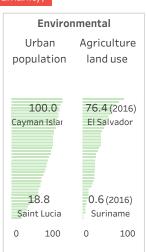
90 136 ()

99 424 ()



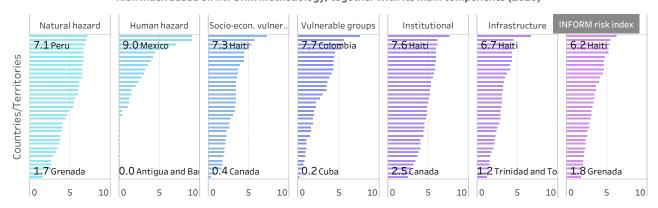




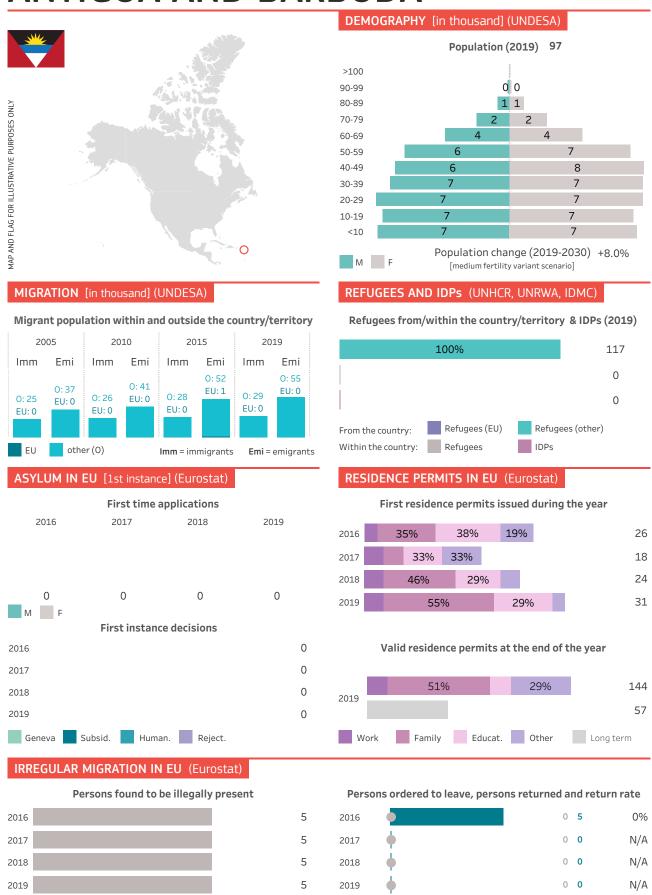


RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)

Risk Index based on INFORM methodology, together with its main components (2020)



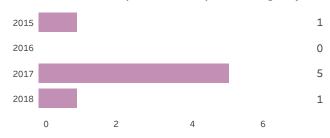
ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA



Ordered to leave

Returned

Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

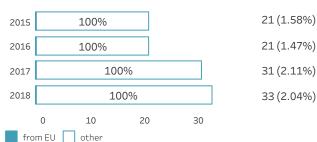
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants
Geneva Convention 7 Sep 1995 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 24 Jul 2002 r

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

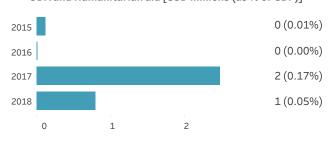
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



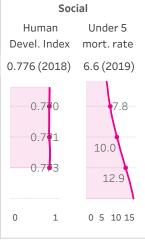
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

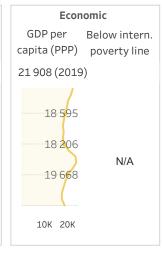
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

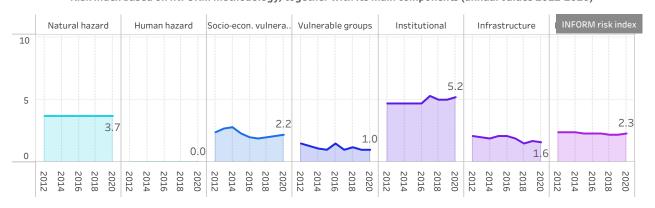








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)

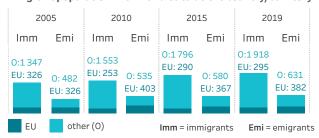


ARGENTINA



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

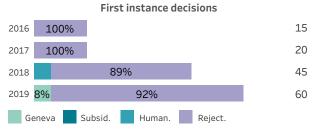
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



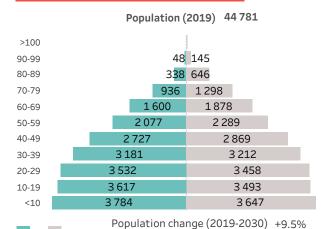
ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications





DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)

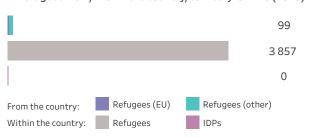


REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

M F

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

[medium fertility variant scenario]

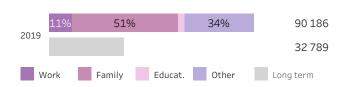


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

760

675

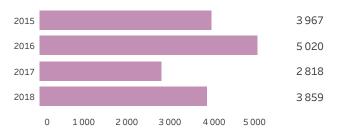
725

850





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 23 Feb 2007 r

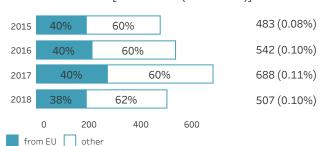
Geneva Convention 15 Nov 1961 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 19 Nov 2002 r

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

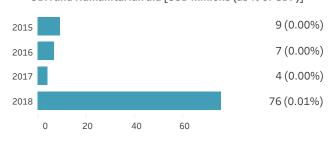
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

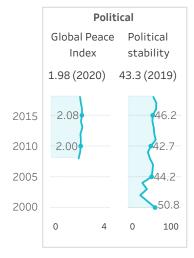


FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

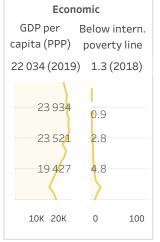
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

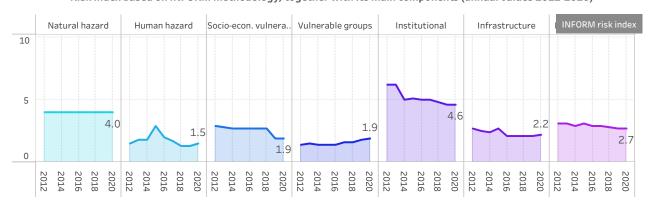




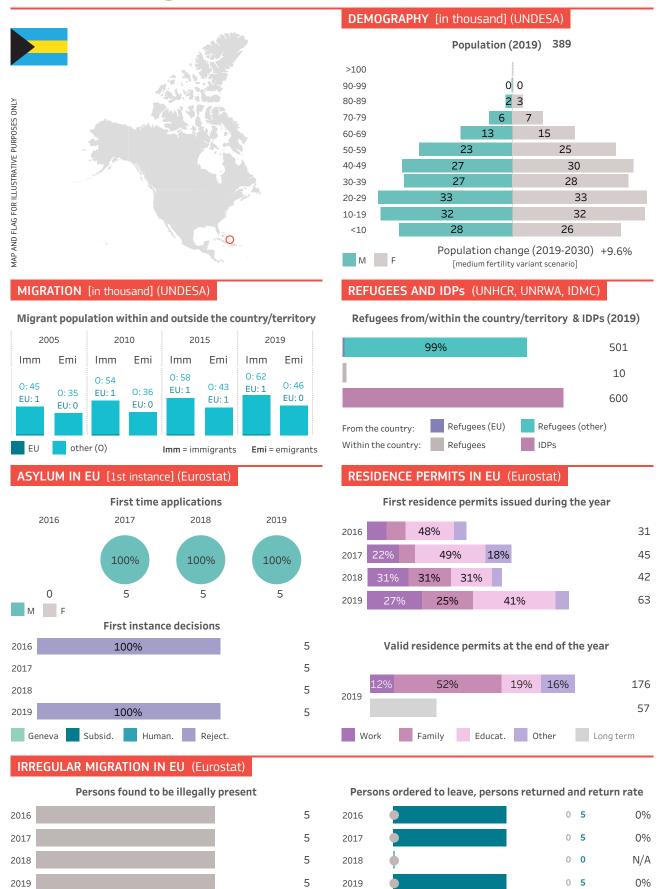




RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



BAHAMAS



Ordered to leave

Returned

Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



REMITTANCES (World Bank)

INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention 15 Sep 1993 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 26 Sep 2008 r

EU Mobility Partnership

EU readmission agreement

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

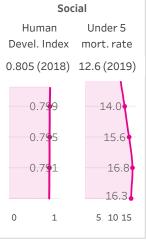
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

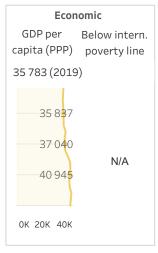
DATA NOT AVAILABLE

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

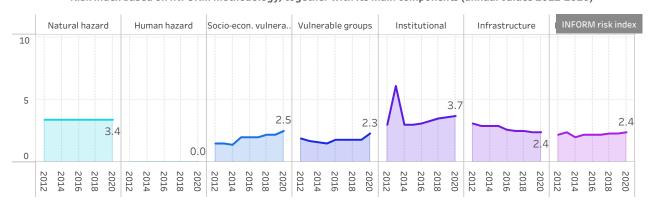




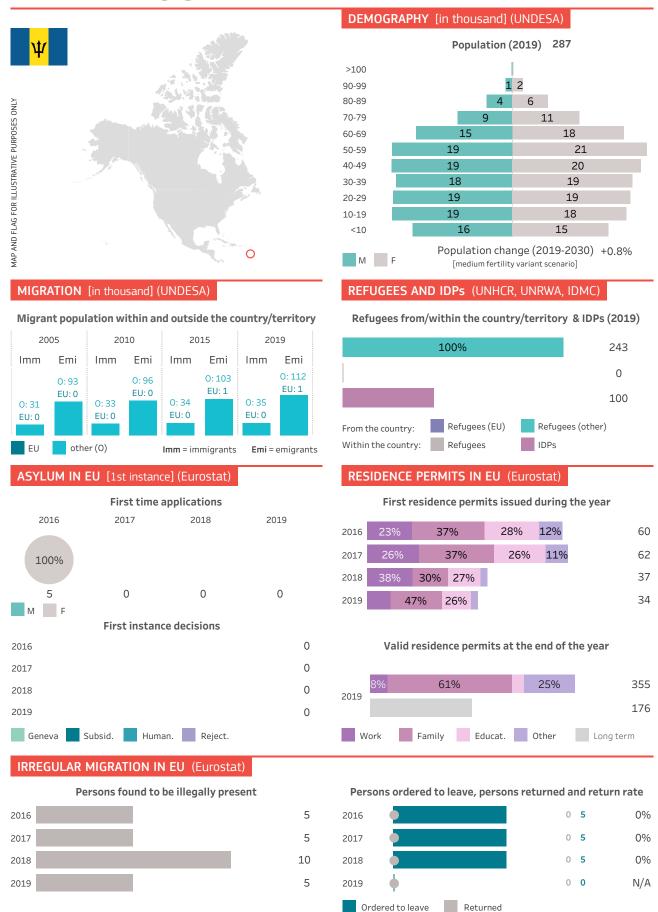




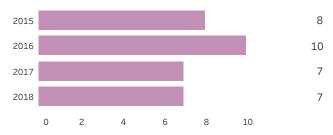
RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



BARBADOS

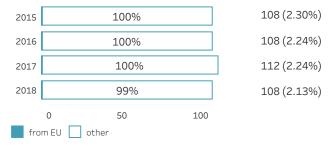


Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

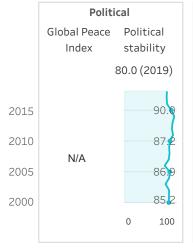
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants
Geneva Convention
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 11 Nov 2014 r

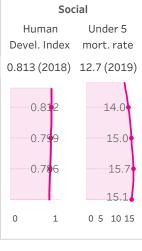
EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

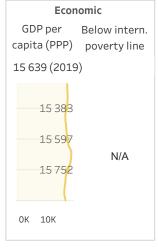
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

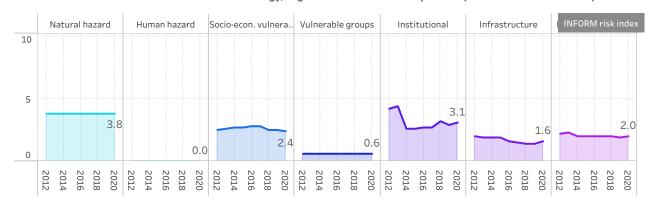




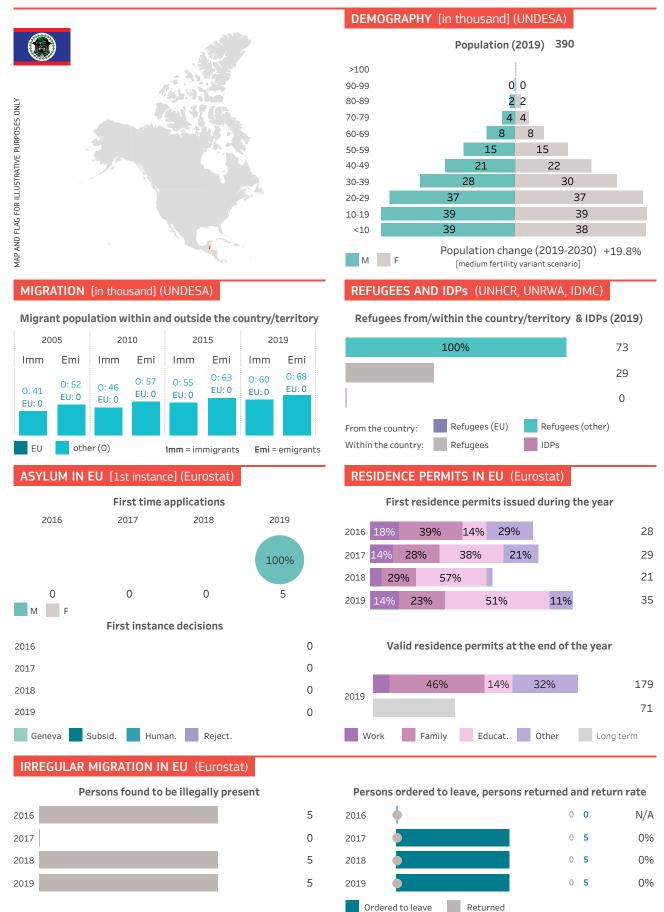




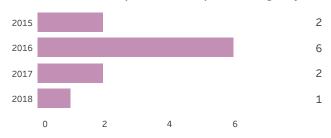
RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



BELIZE



Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 14 Nov 2001 a

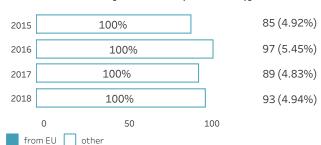
Geneva Convention 27 Jun 1990 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 26 Sep 2003 a

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | s: signatory | d: succession

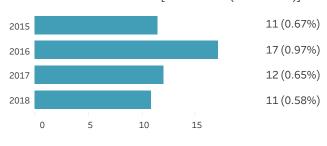
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

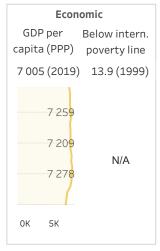
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

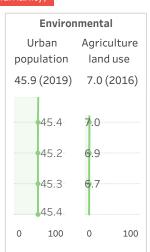


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

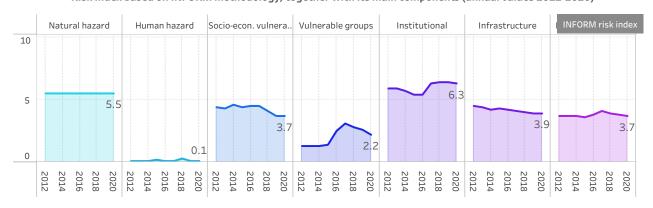








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



BOLIVIA



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

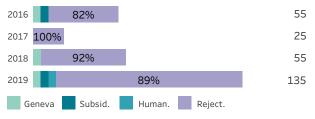


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

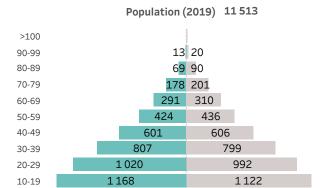
First time applications







DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)





1 157

REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

1 209

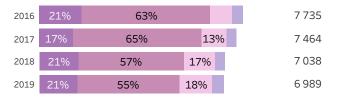
<10

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

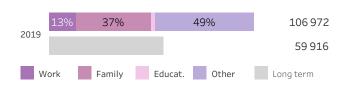


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

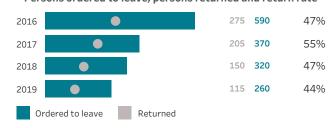
840

765

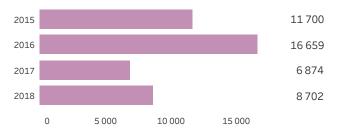
605

570





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 16 Oct 2000 a

Geneva Convention 9 Feb 1982 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 10 Oct 2005 r

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

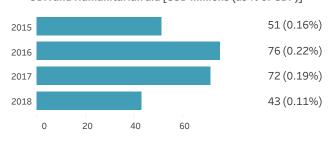
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

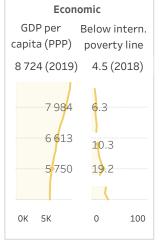
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

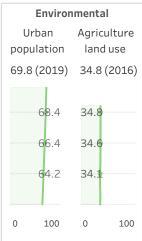


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

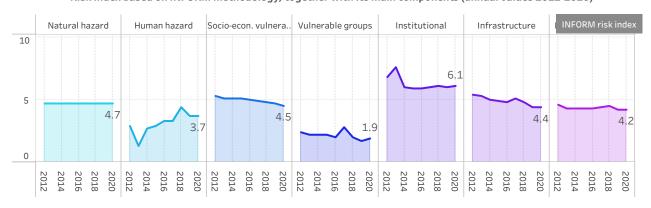








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



BRAZIL



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

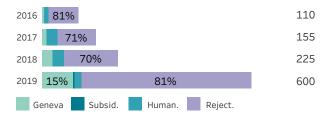
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



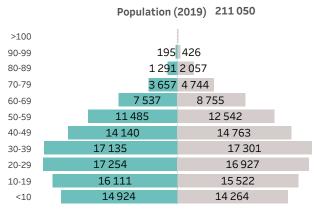
ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications 2016 2017 2018





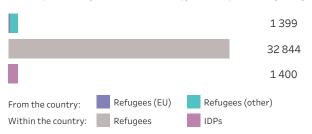
DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



Population change (2019-2030) +6.1% M F [medium fertility variant scenario]

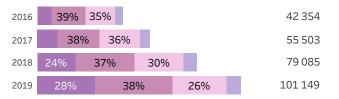
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

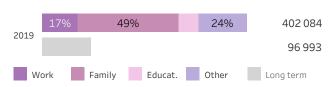


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



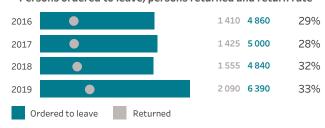
Valid residence permits at the end of the year



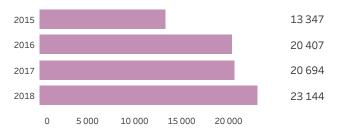
IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

 Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

 Geneva Convention
 16 Nov 1960 r

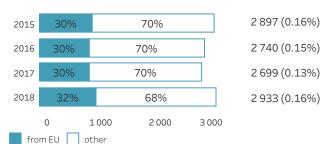
 UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime
 29 Jan 2004 r

 EU Mobility Partnership

 EU readmission agreement

REMITTANCES (World Bank)

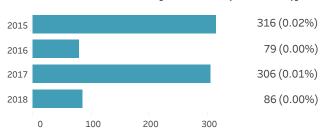
Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



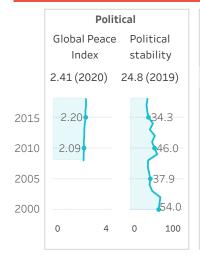
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

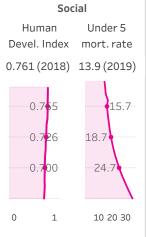
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

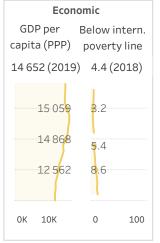




DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

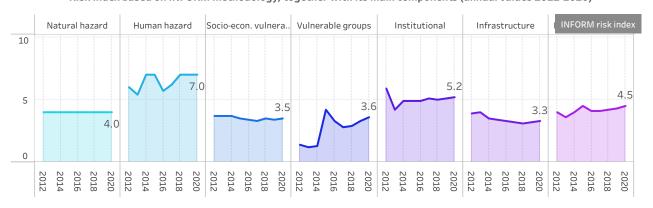








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



CANADA



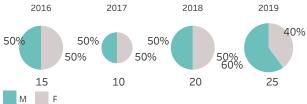
MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

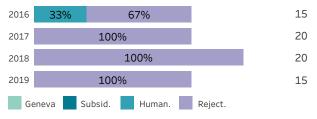


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications

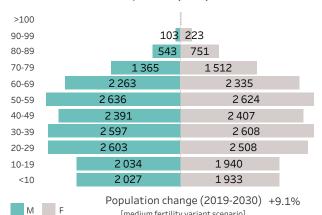


First instance decisions



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)

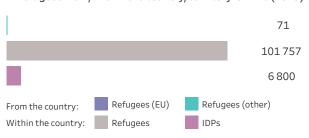
Population (2019) 37 411



REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

[medium fertility variant scenario]

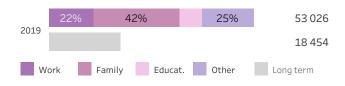


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

2016	28%	20%	37%	15%	12 974
2017	29%	21%	37%	13%	13 071
2018	30%	20%	36%	14%	14 071
2019	30%	20%	36%	13%	13 747

Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

315

250

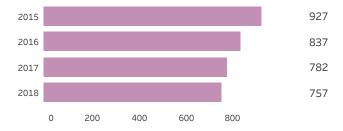
265

220



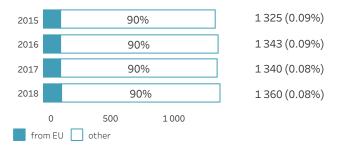


Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

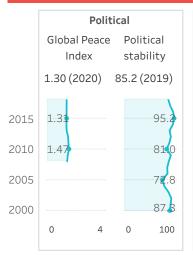
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants Geneva Convention 4 Jun 1969 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 13 May 2002 r
EU Mobility Partnership -

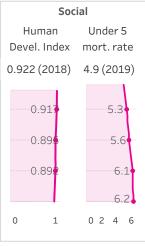
EU readmission agreement a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

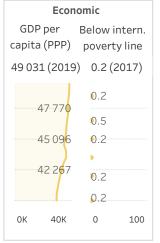
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

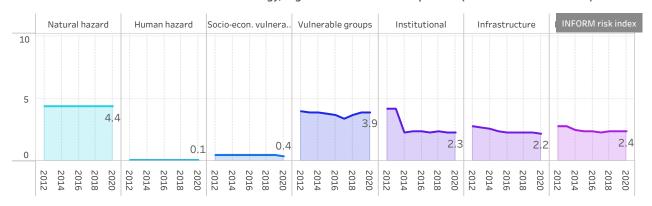








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



CHILE



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

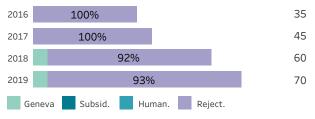


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

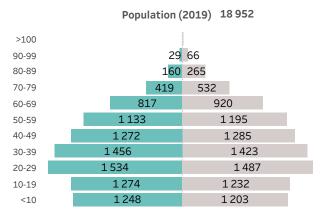
First time applications



First instance decisions



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)

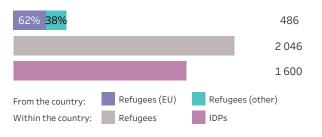


Population change (2019-2030) +2.7%

[medium fertility variant scenario] +2.7%

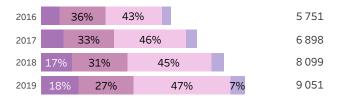
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

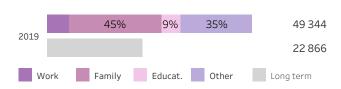


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

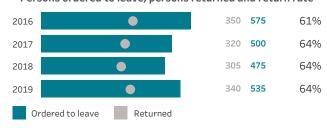
655

660

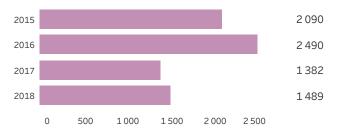
645

685





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 21 Mar 2005 r

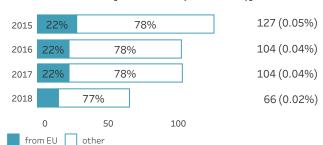
Geneva Convention 28 Jan 1972 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 29 Nov 2004 r

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | s: signatory | d: succession

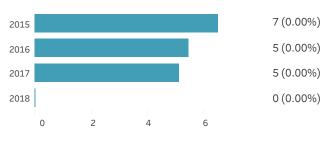
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

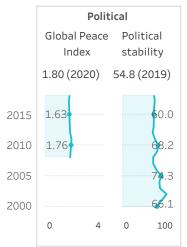


FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

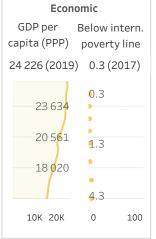
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

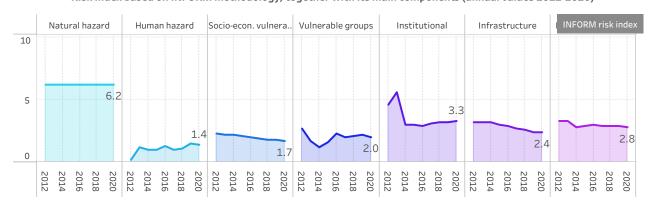








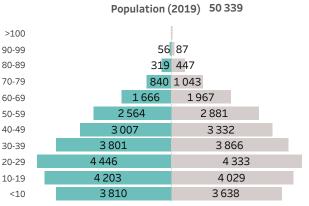
RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



COLOMBIA



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



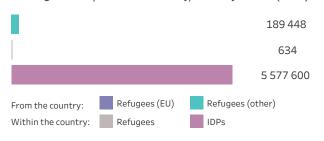


Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)



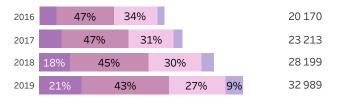
ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications

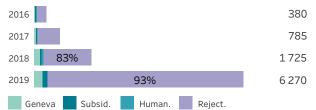


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

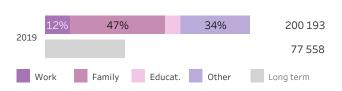
First residence permits issued during the year







Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

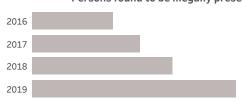
Persons found to be illegally present

2 2 6 0

3 0 2 5

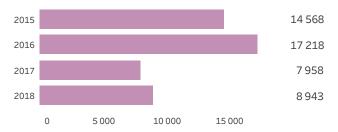
3 9 4 5

5 7 4 5





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

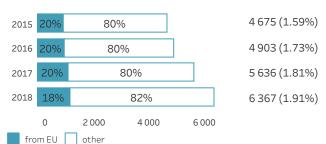
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 24 May 1995 a
Geneva Convention 10 Oct 1961 r

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 4 Aug 2004 r

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

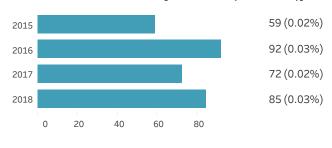
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

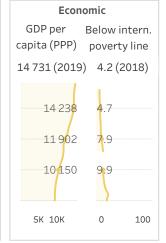




DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

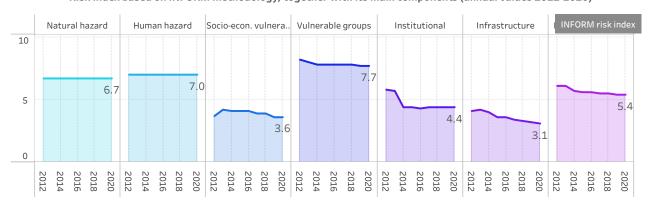








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)

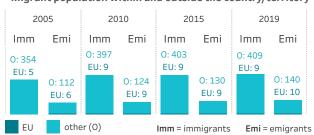


COSTA RICA



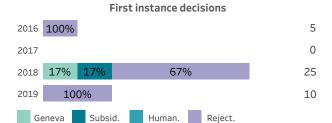
MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

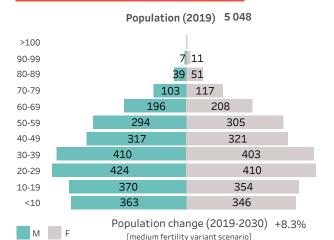


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications 2016 2017 2018 2019 100% 33% 50% 50% 55% 5 15 20 60

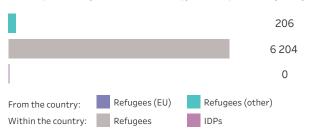


DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



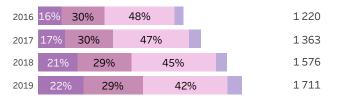
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

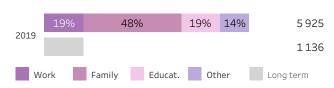


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

95

85

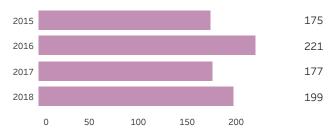
95

105





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention 28 Mar 1978 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 24 Jul 2003 r

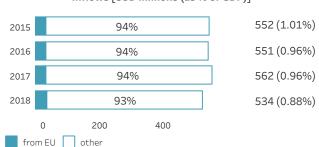
EU Mobility Partnership

EU readmission agreement

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

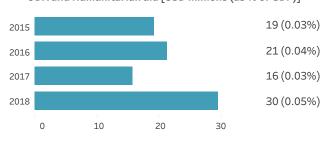
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

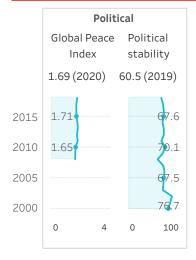


FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

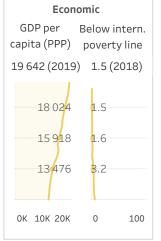
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

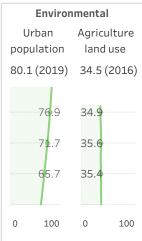


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

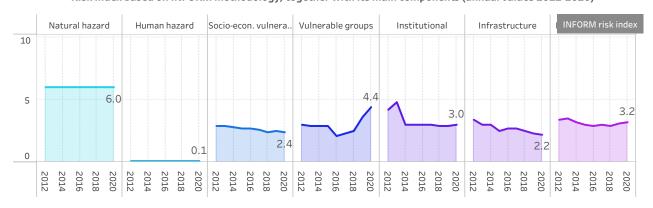








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



CUBA



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

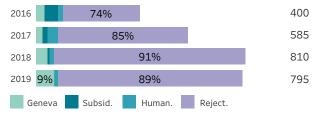


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

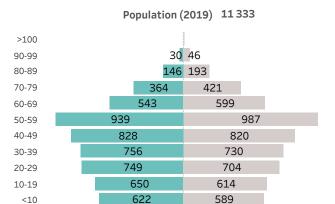
First time applications



First instance decisions



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)

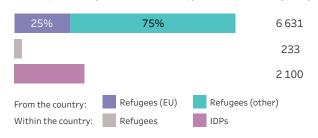


Population change (2019-2030) -1.7% [medium fertility variant scenario]

REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

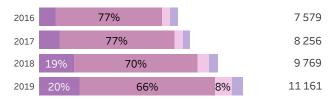
M F

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

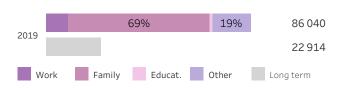


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

1065

1040

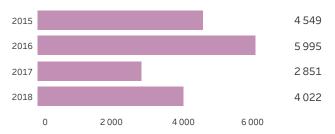
1375

1580





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



REMITTANCES (World Bank)

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention -

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 9 Feb 2007 r

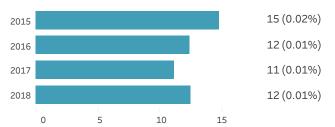
EU Mobility Partnership

EU readmission agreement

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

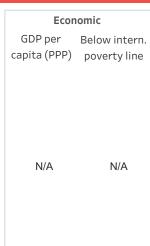
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

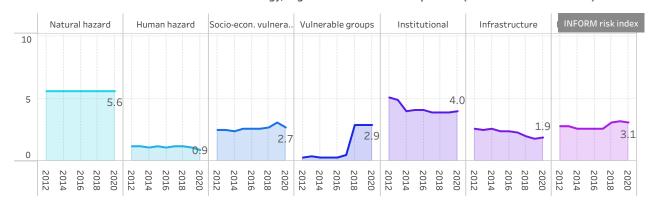








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



DOMINICA



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Population (2019) 72

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

Population change (2019-2030) +2.0% [medium fertility variant scenario]

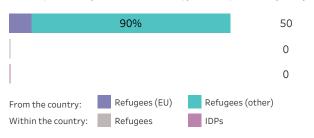
MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)



ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

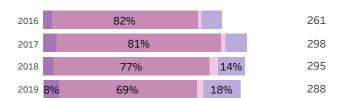
15

5

F

First time applications 2016 2017 2018 2019 33% 50% 50%

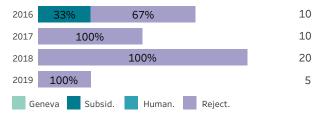
RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)



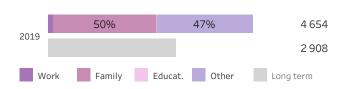
First residence permits issued during the year



5



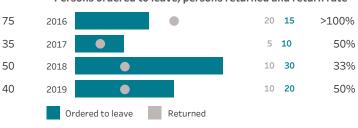
Valid residence permits at the end of the year



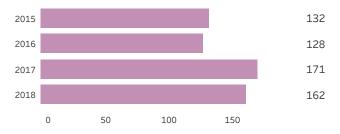
IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants -

Geneva Convention 17 Feb 1994 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 17 May 2013 a

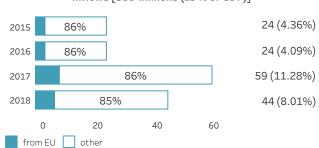
EU Mobility Partnership

EU readmission agreement

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

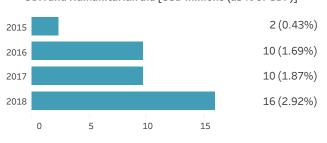
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

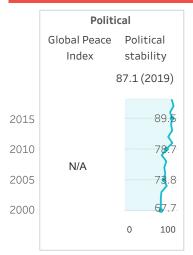


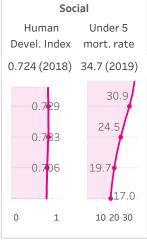
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

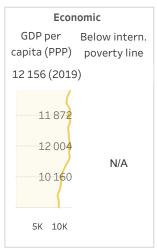
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

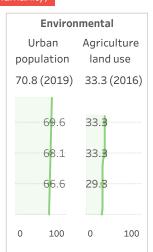


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

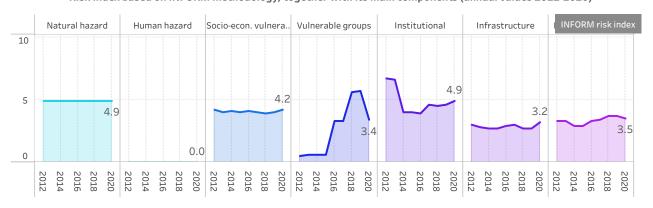








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



DOMINICAN REPUBLIC



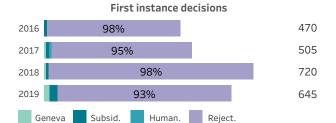
MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

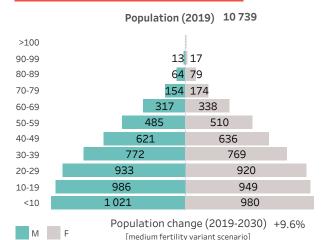


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications 2016 2017 2018 2019 34% 35% 38% 36% 65% 62% 64% 66% 540 725 720 605

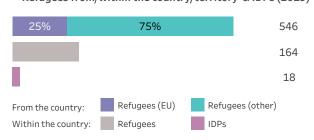


DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



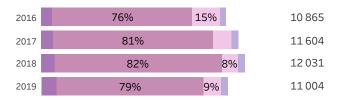
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

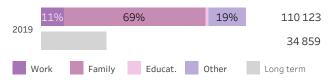


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

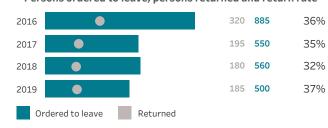
1 480

1085

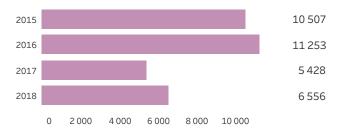
1020

1115





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention

4 Jan 1978 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime

26 Oct 2006 r

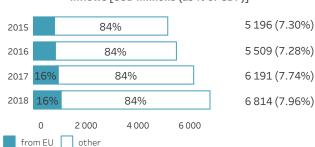
EU Mobility Partnership

EU readmission agreement

a: accession | r: ratification | s: signatory | d: succession

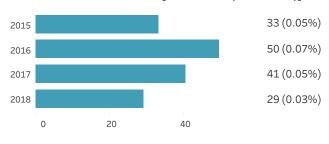
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

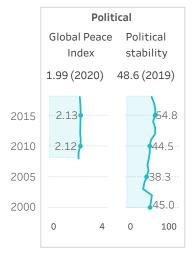


FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

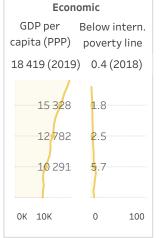




DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

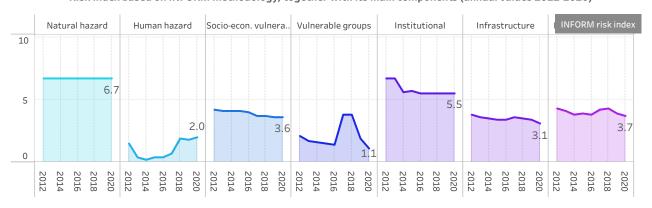








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)

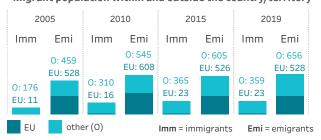


ECUADOR



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

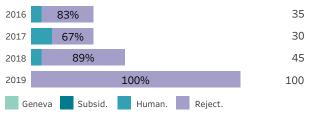


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications

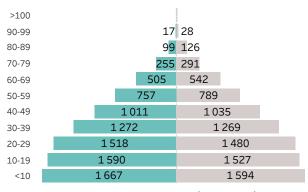


First instance decisions



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Population (2019) 17 374

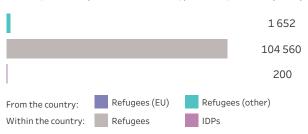


Population change (2019-2030) +14.1%

M F [medium fertility variant scenario]

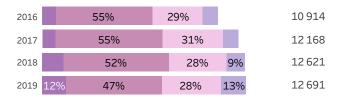
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

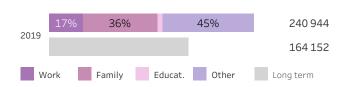


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

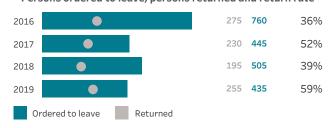
1055

945

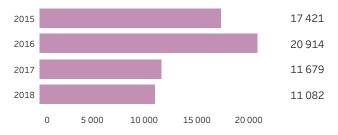
855

925





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 5 Feb 2002 a

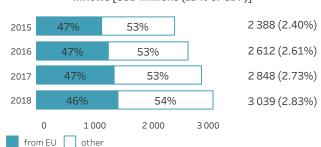
Geneva Convention 17 Aug 1955 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 17 Sep 2002 r

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

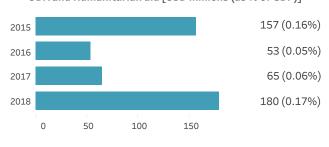
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



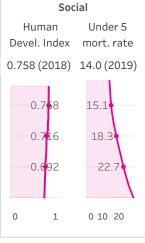
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

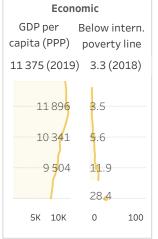
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

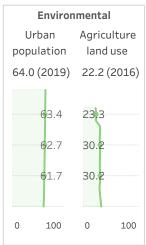


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

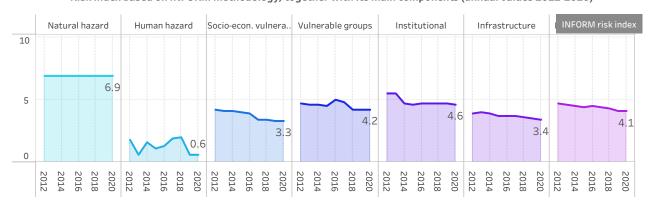








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



EL SALVADOR



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

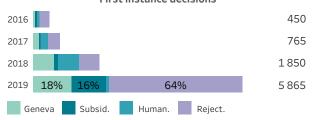
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



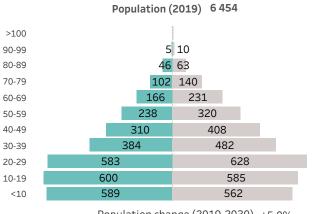
ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications 2016 2017 2018





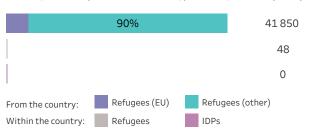
DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



Population change (2019-2030) +5.0% [medium fertility variant scenario]

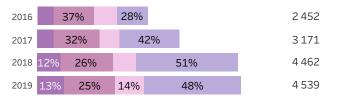
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

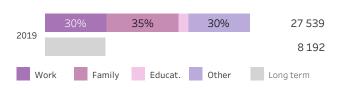


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

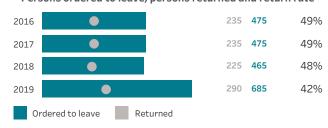
405

425

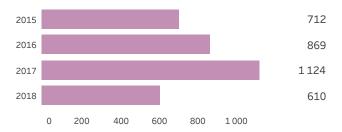
445

610





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 14 Mar 2003 r

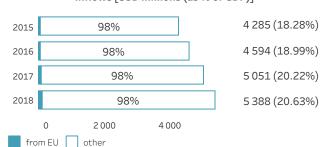
Geneva Convention 28 Apr 1983 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 18 Mar 2004 r

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | s: signatory | d: succession

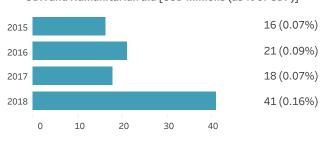
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

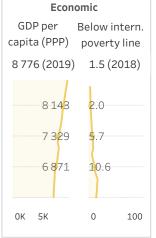
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

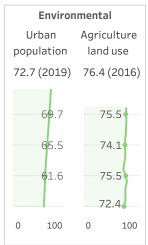


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

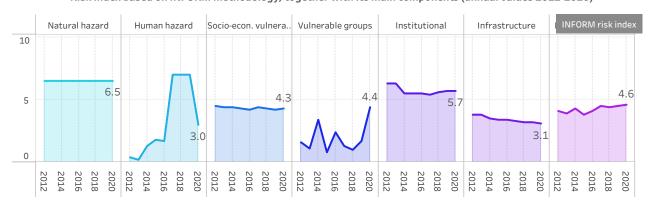




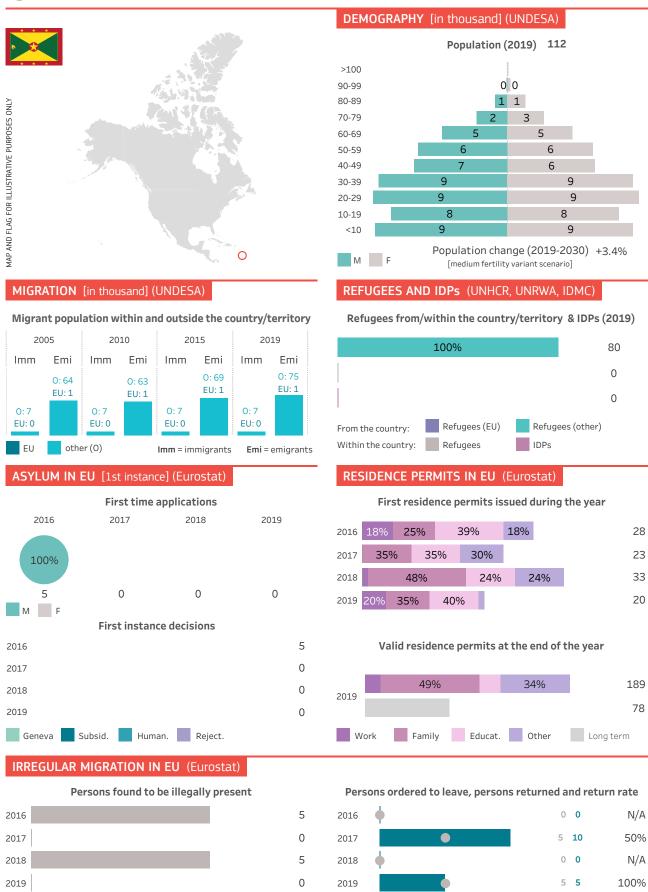




RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



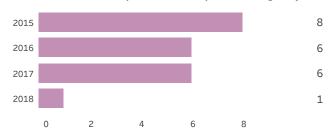
GRENADA



Returned

Ordered to leave

Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



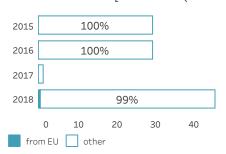
INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants
Geneva Convention
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 21 May 2004 a

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r. ratification | S. signatory | d. succession

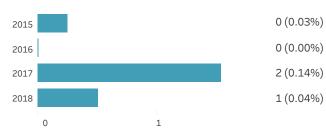
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



$\textbf{FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU} \ \ (\textbf{UNOCHA}, \textbf{OECD})$





DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

30 (2.97%)

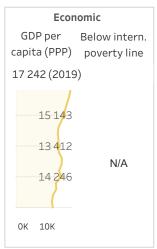
30 (2.79%)

1 (0.11%)

46 (3.93%)

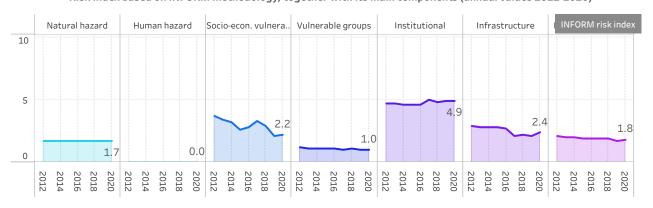








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



GUATEMALA



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

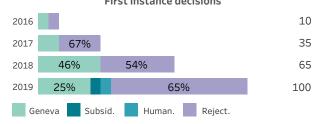
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



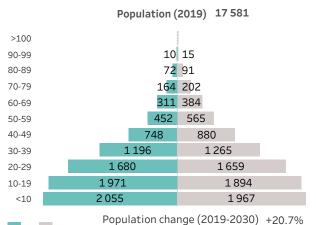
ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications





DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



M F [medium fertility variant scenario]

REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

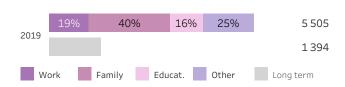


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

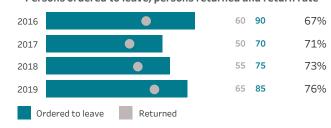
130

180

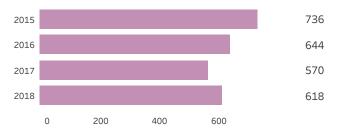
150

200





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 14 Mar 2003 r

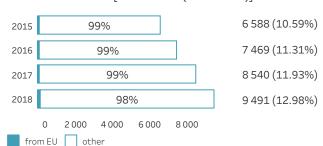
Geneva Convention 22 Sep 1983 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 25 Sep 2003 r

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | s: signatory | d: succession

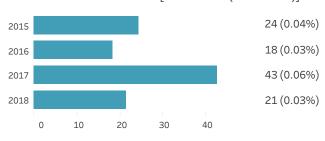
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

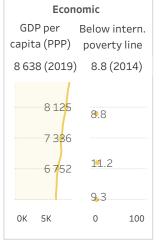
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

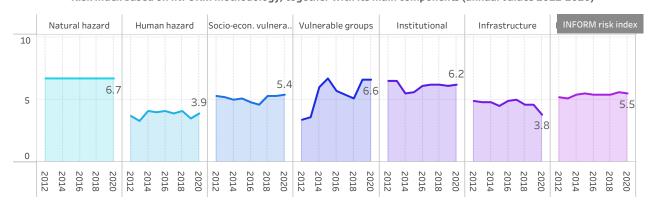








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



GUYANA



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

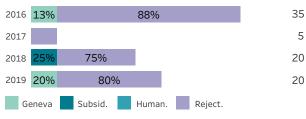


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

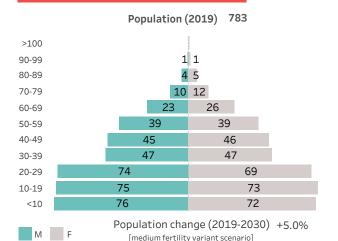
First time applications



First instance decisions

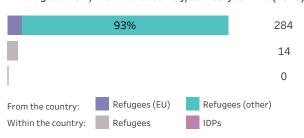


DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



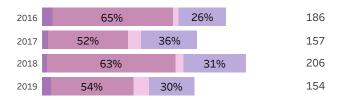
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

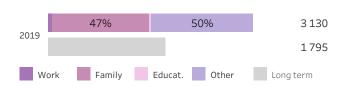


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

15

15

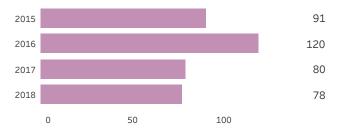
15

25





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 7 Jul 2010 r

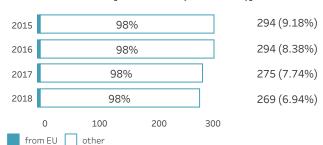
Geneva Convention 22 Jul 1968 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 14 Sep 2004 a

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

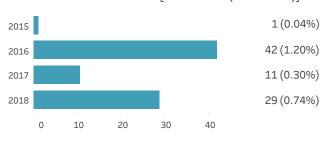
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

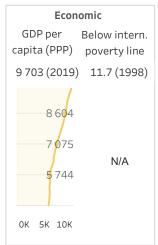


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

Social

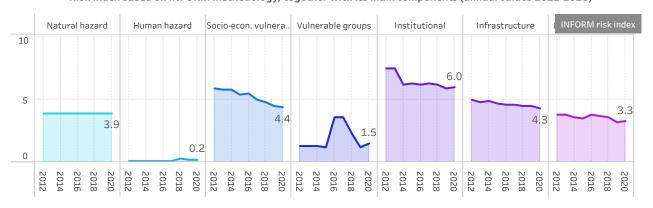




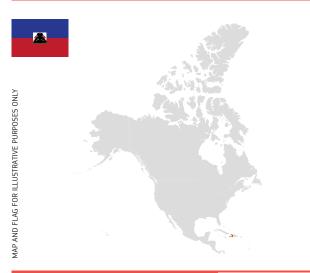




RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



HAITI



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

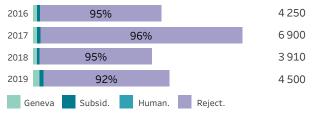


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

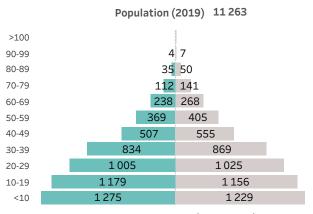
First time applications



First instance decisions



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)

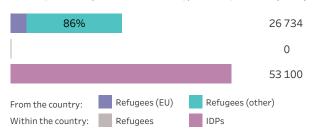


Population change (2019-2030) +13.1%

M F [medium fertility variant scenario]

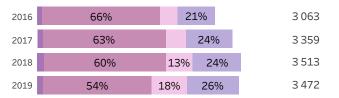
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

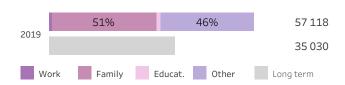


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



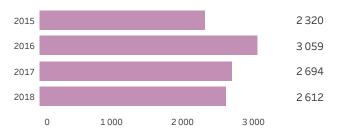
IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 5 Dec 2013 s

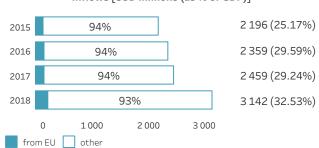
Geneva Convention 25 Sep 1984 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 19 Apr 2011 r

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | s: signatory | d: succession

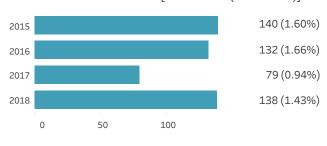
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

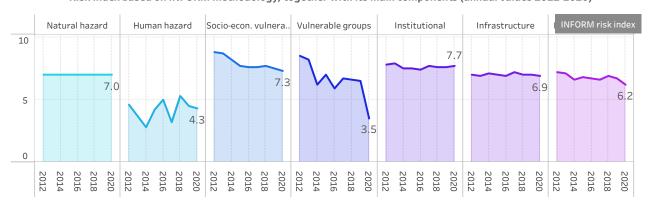




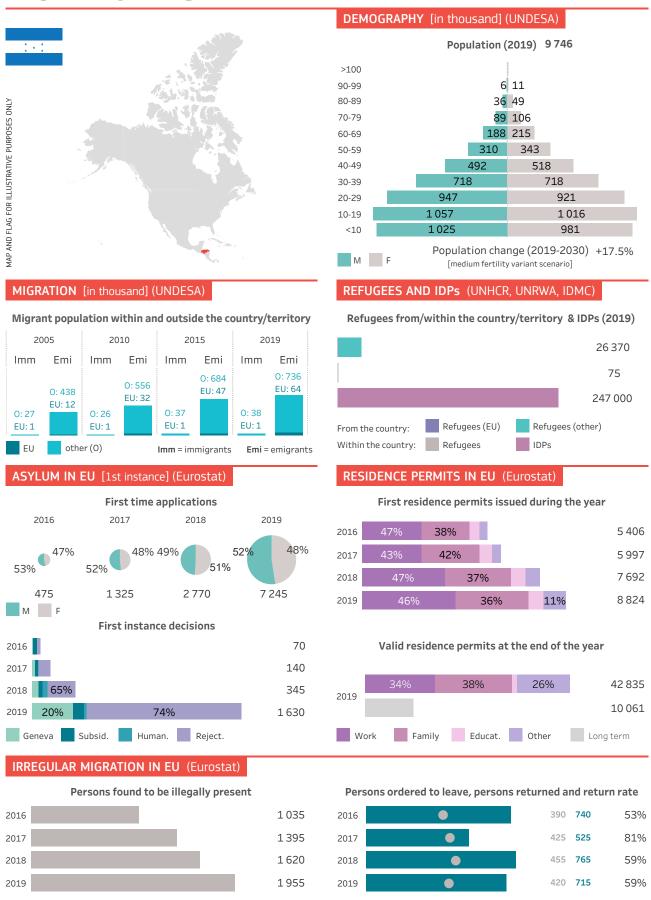




RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



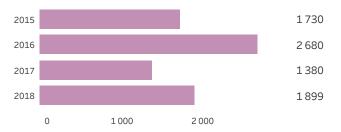
HONDURAS



Ordered to leave

Returned

Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 9 Aug 2005 a

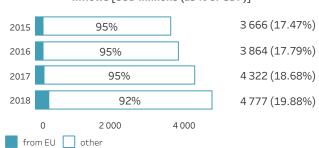
Geneva Convention 23 Mar 1992 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 2 Dec 2003 r

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

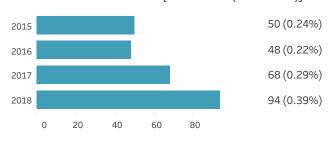
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

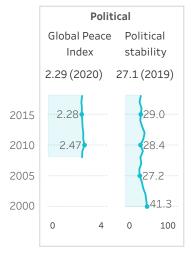


FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

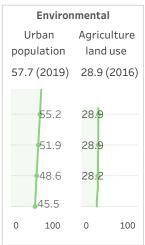


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

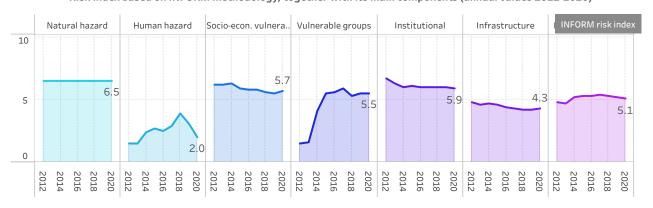








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



JAMAICA



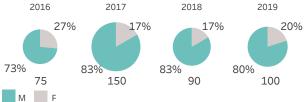
MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

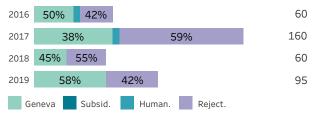


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

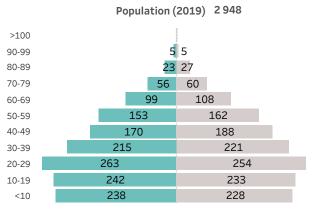
First time applications



First instance decisions



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)

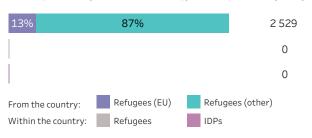


Population change (2019-2030) +3.4% [medium fertility variant scenario]

REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

M

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

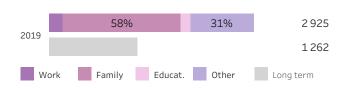


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

2016	17%	43%	14%	26%	401
2017	20%	41%	14%	25%	398
2018	22%	40%	16%	22%	416
2019	19%	40%	19%	23%	414

Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

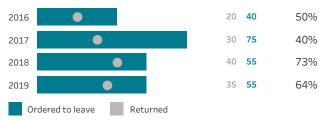
65

160

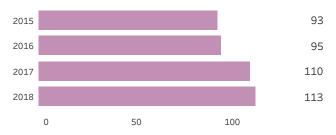
120

105





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 25 Sep 2008 r

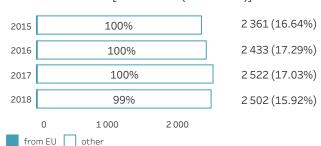
Geneva Convention 30 Jul 1964 d

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 29 Sep 2003 r

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

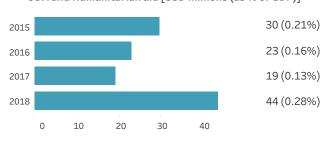
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

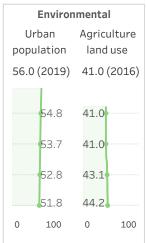


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

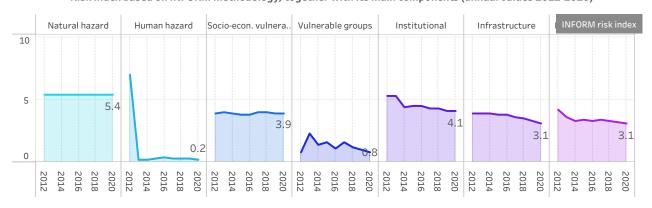








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



MEXICO



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

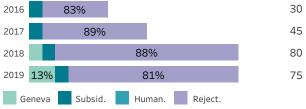
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



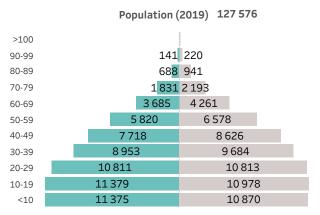
ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications 2016 2017 2018 2019 30% 31% 40% 48% 70% 69% 60% 80 125 200 50





DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



Population change (2019-2030) +10.4%

[medium fertility variant scenario]

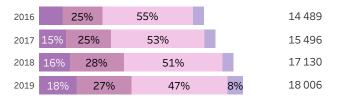
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

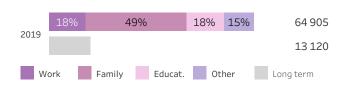


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

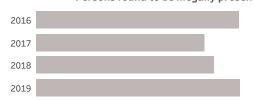
Persons found to be illegally present

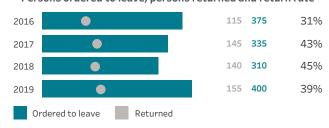
855

710

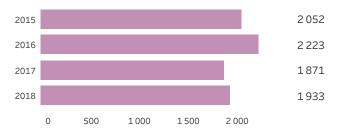
750

860





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 8 Mar 1999 r

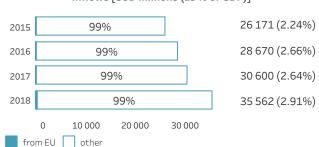
Geneva Convention 7 Jun 2000 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 4 Mar 2003 r

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

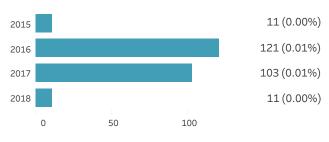
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

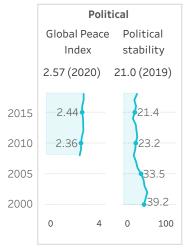


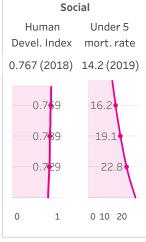
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

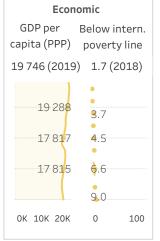
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

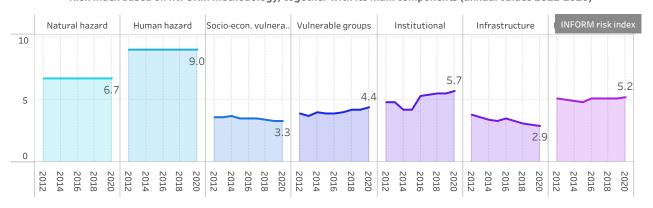




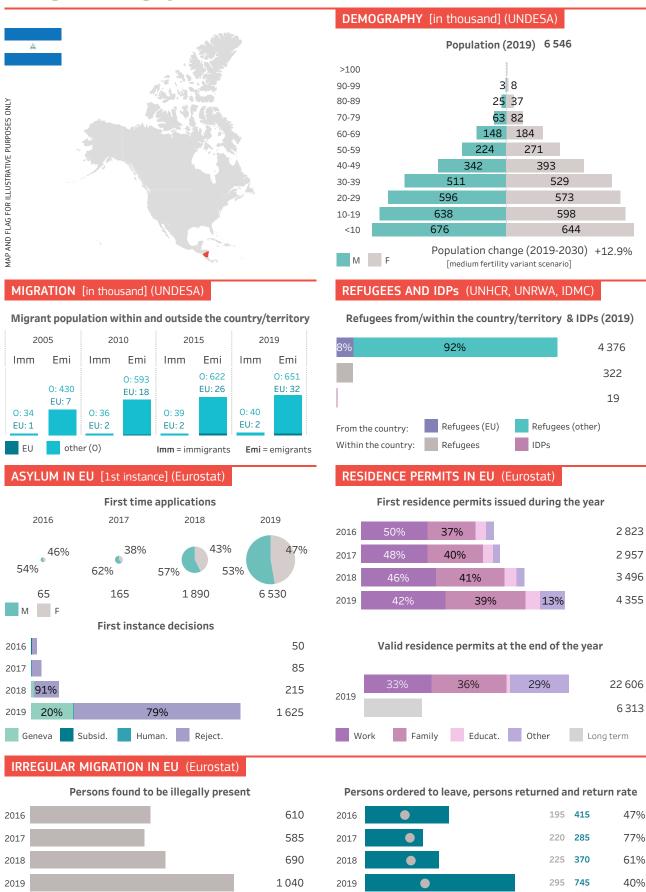




RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



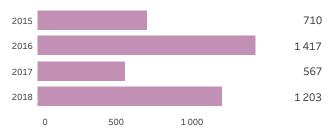
NICARAGUA



Returned

Ordered to leave

Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 26 Oct 2005 a

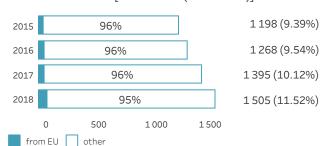
Geneva Convention 28 Mar 1980 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 9 Sep 2002 r

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

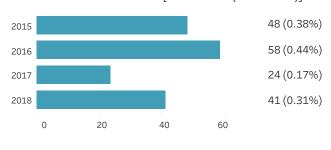
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

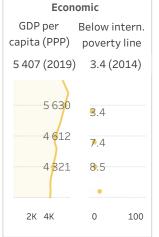


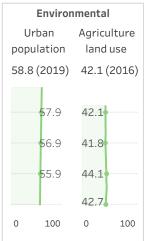


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

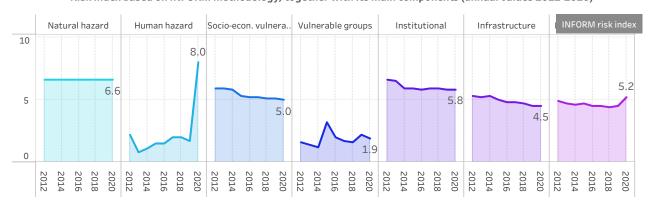




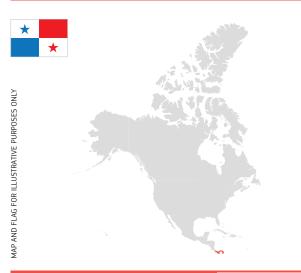




RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



PANAMA



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

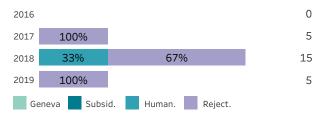
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



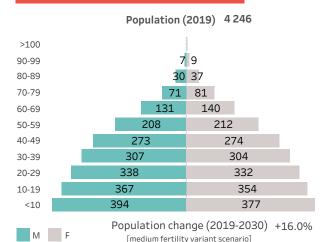
ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications 2016 2017 2018 2019 100% 50% 33% 45% 5 10 15 55

First instance decisions

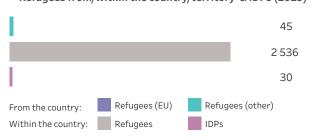


DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



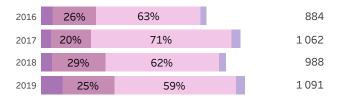
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

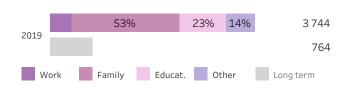


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

20

30

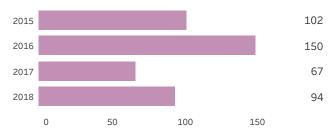
30

45





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention

2 Aug 1978 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime

18 Aug 2004 r

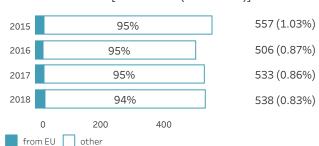
EU Mobility Partnership

EU readmission agreement

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

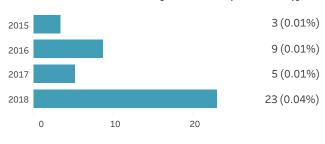
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



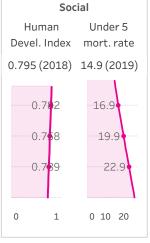
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)



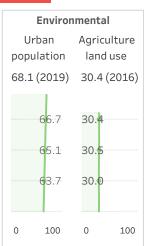


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

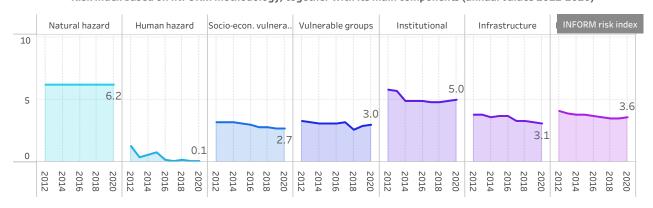








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



PARAGUAY



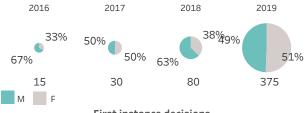
MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

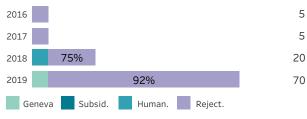


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

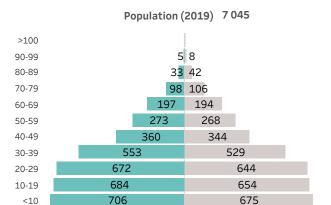
First time applications



First instance decisions



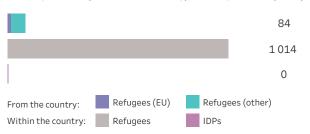
DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



Population change (2019-2030) +12.9% M [medium fertility variant scenario]

REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

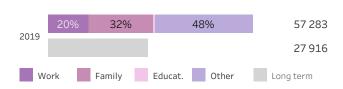


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



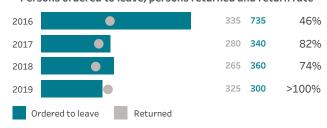
Valid residence permits at the end of the year



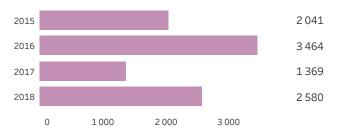
IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 23 Sep 2008 r

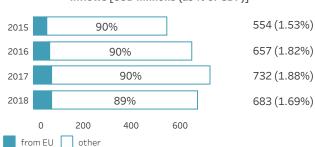
Geneva Convention 1 Apr 1970 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 22 Sep 2004 r

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

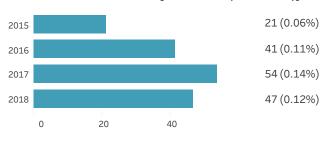
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

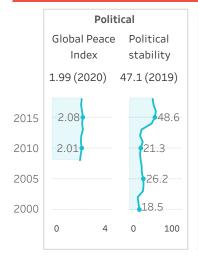


FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

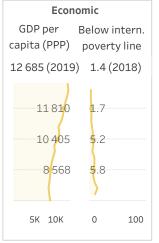




DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

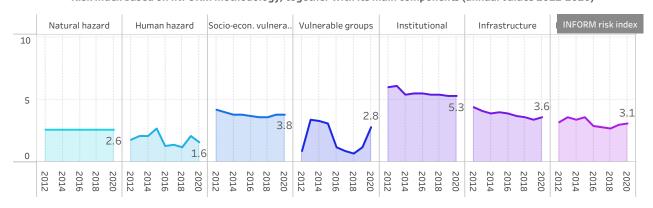




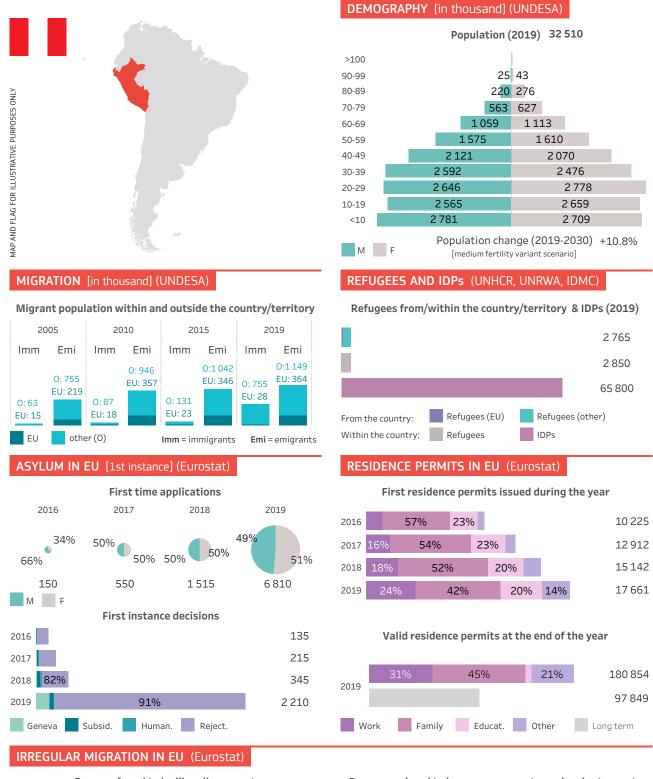




RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)

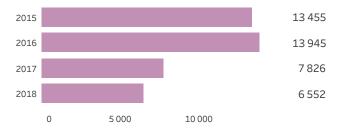


PERU'





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 14 Sep 2005 r

Geneva Convention 21 Dec 1964 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 23 Jan 2002 r

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

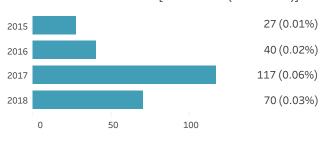
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

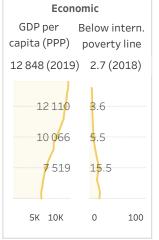


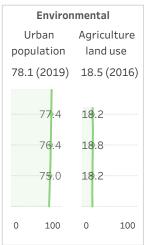


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

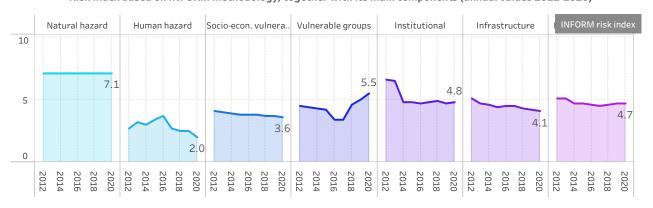




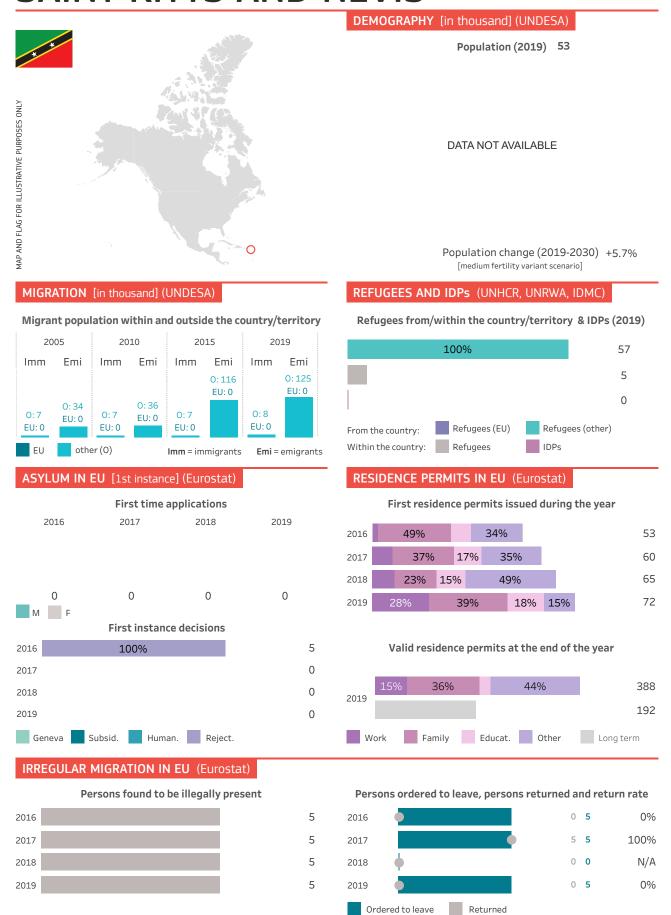




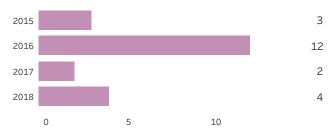
RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS



Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention 1 Feb 2002 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 21 May 2004 r

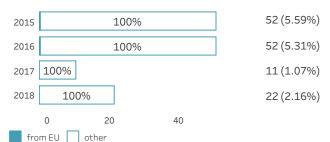
EU Mobility Partnership

EU readmission agreement

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



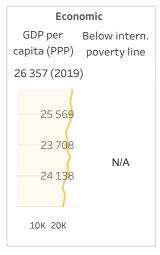
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

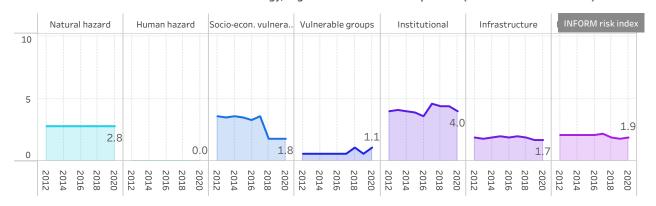








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



SAINT LUCIA



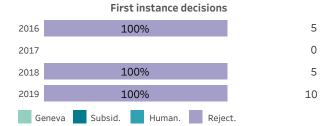
MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

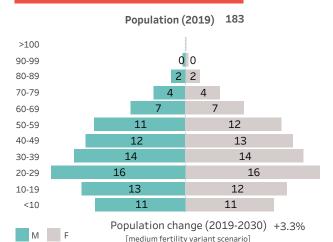


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications 2016 2017 2018 2019 100% 100% 100% 5 5 5 5 5

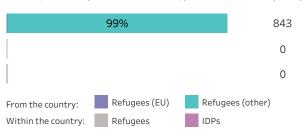


DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

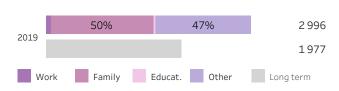


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

5

0

5

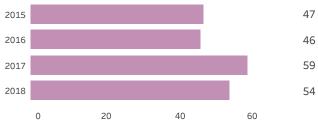
5





REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



EU Mobility Partnership

EU readmission agreement

Geneva Convention

INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

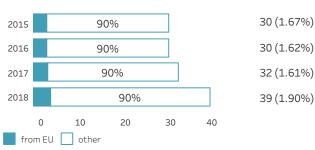
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime

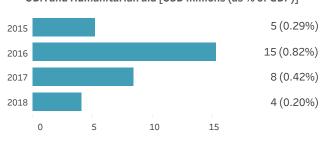
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

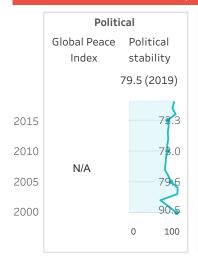
Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



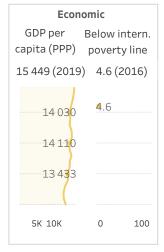
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

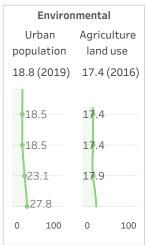


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)



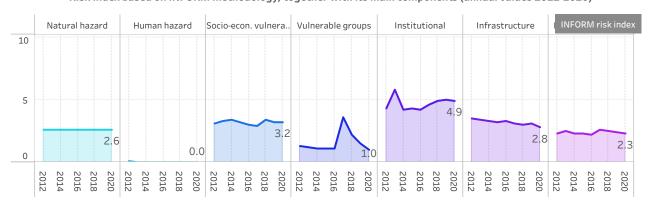




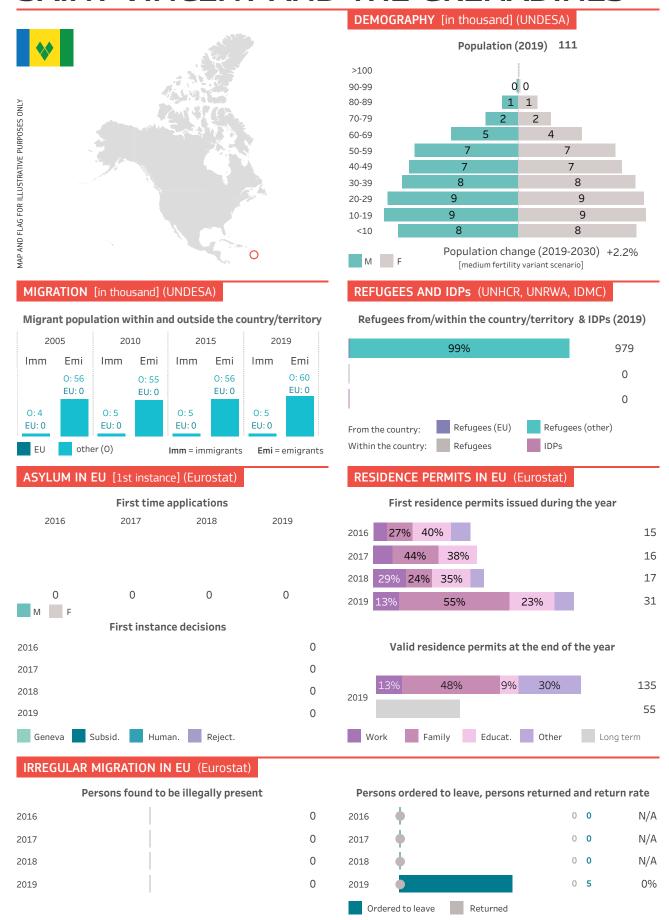


16 Jul 2013 r

RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



SAINT VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES



Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 29 Oct 2010 a

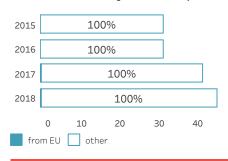
Geneva Convention 3 Nov 1993 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 29 Oct 2010 r

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



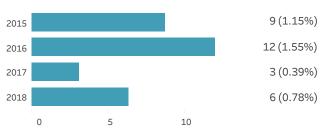
)]



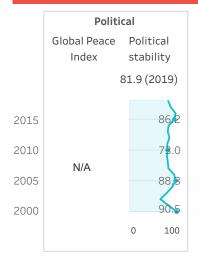
32 (4.18%)

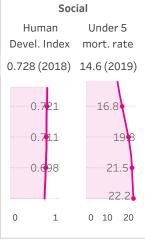
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

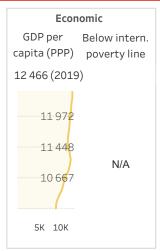




DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

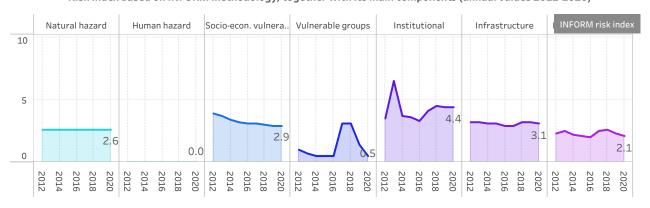








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)

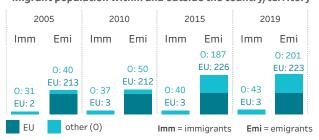


SURINAME



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

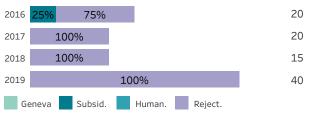


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

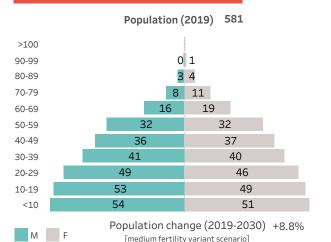
First time applications 2016 2017 2018 2019 33% 25% 33% 20



First instance decisions

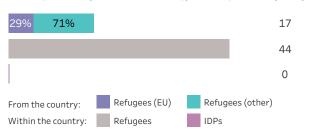


DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



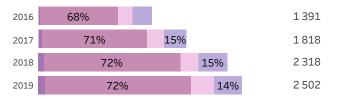
REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

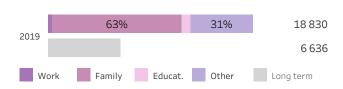


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

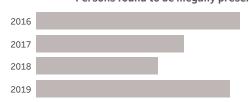
Persons found to be illegally present

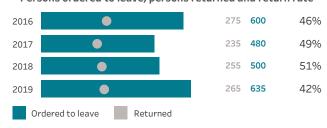
200

145

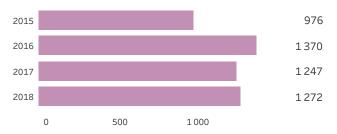
120

190





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants
Geneva Convention 29 Nov 1978 d

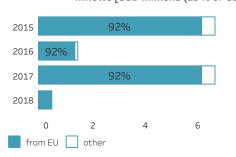
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 25 May 2007 a

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement -

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

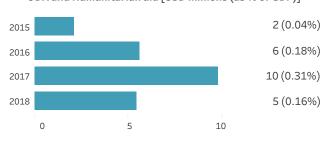
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



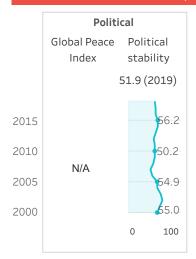
DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

7 (0.14%)

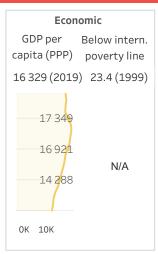
1 (0.05%)

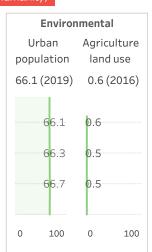
7 (0.21%)

1 (0.02%)

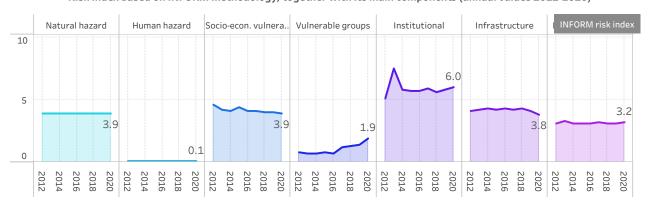




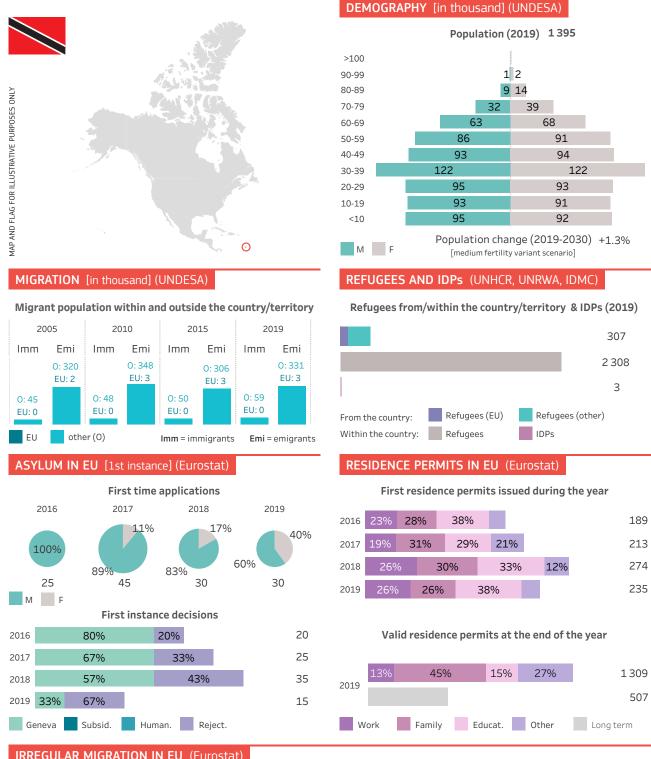




RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



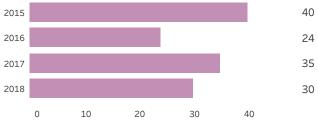
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

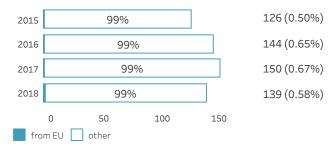


Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants
Geneva Convention 10 Nov 2000 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 6 Nov 2007 r

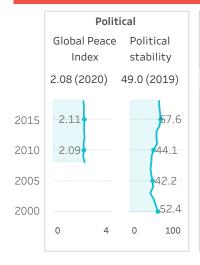
EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement -

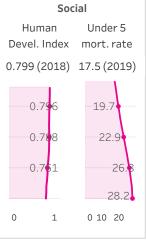
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

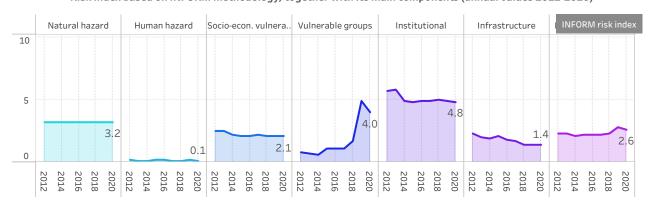








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



UNITED STATES



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

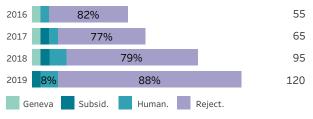


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

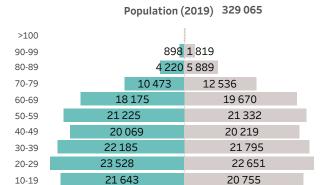
First time applications



First instance decisions



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



Population change (2019-2030) +6.3% [medium fertility variant scenario]

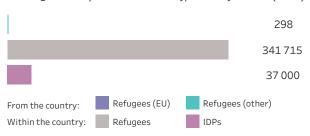
19 501

REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

20 390

<10

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

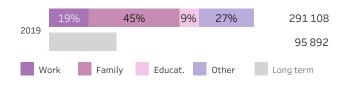


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

2016	23%	22%	40%	15%	70 245
2017	24%	25%	39%	12%	69 244
2018	27%	24%	38%	12%	75 872
2019	26%	24%	37%	13%	74 352

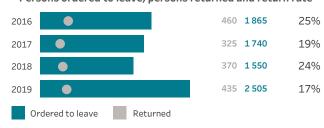
Valid residence permits at the end of the year



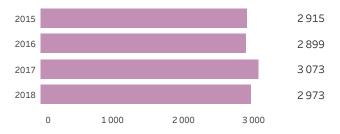
IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present



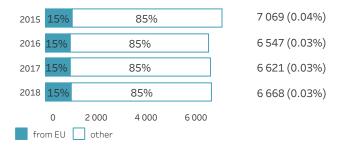


Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime

3 Nov 2005 r

EU Mobility Partnership

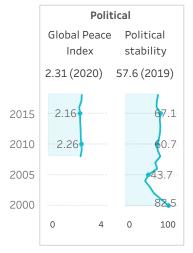
EU readmission agreement

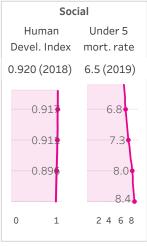
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

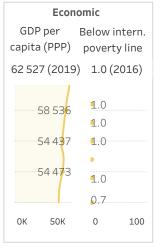
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

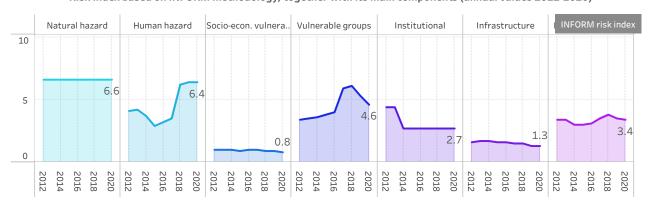








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



URUGUAY



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

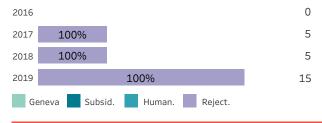


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

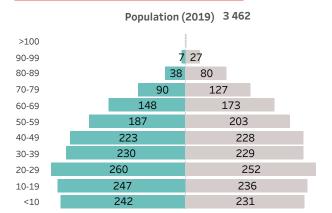
First time applications



First instance decisions



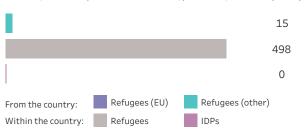
DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)





REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

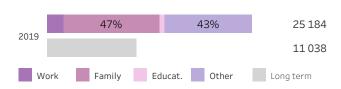


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

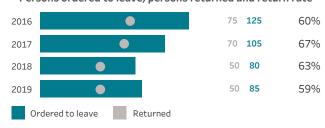
165

195

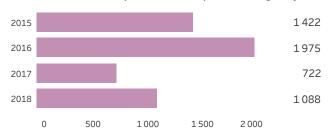
165

175





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 15 Feb 2001 a

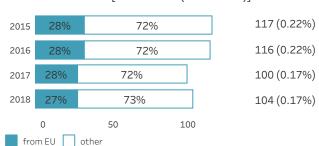
Geneva Convention 22 Sep 1970 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 4 Mar 2005 r

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

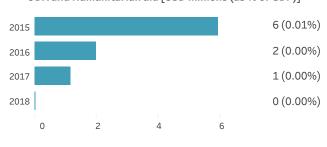
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

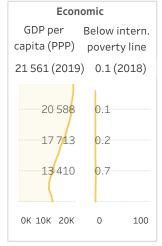
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

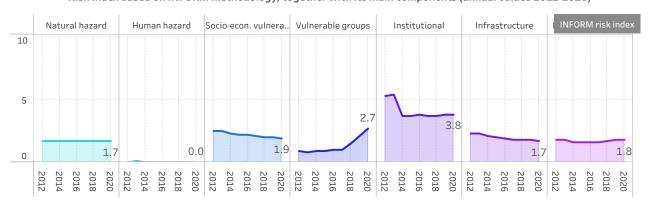








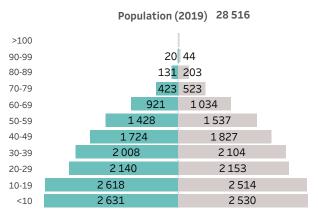
RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



VENEZUELA



DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



Population change (2019-2030) +17.9%

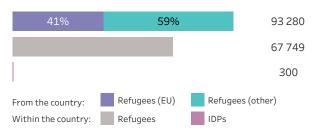
M F [medium fertility variant scenario]

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)



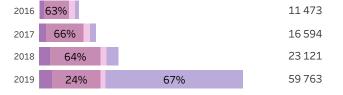
ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications

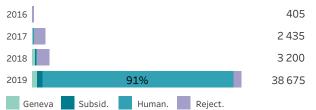


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

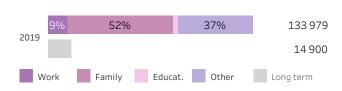
First residence permits issued during the year



First instance decisions



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

1010

1280

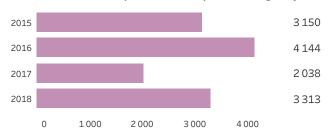
1640

1840





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 25 Oct 2016 r

Geneva Convention 19 Sep 1986 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 13 May 2002 r

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

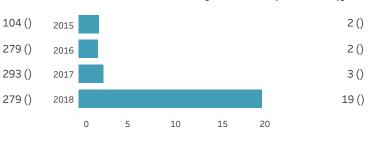
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

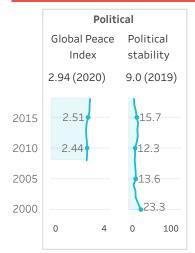


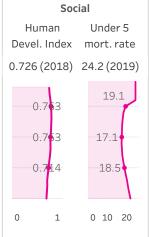
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)



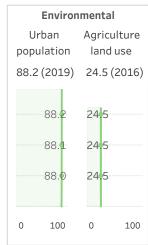


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

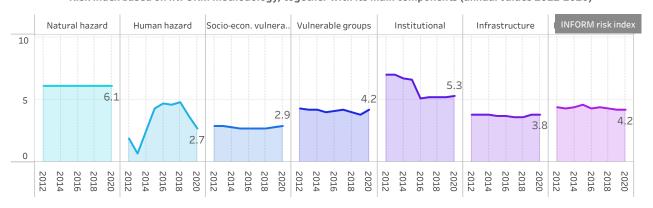








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



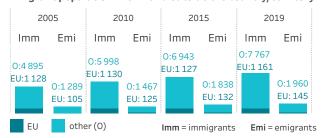


OCEANIA



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



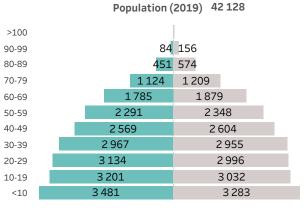
ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications 2016 2017 2018 2019 100% 100% 100% 100% 10 10 5 5





DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)

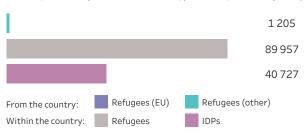


Population change (2019-2030) +13.7%

M F [medium fertility variant scenario]

REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

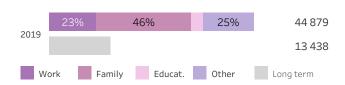


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

2016	31%	23%	27%	19%	11 098
2017	33%	25%	24%	19%	11 251
2018	33%	25%	24%	18%	11 915
2019	34%	24%	24%	18%	11 543

Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

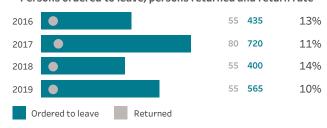
220

215

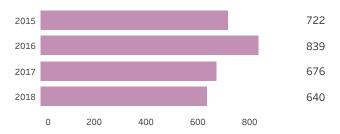
205

195





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 2/15 countries

Geneva Convention 8/15 countries

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 12/15 countries

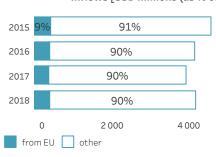
EU Mobility Partnership 0/15 countries

EU readmission agreement 0/15 countries

Check the single countries for the different negotiation phases

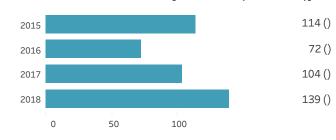
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)





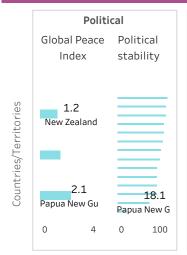
DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

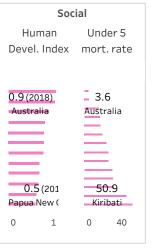
4609()

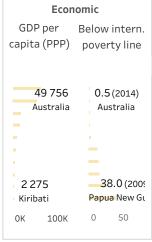
4175()

3964()

4 220 ()



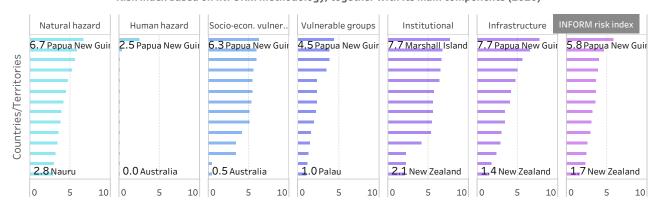




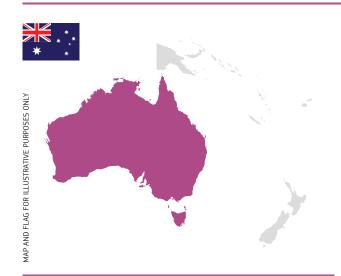


RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)

Risk Index based on INFORM methodology, together with its main components (2020)



AUSTRALIA



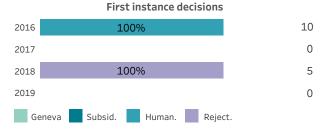
MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

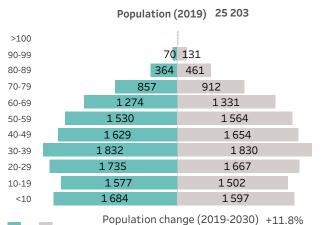


ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)





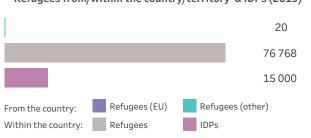
DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



M F [medium fertility variant scenario]

REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

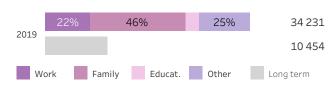


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year

2016	30%	23%	29%	18%	8 713
2017	31%	25%	26%	18%	8 693
2018	32%	25%	27%	17%	9 197
2019	32%	24%	27%	17%	9 036

Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

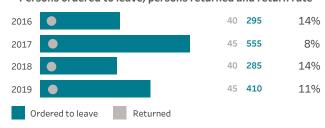
130

135

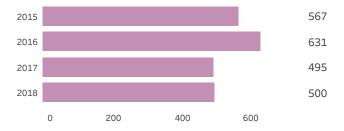
150

135



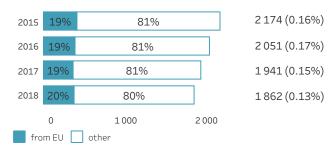


Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



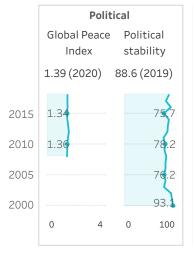
INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants Geneva Convention 22 Jan 1954 a
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 27 May 2004 r
EU Mobility Partnership EU readmission agreement a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

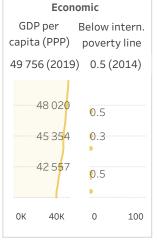
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

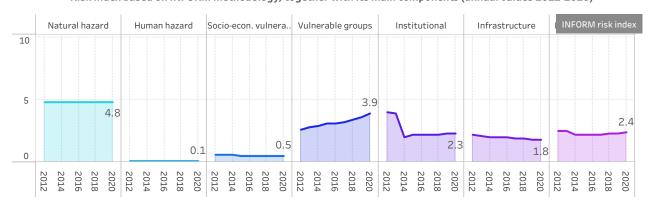




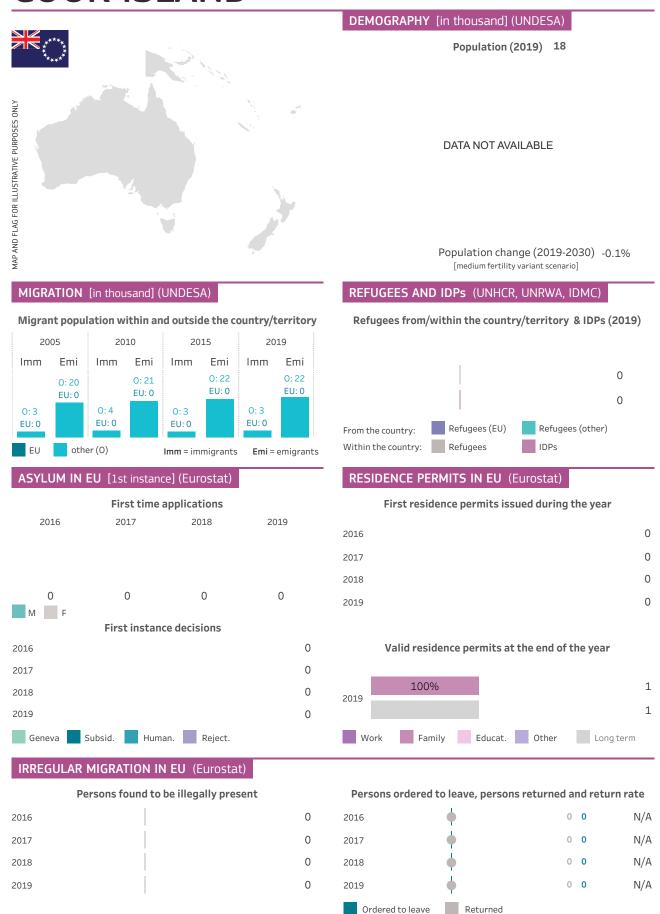




RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



COOK ISLAND



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 4 Mar 2004 a

EU Mobility Partnership

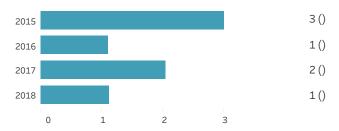
EU readmission agreement -

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

REMITTANCES (World Bank)

FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

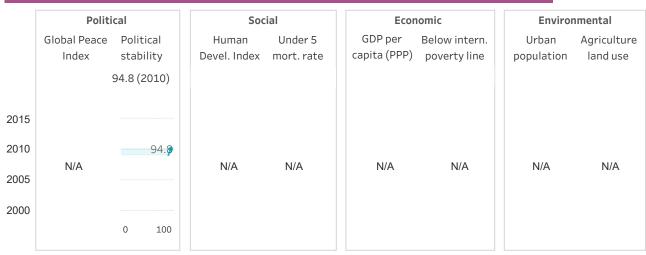
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



DATA NOT AVAILABLE

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

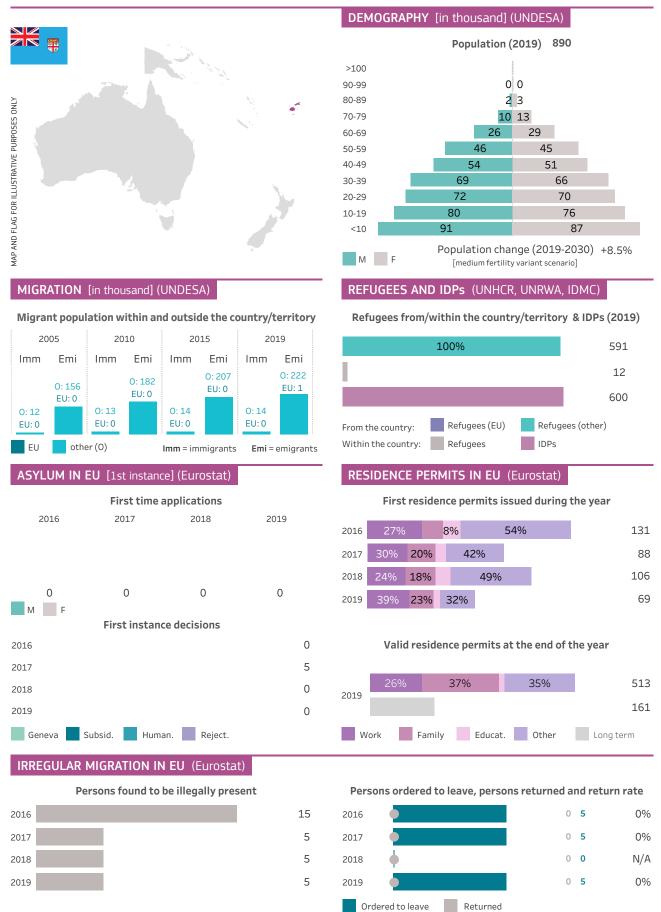
DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)



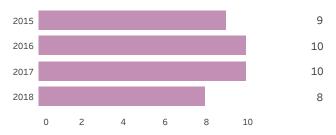
RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

FIJI



Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year

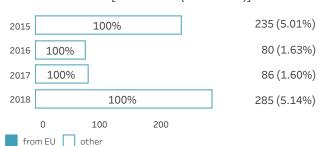


INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 19 Aug 2019 a
Geneva Convention 12 Jun 1972 d
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 19 Sep 2017 a
EU Mobility Partnership EU readmission agreement a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

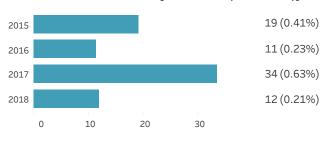
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)





DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

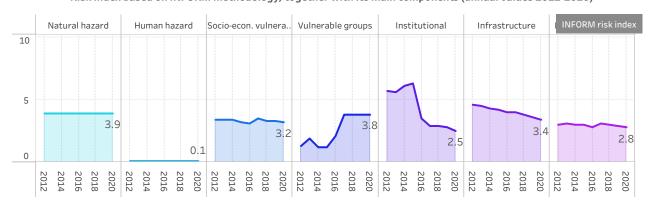




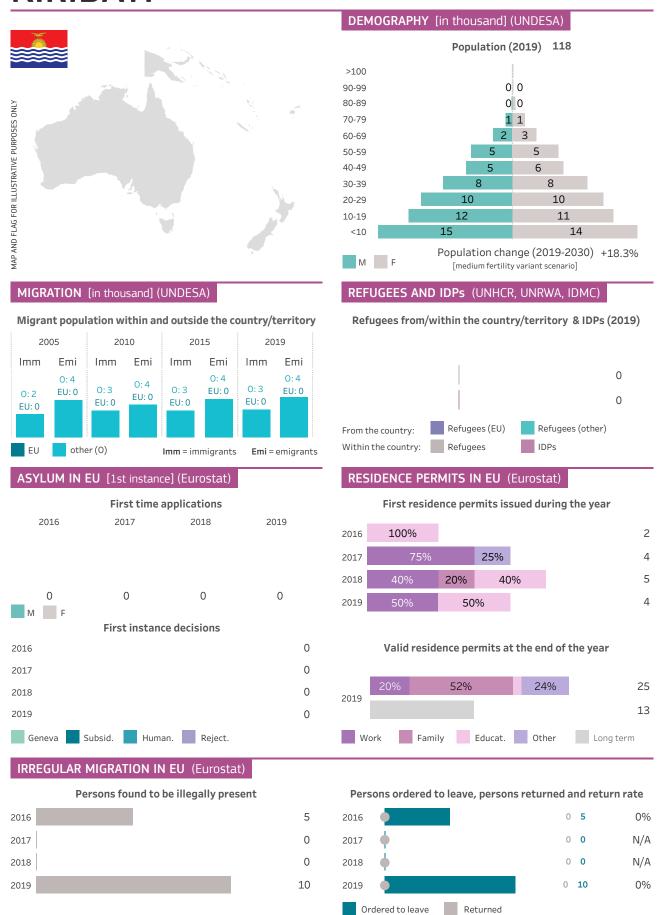




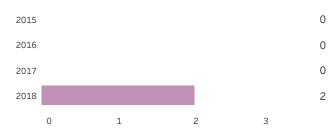
RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



KIRIBATI



Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime

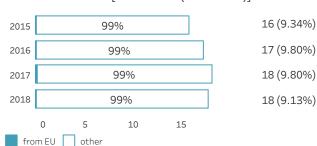
EU Mobility Partnership

EU readmission agreement

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

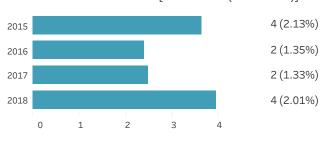
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

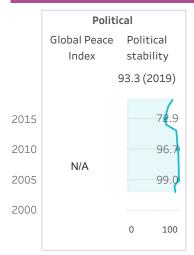


FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

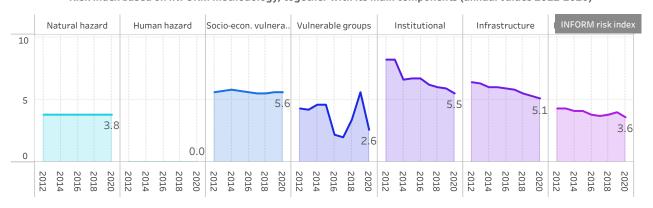




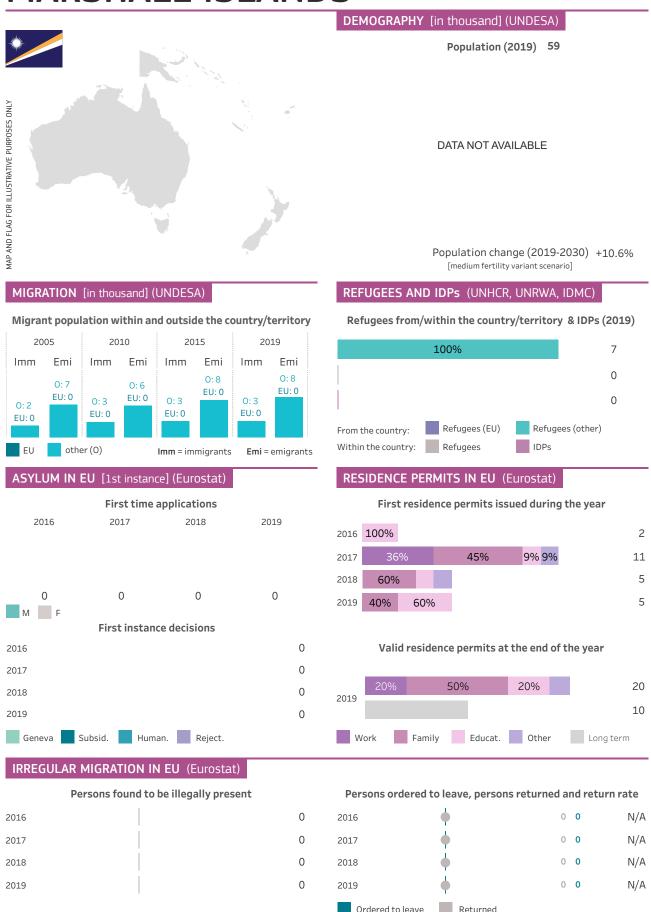




RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



MARSHALL ISLANDS



Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



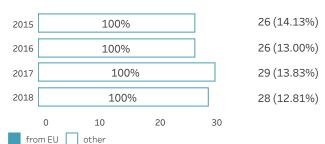
INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants
Geneva Convention
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 15 Jun 2011 a

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

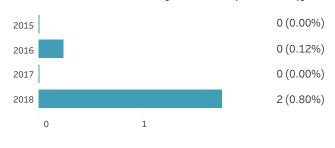
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

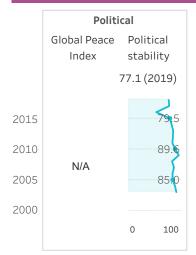


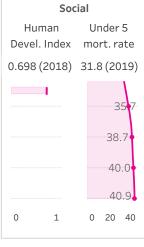
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

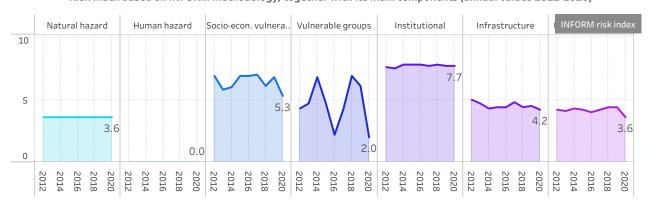




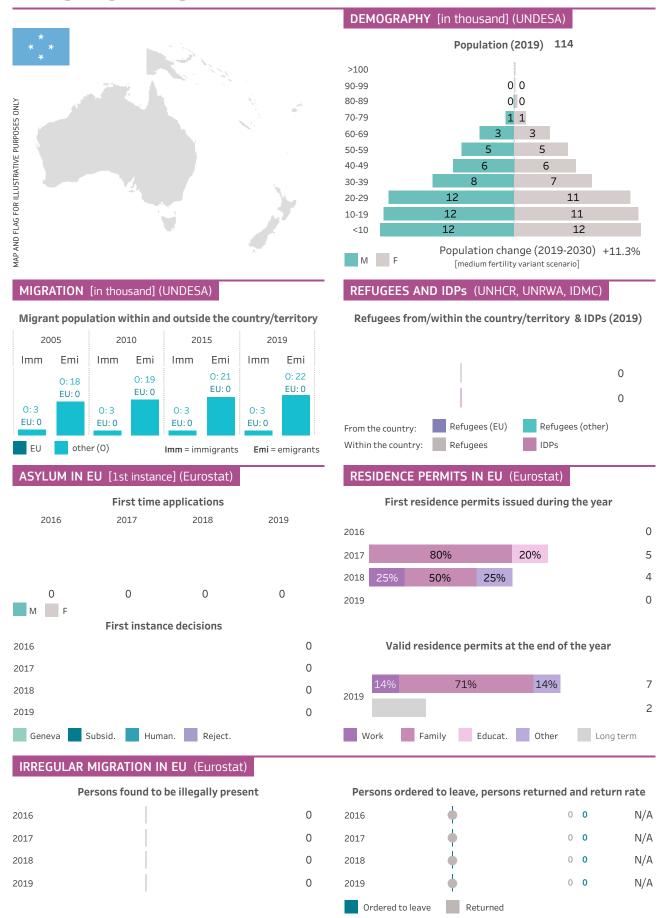




RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



MICRONESIA



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 24 May 2004 a

EU Mobility Partnership

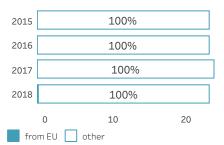
EU readmission agreement

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

REMITTANCES (World Bank)

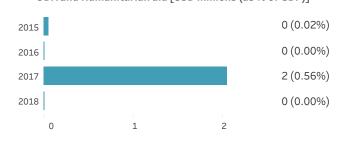
DATA NOT AVAILABLE

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



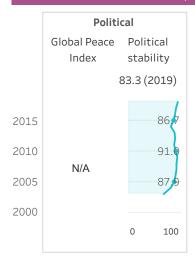
DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

23 (7.37%)

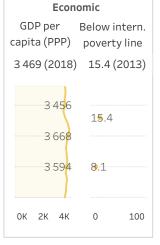
23 (7.02%)

24 (6.54%)

23 (5.81%)

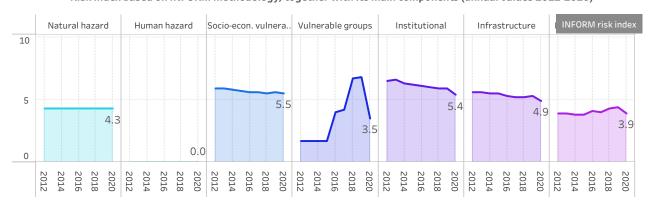




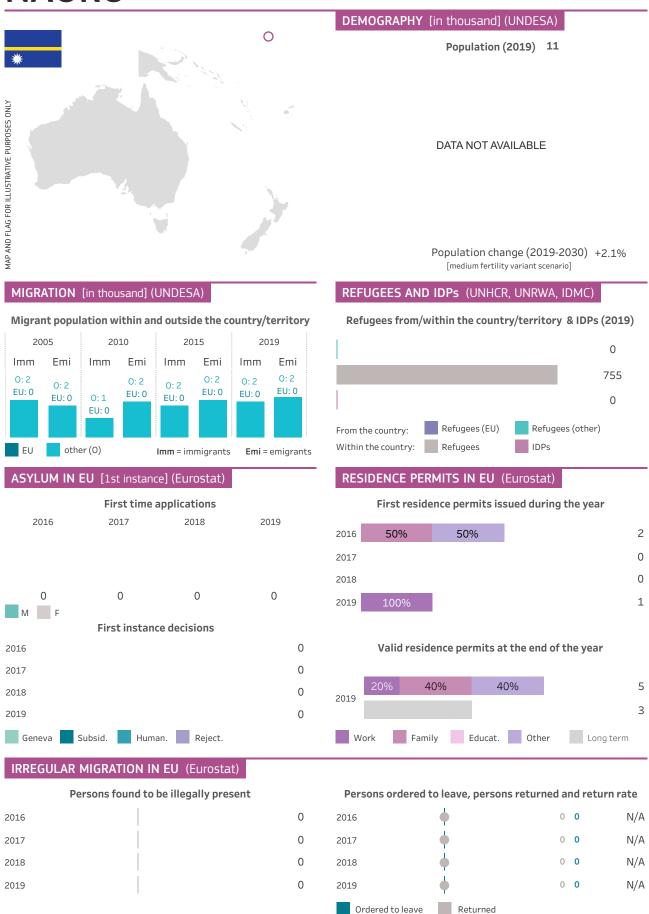




RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



NAURU



Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



REMITTANCES (World Bank)

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention 28 Jun 2011 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 12 Jul 2012 r

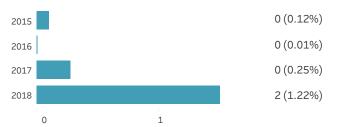
EU Mobility Partnership

EU readmission agreement

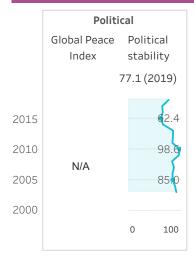
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

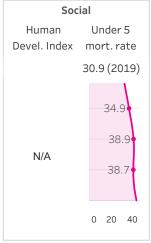
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

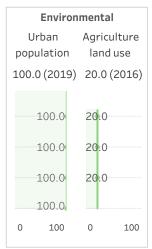


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

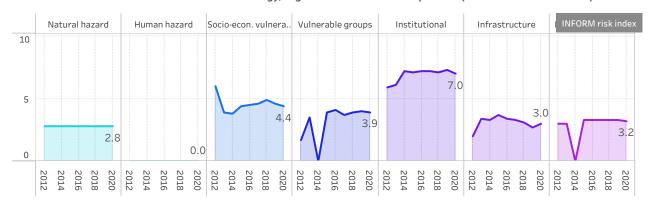








RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)

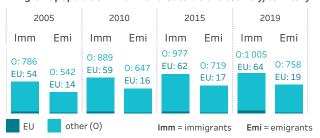


NEW ZEALAND



MIGRATION [in thousand] (UNDESA)

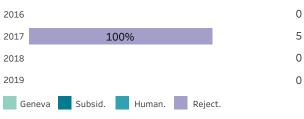
Migrant population within and outside the country/territory



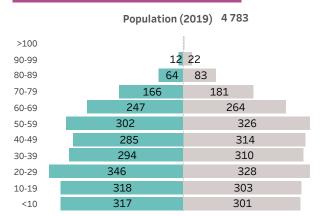
ASYLUM IN EU [1st instance] (Eurostat)

First time applications 2016 2017 2018 2019 100% 100% 5 5 0 0

First instance decisions



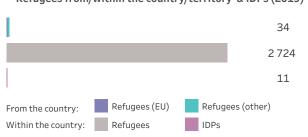
DEMOGRAPHY [in thousand] (UNDESA)



M F Population change (2019-2030) +8.2% [medium fertility variant scenario]

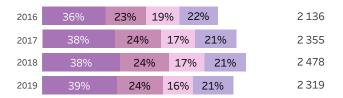
Refugees from/within the country/territory & IDPs (2019)

REFUGEES AND IDPs (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

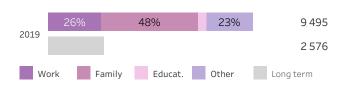


RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (Eurostat)

First residence permits issued during the year



Valid residence permits at the end of the year



IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Persons found to be illegally present

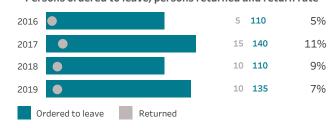
35

55

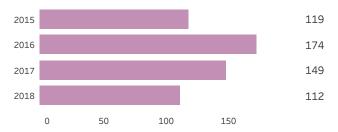
45

35





Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



EU readmission agreement a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Geneva Convention

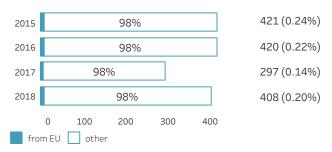
EU Mobility Partnership

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime

REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

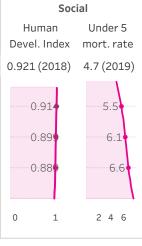


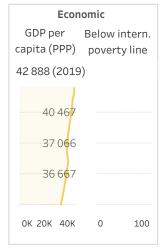
DATA NOT AVAILABLE

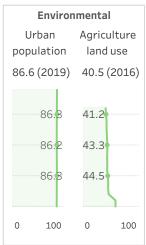
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)





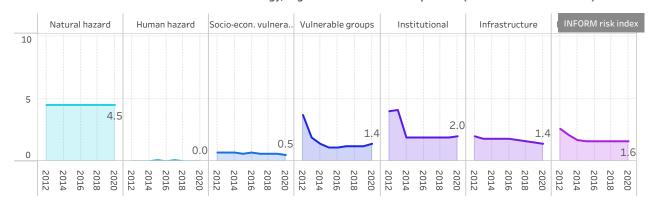




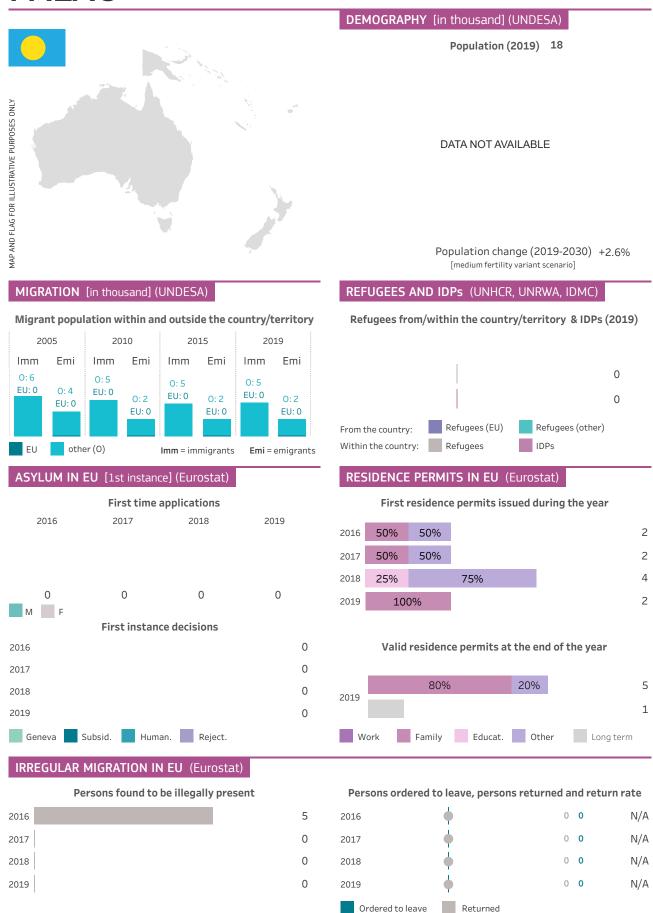
30 Jun 1960 a

19 Jul 2002 r

RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



PALAU



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants 20 Sep 2011 s

Geneva Convention

EU readmission agreement

13 May 2019 a UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime

EU Mobility Partnership

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

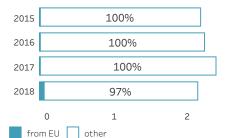
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

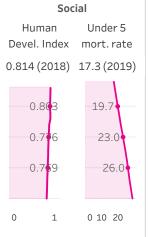
DATA NOT AVAILABLE

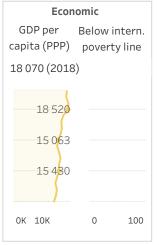


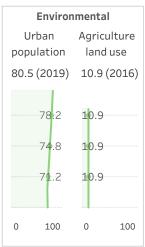


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

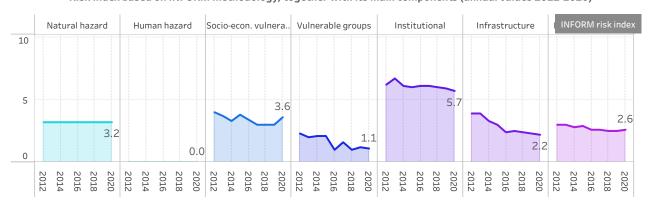




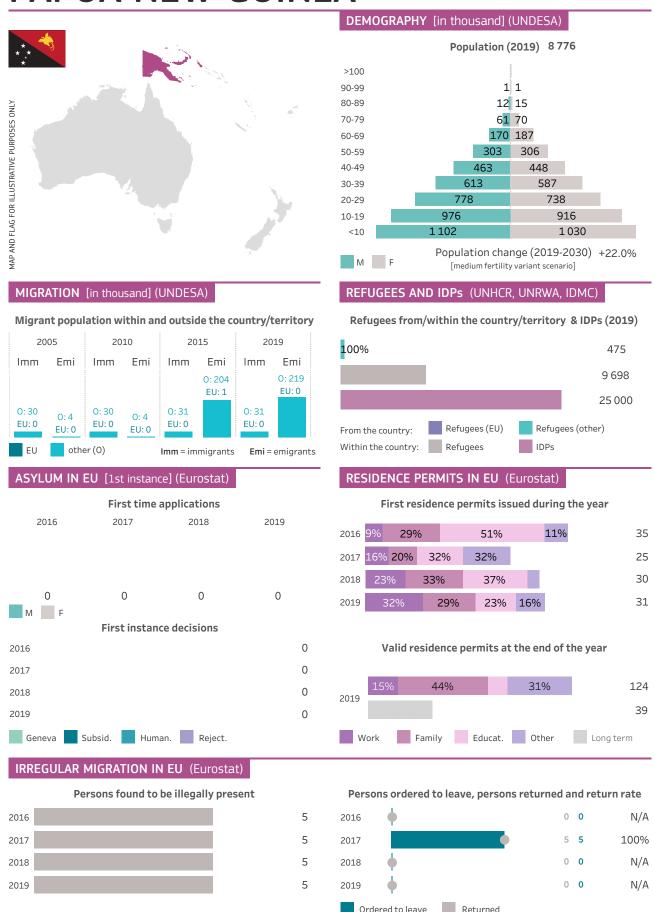




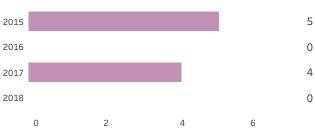
RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)



PAPUA NEW GUINEA



NATURALISATION IN EU (Eurostat) Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



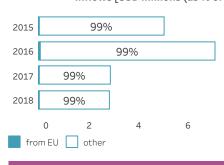
INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants
Geneva Convention 17 Jul 1986 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime
EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

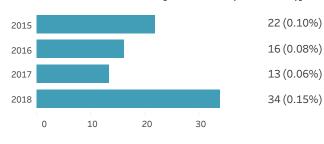
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)





DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)

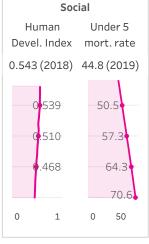
5 (0.02%)

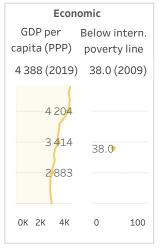
7 (0.03%)

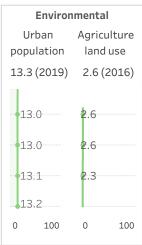
3 (0.01%)

3 (0.01%)

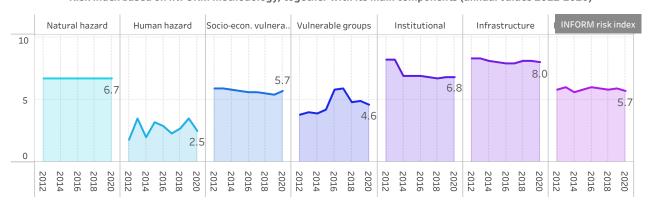




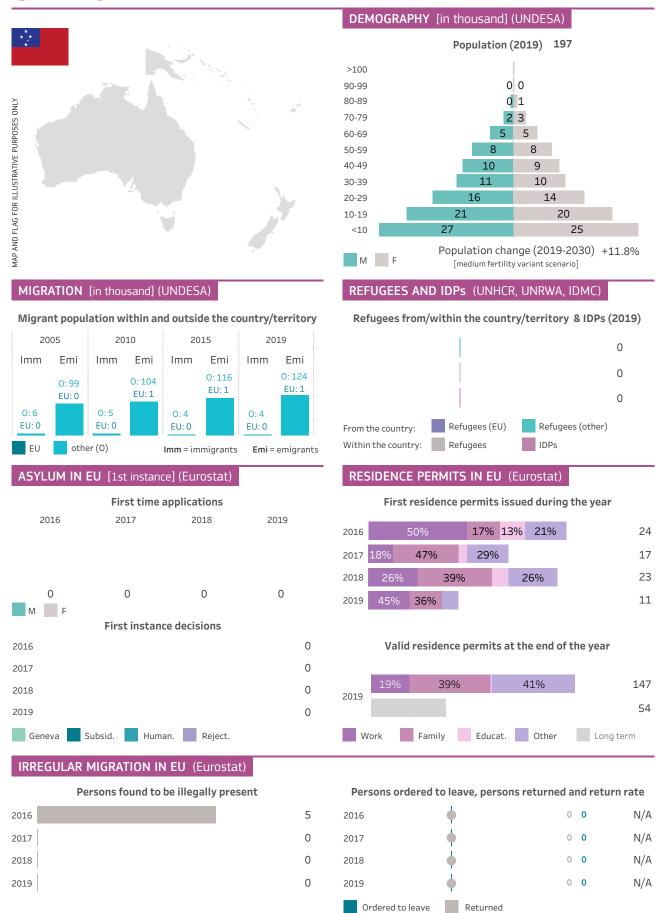




RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)

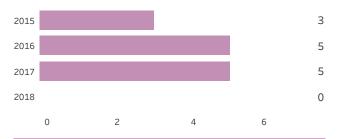


SAMOA



NATURALISATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

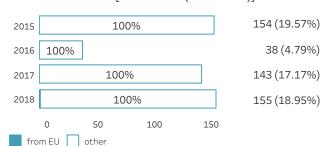
Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants
Geneva Convention 21 Sep 1988 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 17 Dec 2014 a

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

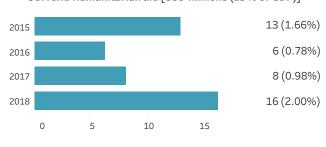
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



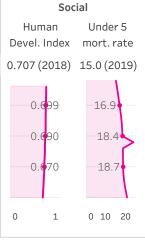
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

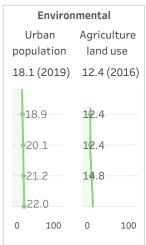


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)



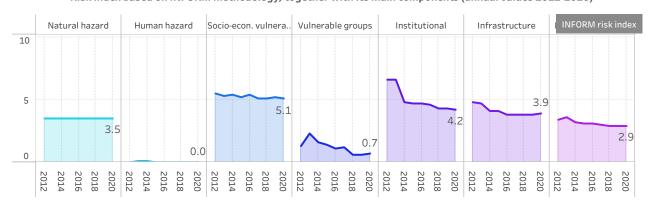




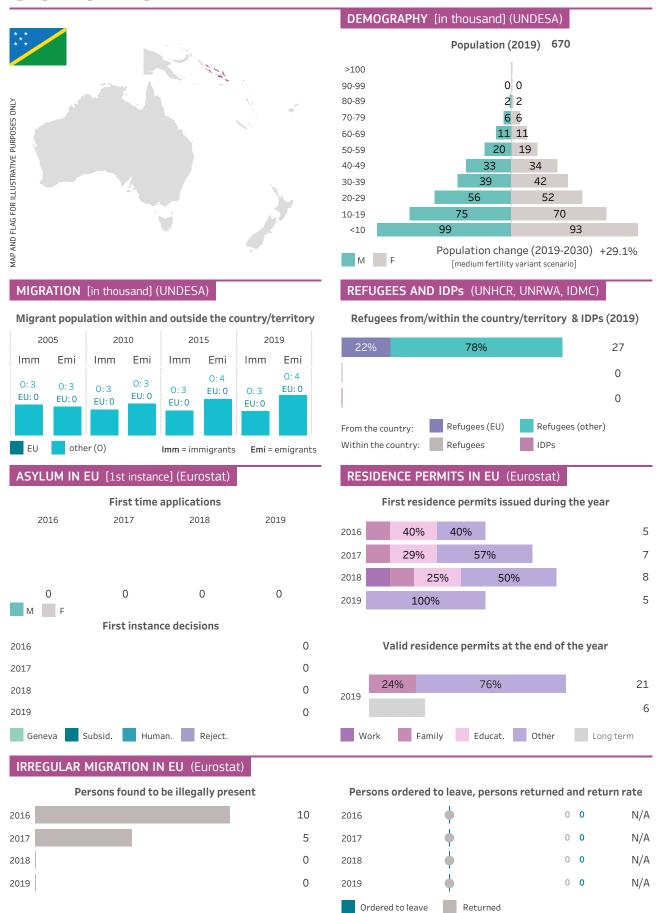


RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)

Risk Index based on INFORM methodology, together with its main components (annual values 2012-2020)



SOLOMON



NATURALISATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

Geneva Convention 28 Feb 1995 a

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement -

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

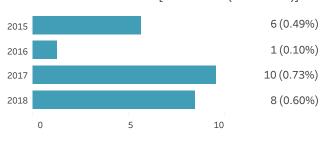
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

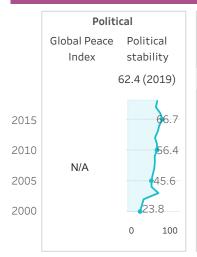


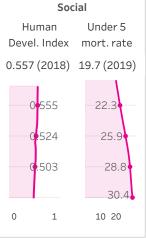
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)





DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)



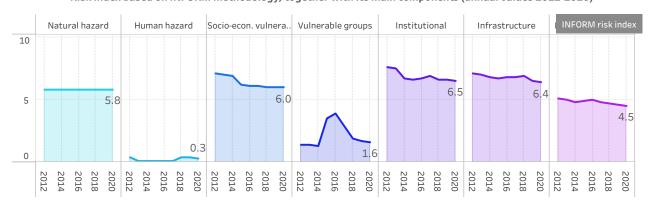




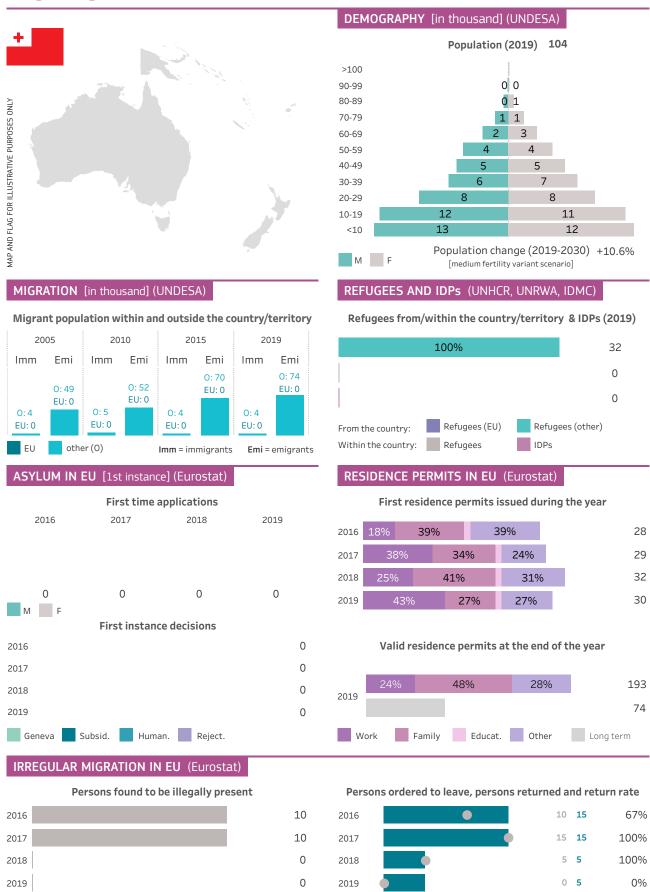


RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)

Risk Index based on INFORM methodology, together with its main components (annual values 2012-2020)



TONGA



Ordered to leave

Returned

NATURALISATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



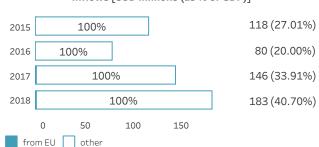
INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants
Geneva Convention
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 3 Oct 2014 a

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement
a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

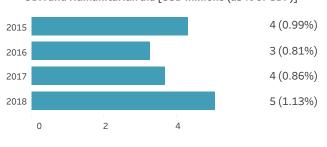
REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]

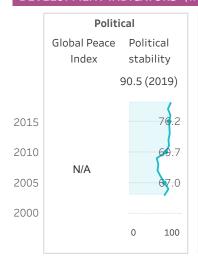


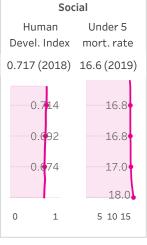
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

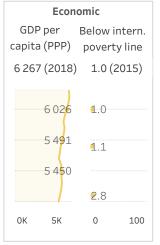
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)



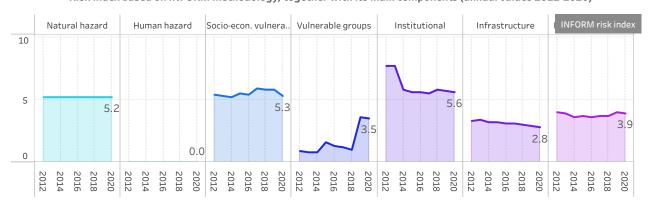




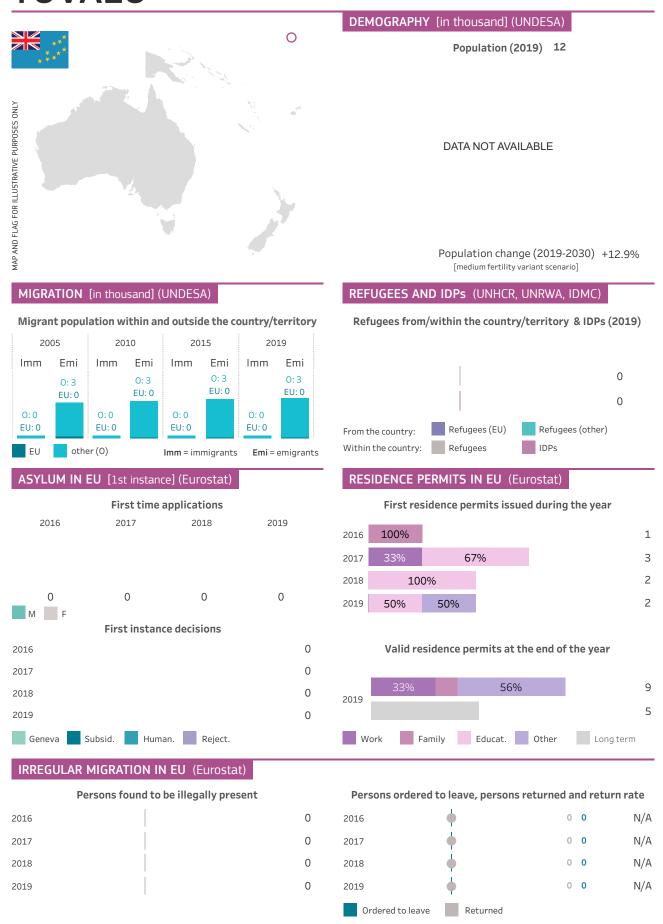


RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)

Risk Index based on INFORM methodology, together with its main components (annual values 2012-2020)

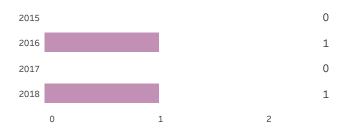


TUVALU



NATURALISATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants

7 Mar 1986 d Geneva Convention

UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime

EU readmission agreement

EU Mobility Partnership

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession

REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]





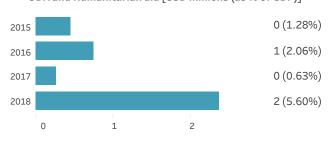
4 (11.43%)

4 (10.59%)

4 (9.53%)

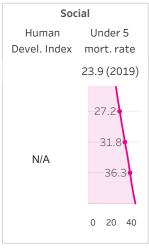
FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

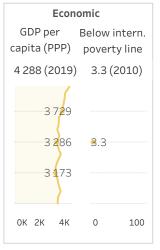
ODA and Humanitarian aid [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)



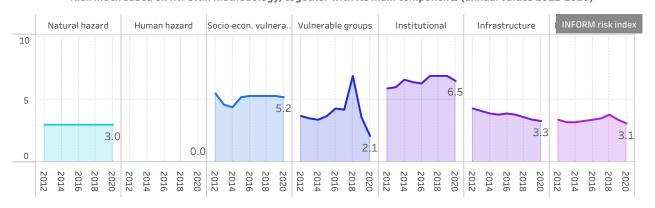




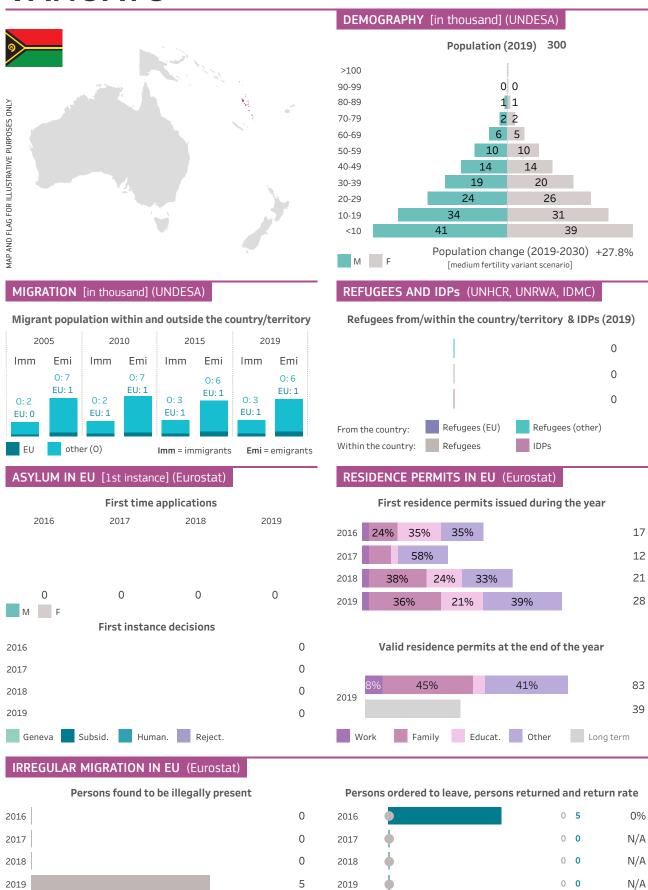


RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)

Risk Index based on INFORM methodology, together with its main components (annual values 2012-2020)



VANUATU

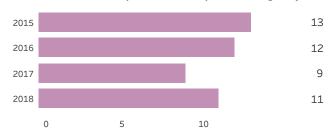


Returned

Ordered to leave

NATURALISATION IN EU (Eurostat)

Citizens who have acquired citizenship in EU during the year



INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Inter. Conv. on the Protection of Migrants
Geneva Convention
UN Conv. Against Transn. Organized Crime 4 Jan 2006 a

EU Mobility Partnership
EU readmission agreement -

REMITTANCES (World Bank)

Inflows [USD millions (as % of GDP)]



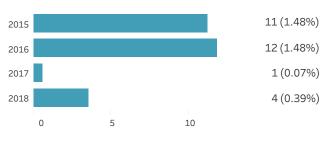


26 (3.48%)

FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

a: accession | r: ratification | S: signatory | d: succession



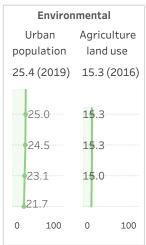


DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (World Bank, United Nations Development Programme, Vision of Humanity)



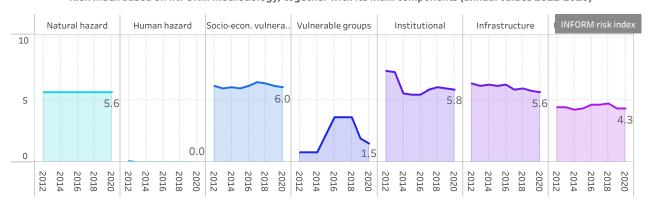






RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)

Risk Index based on INFORM methodology, together with its main components (annual values 2012-2020)



TECHNICAL **NOTES**

DEMOGRAPHY [IN THOUSAND] (UNDESA)

Indicator: Total population, demographic pyramid and population change

Source of data: UNDESA WPP Standard Projections, Population – medium variant, annual, from 1950 to 2100 (total,

female, male)

Description: Total population is based on the de facto definition of population in a country/territory, area or region as of 1st July of the year indicated. It comprises total population, as well as female and male population, and it is presented in thousands. The population change between the reference year and 2030 is calculate by KCMD on projections in the "Medium Fertility Variant" scenario.

Note: Data on Kosovo is included in Serbia. This is without prejudice to positions on status and reflects data in the original source. Data on China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, which are presented separately by the source.

Link: https://population.un.org/wpp/Download/Standard/CSV/ **Date of consultation**: 05/12/2020 (last update 28/08/2019)

MIGRATION [IN THOUSAND] (UNDESA)

Indicators: Migrant population within and outside the country/territory

Source of data: UNDESA – POP/DB/MIG/Stock/Rev.2019 – Total International Migrants Stock by Origin and Destination **Description**: International migrant stock at mid-year (both sexes) by origin and by major area, region, country/territory or area of destination.

Note: In principle, refugees (under UNHCR and, when relevant, UNRWA) are included in the number of migrants. However, it should be noted that inconsistencies might arise when comparing the number of migrants reported by UNDESA with the number of refugees reported by UNHCR or by UNRWA. This is mostly due to differences (definitions, reference period and methodologies) in data collections. For further information on UNDESA methodology for estimating the migrant stock, see the documentation available at the following link:

https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/migration/data/estimates2/estimates19.asp.

UNDESA data on Kosovo are included in Serbia. This is without prejudice to positions on status and reflects data in the original source. Data on China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, that are presented separately by the source.

Link: https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/migration/data/estimates2/estimates19.asp

Date of consultation: 05/12/2020 (last update 17/09/2019)

REFUGEES AND IDPS (UNHCR, UNRWA, IDMC)

Data on Palestine refugees under the mandate of UNRWA has been added to UNHCR data. UNRWA operates in Palestine, Lebanon, Syria, and Jordan.

Indicator: Refugees

Source of data: UNHCR - persons of concern

Description: Refugees and people in 'refugee-like situations' by origin, end of the year.

Note: According to UNHCR: "Refugees include individuals recognised under the 1951 Convention relating to the Status of Refugees; its 1967 Protocol; the 1969 OAU Convention Governing the Specific Aspects of Refugee Problems in Africa; those recognised in accordance with the UNHCR Statute; individuals granted complementary forms of protection; or those enjoying temporary protection. Since 2007, the refugee population also includes people in a refugee-like situation" (http://www.unhcr.org/refugee-statistics). According to the UNHCR glossary: "The category of people in a refugee-like situation is descriptive in nature and includes groups of people who are outside their country of origin and who face protection risks similar to those of refugees, but for whom refugee status has, for practical or other reasons, not been ascertained." (http://reporting.unhcr.org/glossary/r). Data on China do not include Hong Kong and Macao that are presented separately by the source.

Link: http://www.unhcr.org/refugee-statistics/download/? **Date of consultation**: 05/12/2020 (last update 25/11/2020)

Indicator: Palestine refugees **Source of data**: UNRWA

Description: Palestine refugees under the mandate of UNRWA.

Link: https://www.unrwa.org/resources/about-unrwa

Date of consultation: 05/12/2020 (last update 26/06/2020)

Indicator: IDPs

Source of data: IDMC - Global Internal Displacement Database

Description: Total number of Internally Displaced Persons (conflict and violence) at the end of the year.

Note: Data on China do not include Hong Kong and Macao that are presented separately by the source.

Link: http://www.internal-displacement.org/database/displacement-data

Date of consultation: 05/12/2020 (last update 07/08/2020)

ASYLUM IN EU [1ST INSTANCE] (EUROSTAT)

Indicator: First time applications

Source of data: EUROSTAT - migr asyappctza

Description: First-time asylum applications by citizenship, age and sex. Annual aggregated data (rounded).

Note: First time asylum applicants are people who lodged an application for asylum for the first time in one of the EU Member State during the reference period. The term 'first-time' implies no time limitation and therefore people can be recorded as first-time applicant only if they have never applied for international protection in the reporting country/ territory in the past, irrespective of whether they have applied in another Member State of the EU.

Link: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=migr_asyappctza&lang=en

Date of consultation: 05/12/2020 (last update 01/09/2020)

Indicator: First instance decisions by outcome **Source of data**: EUROSTAT - migr_asydcfsta

Description: First instance decisions on asylum applications by citizenship, age and sex. Annual aggregated data (rounded). **Note**: First instance decision means a decision granted by the respective authority acting as a first instance of the

administrative asylum procedure in the receiving country.

Link: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=migr_asydcfsta&lang=en

Date of consultation: 05/12/2020 (last update 01/09/2020)

RESIDENCE PERMITS IN EU (EUROSTAT)

Indicator: First residence permits

Source of data: EUROSTAT - migr_resfirst

Description: First permits by reason, length of validity and citizenship.

Note: Any authorisation issued to a person for the first time by the authorities of a Member State allowing a third country national to stay legally on its territory. The dataset is disaggregated by the following groups of reasons: Remunerated activities (referred to as 'Work'), Family, Education and Other. The group 'Other' includes Refugee status and Subsidiary protection; Humanitarian reasons; Residence only; Unaccompanied minors; Victims of trafficking in human beings; and Other reasons not specified. For further information, the reader can refer to the specific dataset from EUROSTAT (migrresoth: 'First permits issued for other reasons by reason, length of validity and citizenship').

Link: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=migr_resfirst&lang=en

Date of consultation: 05/12/2020 (last update 23/11/2020)

Indicator: Valid permits (stock) – Valid permits at the end of the year (by reason)

Source of data: EUROSTAT - migr_resvalid

Description: All valid permits by reason, length of validity and citizenship on 31 December of each year.

Note: The dataset includes the same four groups of reasons as the First residence permits dataset, as well as two additional groups: Refugee status and Subsidiary protection. For consistency in the data presentation, these two have been aggregated into the group 'Other'.

Link: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=migr_resvalid&lang=en

Date of consultation: 05/12/2020 (last update 02/12/2020)

Indicator: Valid permits (stock) – Valid long-term permits at the end of the year

Source of data: EUROSTAT - migr_reslong

Description: Long-term residents by citizenship on 31 December of each year. **Link**: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=migr_reslong&lang=en

Date of consultation: 05/12/2020 (last update 24/10/2019)

IRREGULAR MIGRATION IN EU (EUROSTAT)

Indicator: Persons found to be illegally present **Source of data**: EUROSTAT - migr_eipre

Description: Third country nationals found to be illegally present - annual data (rounded).

Link: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=migr_eipre&lang=en

Date of consultation: 05/12/2020 (last update 05/06/2020)

Indicator: Persons ordered to leave **Source of data**: EUROSTAT - migr_eiord

Description: Third country nationals ordered to leave - annual data (rounded). **Link**: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=migr_eiord&lang=en

Date of consultation: 05/12/2020 (last update 23/11/2020)

Indicator: Persons returned (to a third country/territory following an order to leave)

Source of data: EUROSTAT - migr_eirtn

Description: Third country nationals returned following an order to leave - annual data (rounded).

Link: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=migr_eirtn&lang=en

Date of consultation: 05/12/2020 (last update 23/11/2020)

Indicator: Return rate

Note: The Return rate is calculated as the ratio between persons Returned and Ordered to leave in a given year.

NATURALISATION IN EU (EUROSTAT)

Indicator: Acquisition of citizenship **Source of data**: EUROSTAT - migr_acq

Description: Acquisition of citizenship by age group, sex and former citizenship. **Link**: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=migr_acq&lang=en

Date of consultation: 05/12/2020 (last update 30/11/2020)

INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

Indicator: International Convention on the Protection of Migrants

Source of data: United Nations – Treaty Collection

Description: International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of their

Families - New York, 18 December 1990.

Link: https://treaties.un.org/Pages/ViewDetails.aspx?chapter=4&lang=en&mtdsg_no=IV-13&src=IND

Date of consultation: 05/12/2020 (last update 31/10/2020)

Indicator: Geneva Convention

Source of data: United Nations – Treaty Collection

Description: Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees – Geneva, 28 July 1951.

Note: The dates of accession to the Geneva Convention of Cape Verde, United States and Venezuela refer to the

accession to the 1967 Protocol only.

Link: https://treaties.un.org/Pages/ViewDetailsII.aspx?src=IND&mtdsg_no=V-2&chapter=5&Temp=mtdsg2&clang=_en

Date of consultation: 05/12/2020 (last update 31/10/2020)

Indicator: UN Convention Against Transnational Organized Crime

Source of data: United Nations – Treaty Collection

Description: United Nations Convention Against Transnational Organized Crime - New York, 15 November 2000. **Link**: https://treaties.un.org/Pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=TREATY&mtdsg_no=XVIII-12&chapter=18&lang=en

Date of consultation: 05/12/2020 (last update 31/10/2020)

Indicator: EU Mobility Partnership

Source of data: Directorate-General of the European Commission 'Migration and Home Affairs'

Description: The Mobility Partnerships (MP) offer a political framework for comprehensive, enhanced and tailor-made dialogue and cooperation with partner countries.

Link: https://ec.europa.eu/home-affairs/what-we-do/policies/international-affairs/qlobal-approach-to-migration_en

Date of consultation: 05/12/2020 (last update 31/10/2020)

Indicator: EU readmission agreement

Source of data: Directorate-General of the European Commission 'Migration and Home Affairs'

Description: Cooperation with non-EU countries on readmission of irregular migrants.

Link: https://ec.europa.eu/home-affairs/what-we-do/policies/irregular-migration-return-policy/return-readmission_en

Date of consultation: 05/12/2020 (last update 31/10/2020).

REMITTANCES (WORLD BANK)

Indicator: Inflow (USD mil.)

Source of data: WORLD BANK - Bilateral Remittances Matrices

Description: Bilateral remittance estimates using migrant stocks, host country/territory incomes, and origin country/

territory incomes (USD millions). The percentage of GDP is calculated using World Bank data.

Note: Data on China do not include Hong Kong and Macao that are presented separately by the source.

Link: https://www.worldbank.org/en/topic/labormarkets/brief/migration-and-remittances

Date of consultation: 05/12/2020 (last update 30/10/2019)

FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM EU (UNOCHA, OECD)

The financial assistance from EU is calculated as the sum of disbursed ODA and Humanitarian aid for the country/territory during the year. The percentage of GDP is calculated using World Bank data.

Indicator: Official Development Assistance (ODA)

Source of data: OECD - Creditor Reporting System (CRS)

Description: The values are relative to the total (all types) ODA from EU institutions, through all channels. They represent

gross disbursements and are relative to the current prices. **Link**: https://stats.oecd.org/index.aspx?DataSetCode=CRS1 **Date of consultation**: 05/12/2020 (last update 28/10/2020)

Indicator: Humanitarian aid contributions

Source of data: UNOCHA - Financial Tracking Service (FTS)

Description: The values are relative to the total humanitarian aid from EU institutions and bodies, to the given country/

territory. They represent gross disbursements and are relative to the current prices.

Link: https://fts.unocha.org/

Date of consultation: 14/12/2020 (last update 14/12/2020)

DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS (WORLD BANK, UNITED NATIONS DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME, VISION OF HUMANITY)

Indicator: Global Peace Index (GPI)

Source of data: Vision of Humanity (by the Institute for Economics and Peace)

Description: GPI ranks 163 independent states and territories according to their level of peacefulness. It covers 99.7 per cent of the world's population, using 23 qualitative and quantitative indicators measuring the state of peace using three thematic domains: the level of Societal Safety and Security; the extent of Ongoing Domestic and International Conflicts; and the degree of Militarisation.

Link: http://visionofhumanity.org/indexes/global-peace-index/ **Date of consultation**: 05/12/2020 (last update 11/06/2020)

Indicator: Political Stability and Absence of Violence/Terrorism: Percentile Rank

Source of data: WORLD BANK - WGI - PV.PER.RNK

Description: Political Stability and Absence of Violence/Terrorism measures perceptions of the likelihood of political instability and/or politically-motivated violence, including terrorism. Percentile rank indicates the country country/territory's rank among all countries /territories covered by the aggregate indicator, with 0 corresponding to lowest rank, and 100 to highest rank.

Link: http://databank.worldbank.org/data/reports.aspx?source=1181&series=PV.PER.RNK

Date of consultation: 05/12/2020 (last update 28/09/2020)

Indicator: Human Development Index

Source of data: United Nations Development Programme (UNDP)

Description: The Human Development Index (HDI) is a summary measure of average achievement in key dimensions of human development: a long and healthy life, being knowledgeable and have a decent standard of living. The minimum value is 0, the maximum is 1 (below 0.550 – low human development; 0.550–0.699 – medium human development; 0.700-0.799 – high human development; 0.800 and above – very high human development).

Link: http://hdr.undp.org/en/content/human-development-index-hdi **Date of consultation**: 05/12/2020 (last update 30/06/2020)

Indicator: Under-5 mortality rate (per 1 000 live births) **Source of data**: WORLD BANK – WDI - SH.DYN.MORT

Description: Under 5 mortality rate is the probability per 1 000 people born that a newborn baby will die before reaching

age five, if subject to age-specific mortality rates of the specified year.

Link: http://databank.worldbank.org/data/reports.aspx?source=2&series=SH.DYN.MORT

Date of consultation: 05/12/2020 (last update 14/10/2020)

Indicator: GDP per capita (ppp)

Source of data: WORLD BANK - WDI - NY.GDP.PCAP.PP.KD

Description: Gross Domestic Product converted to international dollars (at its constant 2011 international value) using

purchasing power parity rates and divided by total population.

Link: http://databank.worldbank.org/data/reports.aspx?source=2&series=NY.GDP.PCAP.PP.KD

Date of consultation: 05/12/2020 (last update 14/10/2020)

Indicator: Below international poverty line at \$1.90 (as % of total population)

Source of data: WORLD BANK - WDI - SI.POV.DDAY

Description: Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90 a day (2011 PPP) (as % of population). **Link**: http://databank.worldbank.org/data/reports.aspx?source=2&series=SI.POV.DDAY

Date of consultation: 05/12/2020 (last update 14/10/2020)

Indicator: Urban population (as % of total population) **Source of data**: WORLD BANK – WDI – SP.URB.TOTL.IN.ZS

Description: Urban population refers to people living in urban areas. It is calculated using WB population estimates

and urban ratios from the UN World Urbanization Prospects.

Link: http://databank.worldbank.org/data/reports.aspx?source=2&series=SP.URB.TOTL.IN.ZS

Date of consultation: 05/12/2020 (last update 14/10/2020)

Indicator: Agriculture land use (% of land)

Source of data: WORLD BANK – WDI - AG.LND.AGRI.ZS

Description: Agricultural land refers to the share of land area that is arable, under permanent crops, and under

permanent pastures.

Link: http://databank.worldbank.org/data/reports.aspx?source=2&series=AG.LND.AGRI.ZS

Date of consultation: 05/12/2020 (last update 14/10/2020)

RISK ASSESSMENT FOR HUMANITARIAN CRISES AND DISASTERS (JRC)

Indicator: Risk Index based on INFORM methodology, together with its main components

Source of data: INFORM GRI 2020 TREND 2011-2020

Description: INFORM is a global, open-source risk assessment index for humanitarian crises and disasters.

Note: The indicators presented are the aggregate "INFORM Risk Index" as well as its six components. These are: Natural Hazard - built on the following components: 'Earthquake', 'Tsunami', 'Flood', 'Tropical cyclone' and 'Drought'. Human Hazard - accounts for the components: 'Current conflict intensity' and 'Projected conflict risk'. Socio-Economic

Vulnerability – includes 'Development & deprivation (50%)', 'Inequality (25%)' and 'Aid dependency (25%)'. Vulnerable Groups – accounts for 'Uprooted people' and 'Other vulnerable groups'.

Institutional – covers the components 'DDR' and 'Governance'.

Infrastructure – includes 'Communication', 'Physical Infrastructure' and 'Access to health system'.

Link: http://www.inform-index.org/

Date of consultation: 05/12/2020 (last update 01/09/2020)

GENERAL NOTES

- Maps are for illustrative purposes only and do not imply any political positions on borders and disputed territories.
- Wherever not otherwise specified, the 2020 composition of the European Union is considered.
- The grouping of non-EU countries and territories by continent is based on geographical criteria only and does not
 have any political implications. For this exercise, we have followed the ESTAT GEO (Geopolitical entities reporting)
 code list which provides geographical entities for statistical purposes at the aggregate-level of countries, regions
 and organisations.
- The designation of 'Palestine' shall not be construed as recognition of a State of Palestine and is without prejudice to the individual positions of the Member States on this issue.
- The designation of 'Kosovo' is without prejudice to positions on status, and is in line with UNSCR 1244/1999 and the ICJ Opinion on the Kosovo declaration of independence.
- UNDESA, UNHCR and Eurostat provide separate data on Morocco and the "non-self-governing territory of Western Sahara". As the EU does not officially recognise the "non-self-governing territory of Western Sahara", the relative profile is not included in this Atlas.
- Differently from all the other sources, UN provides separate data for most of the dependent territories (such as overseas territories or departments, unincorporated territories, etc.). UNDESA or UNHCR data relative to these dependent territories are not included in the country on which they depend.



INTRODUCTION

On the eve of 2020, reports from the Chinese city of Wuhan suggested that a new virus was spreading among the population. On 31st December 2019, the World Health Organization's (WHO) China Country Office was informed of cases of a viral pneumonia with an unknown cause in the city.¹ The new virus, which would be defined as Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome Coronavirus-2 (SARS-CoV-2), is transmitted mainly via respiratory droplets and aerosols when sneezing, coughing, or interacting with others in close proximity and causes the severe illness COVID-19.² It would dramatically shape the coming year in ways that few could have imagined.

As the COVID-19 pandemic has spread around the world, governments have urgently adopted measures of varying stringency in an effort to contain it. These include restrictions on mobility and interaction with other people, limits on the use of public transport and offices, 'lockdowns' and 'stay at home' measures prohibiting people from leaving their houses except for under specific circumstances. Despite this, by March the WHO declared a global pandemic and by October the virus had infected over 40 million people and claimed over one million lives worldwide.³

The pandemic has also posed a severe shock to the global economy. In the second quarter of 2020 the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) recorded the largest ever drop in gross domestic product (GDP) for the OECD area⁴ and predicted a 4.5% decline in world GDP over the course of the year.⁵ The World Bank's baseline estimate is for a 5.2% decline over 2020.⁶ But a falling global GDP will bring about varying degrees of hardship from place to place. In many countries it will exacerbate economic challenges and structural fragilities. And if predictions are correct, an unprecedented decline in global

remittance flows will remove a vital source of income for many households to respond to and rebuild from the crisis.⁷

In this special section of the Atlas of Migration we explore the implications of the COVID-19 pandemic for international migration and mobility. Studies so far agree that the pandemic is likely to have significant implications for global migration patterns, but little is known about their extent, timescale or broader economic, social and political impact. The Joint Research Centre has shown how mobility restrictions have kept seasonal temporary workers from working in the EU's agriculture sector, with little potential for them to be replaced by native workers, for example.8 Alan Gamlen of Monash University and the University of Oxford has written that 'the world has already sunk into the migration equivalent of an economic recession. It is all but inevitable that the numbers of people crossing borders, especially on a permanent and long-term basis, will fall further before they bounce back'.9

But overall migration figures only tell part of the story. Whilst migration may become more difficult for some due to governments closing borders and a fall in employment opportunities in places of economic downtum, other migrants have been able to benefit from exemptions to travel bans, such as those who are regular cross-border workers, seasonal workers or health professionals. ¹⁰ In fact, the pandemic is likely to impact not only the size of migration flows but also on their composition and key characteristics as the routes people take and decisions on when to move change.

The pandemic may also pose a particular risk to migrants around the world. According to the OECD, migrants may be at higher risk of infection, in particular in countries where they are concentrated in labour market sectors

¹ World Health Organization (WHO), Novel Coronavirus (2019-nCoV) SITUATION REPORT 21 January 2020, WHO, 2020 (available online at https://www.who.int/emergencies/diseases/novel-coronavirus-2019/situation-reports)

² European Centre for Disease Prevention and Control (ECDC), Q & A on COVID-19: Basic facts, ECDC, 2020 (available online at https://www.ecdc.europa.eu/en/covid-19/facts/questions-answers-basic-facts)

³ World Health Organization, Coronavirus Disease (COVID-19) Dashboard, WHO, 2020 (available online at https://covid19.who.int/)

⁴ Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), GDP Growth - Second quarter of 2020, OECD, 2020 (available online at https://www.oecd.org/newsroom/gdp-growth-second-quarter-2020-oecd.htm)

⁵ OECD, Economic Outlook: Statistics and Projections, OECD, 2020 (available online at https://www.oecd-ilibrary.org/economics/data/oecd-economic-outlook-statistics-and-projections_eo-data-en)

⁶ World Bank, Global Economic Prospects, World Bank, 2020 (available online at https://www.worldbank.org/en/publication/global-economic-prospects)

⁷ Kalantaryan S., and McMahon S., Covid-19 and Remittances in Africa, Publications Office of the European Union, 2020 (available online at https://ec.europa.eu/jrc/en/publication/covid-19-and-remittances-africa)

⁸ Kalantaryan S., Mazza J., & Scipioni M., Meeting labour demand in agriculture in times of COVID 19 pandemic, Publications Office of the European Union, 2020 (available online at https://ec.europa.eu/jrc/en/publication/annual-reports/meeting-labour-demand-agriculture-times-covid-19-pandemic)

⁹ Gamlen A., Migration and mobility after the 2020 pandemic: The end of an age?, IOM, 2020 (available online at https://publications.iom.int/books/covid-19-and-transformation-and-mobility-globally-migration-and-mobility-after-2020)

¹⁰ OECD, Managing International Migration Under COVID-19, OECD 2020 (available online at http://www.oecd.org/coronavirus/policy-responses/managing-international-migration-under-covid-19-6e914d57/)

and roles which expose them to risk or which are most affected by the ensuing economic crisis.¹¹ It has been suggested that refugees in reception facilities in some countries face a higher risk due to the difficulty of ensuring social distancing within them.¹² And integration and social cohesion may be harmed if people associate the arrival of the virus and the deepening of economic concerns with the presence of foreigners in their communities.¹³

The following pages present an overview of the current situation regarding migration and COVID-19 worldwide and in the EU. But in this rapidly changing context there is a lack of data on many aspects of international migration which limit rapid assessments of the short-term impacts and potential long-term implications. Although this section

cannot give a detailed analysis of all of the varied and rapidly-changing aspects of the pandemic, it does bring together the most up to date international data available to paint a picture of the current situation, enabling you to observe potential new trends and compare between countries and regions. It also draws on insights from analysis by the Joint Research Centre on key workers in the EU¹⁴ and migrants' remittances worldwide and to Africa in particular. Specifically, the following pages focus on the virus' spread and government responses to it worldwide, and on residence permits, asylum applications, irregular border crossings, migrant key workers and remittances in the EU today. It provides a starting point for reflecting on, and tracing over time, the ways that COVID-19 is reshaping migration and mobility in Europe and worldwide.

¹¹ OECD, What is the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on immigrants and their children?, OECD, 2020 (www.oecd.org/coronavirus/policy-responses/what-is-the-impact-of-the-covid-19-pandemic-on-immigrants-and-their-children-e7cbb7de)

¹² International Organisation for Migration, Migration Factsheet No. 6 - The impact of COVID-19 on migrants, IOM, 2020

¹³ Guadagno L., Migrants and the COVID-19 pandemic: An initial analysis, IOM, 2020 (available online at https://publications.iom.int/books/mrs-no-60-migrants-and-covid-19-pandemic-initial-analysis)

¹⁴ Fasani F., Mazza J., Immigrant Key Workers: Their Contribution to Europe's COVID-19 Response, Publication Office of the European Union, 2020 (available online at https://knowledge4policy.ec.europa.eu/publication/immigrant-key-workers-their-contribution-europes-covid-19-response_en)

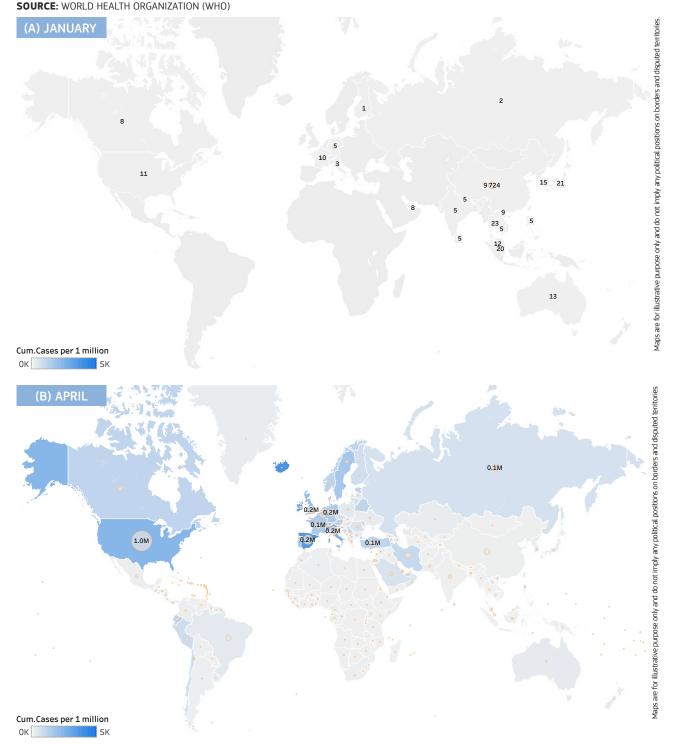
¹⁵ Kalantaryan S., and McMahon S., Covid-19 and Remittances in Africa, Publications Office of the European Union, 2020 (available online at https://ec.europa.eu/jrc/en/publication/covid-19-and-remittances-africa)

1. COVID-19 PROPAGATION

This section examines the propagation of COVID-19 from a local outbreak in the Chinese city of Wuhan to a global pandemic registering 40 million cases worldwide. To do this, the maps below show the total cumulative amount

of cases (the circle and the figure in each country) and the cumulative amount of cases per one million inhabitants (the shading of the country) for each country at different points during the year.

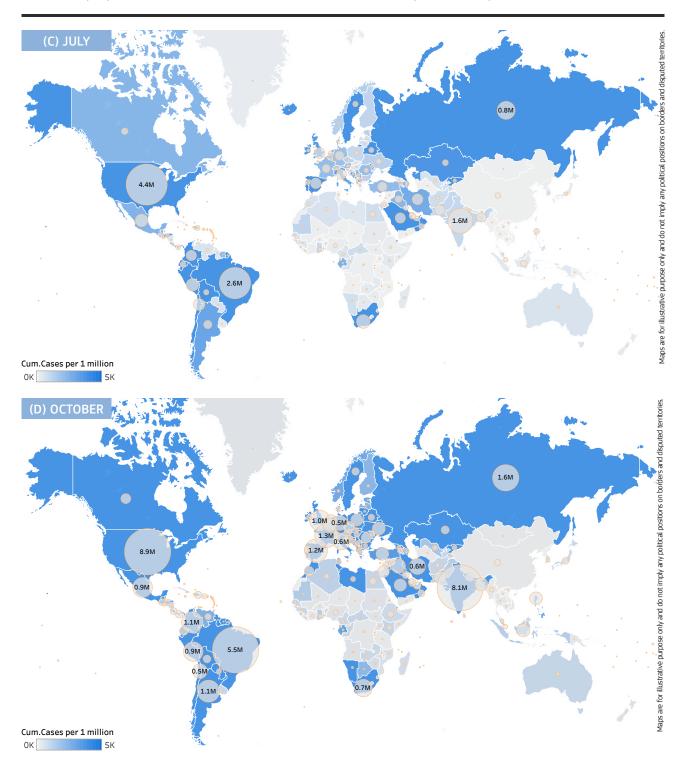
FIGURE 1. EVOLUTION OF THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC IN THE WORLD FROM THE END OF JANUARY TO THE END OF OCTOBER 2020 (A TO D). THE BACKGROUND COLOUR SHOWS THE CUMULATIVE NUMBER OF CONFIRMED CASES PER ONE MILLION PEOPLE. BOTH THE SIZE OF THE CIRCLES AND THE FIGURES SHOW THE ABSOLUTE CUMULATIVE NUMBER OF CONFIRMED CASES IN THE COUNTRY.



At the end of January there were relatively few cases of COVID-19 around the world, and these were concentrated in only a few countries. In China, where the SARS-CoV-2 virus was first discovered, there had been 9 724 diagnosed cases of COVID-19. Outside of China, however, no other country had recorded more than 25 and these were above all East Asian countries which neighboured China. The WHO was notified of the first cases in Europe on 24th January after three people who had travelled from Wuhan were

diagnosed in France.¹⁶ At this stage there had been 213 deaths attributed to COVID-19 worldwide, all of which were recorded in China.

In just a few months, however, the situation drastically changed. On 13th March the Director-General of the WHO stated that Europe had become the epicentre of the pandemic and the speed and extent of the spread was such that by the end of April cases of COVID-19 had been



 $^{16 \}quad \text{ECDC, Timeline of ECDC's response to COVID-19, available online at https://www.ecdc.europa.eu/en/covid-19/timeline-ecdc-response} \\$

recorded on all continents, as can be seen in Map B. At this point over one million cases (1 003 974) had been identified in the USA and a little under one million (943 014) in the EU-27. The number of cases in the Middle East and South America was also rapidly increasing but remained far below the USA and the EU. All countries in Africa had recorded cases, but these were fewer as a proportion of their countries' populations than elsewhere. Worldwide there had been 224 681 deaths attributed to COVID-19 at this time.

Whereas the first months of the year saw rapid propagation of the pandemic in Europe, during the subsequent period there was an intensification of the pandemic in the Americas, the Middle East and Southern Asia, as shown on Map C. By July the cumulative number of global cases had reached more than 17.1 million, with particularly high figures in the USA (4.4 million cases), Brazil (2.6 million) and India (1.6 million). These figures show how the pandemic had become spread across multiple focal points around the world.

Towards the end of 2020, the global propagation of the pandemic has showed little sign of slowing. By the end of October there had been over 45.5 million global cases, with the number of cases in the USA reaching 8.9 million, followed by 8.1 million in India and 5.5 million in Brazil. The autumn months have brought a further increase in cases in Europe as well, as can be seen in Map D. At this stage there had been 1.19 million deaths attributed to COVID-19 worldwide. Particularly notable, moreover, is the fact that in Africa the number of cases has remained relatively low both as a total figure and as a proportion of the population of the continent. As of 31st October there had been 1.3

million cases and 29 701 deaths registered in Africa, a significant proportion of which were in South Africa.

As shown by the maps, the propagation of COVID-19 has been rapid and extensive. Initially, the virus quickly spread around much of the world. Once established on all continents the number of cases has continued to increase, albeit at different rates for different regions. Moreover, as Figure 2 shows, the impact has varied for individual countries. As of 31st October, the highest absolute number of cases has been recorded in the USA, India and Brazil, but the cumulative number of cases per one million inhabitants has been higher in Belgium (38 161 cases per million), Israel (36 306), Czech Republic (30 224) and Peru (27 223).

In the EU in particular, COVID-19 has spread extensively but at a different speed in different countries, as can be seen in Figures 3 and 4. Figure 3 facilitates comparison of the rate of increase of COVID-19 cases in the EU-27. The darker lines indicate more cases per million inhabitants whereas the lighter colour indicates fewer cases. The chart shows how the rapid propagation of the virus in the Spring months did not affect all Member States equally. Rather, it hit hardest in Belgium, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain and Sweden. Central and Eastern Europe experienced increasing caseloads only in the autumn, as shown by the rapidly darkening of the lines for countries such as Bulgaria, Croatia, Hungary, Poland, Slovakia and Slovenia from September onwards.

Despite the differences in the rate of propagation, however, by the end of October 2020 there had been a high number

FIGURE 2. TOP COUNTRIES FOR ABSOLUTE CUMULATIVE NUMBER OF CONFIRMED COVID-19 CASES AT THE END OF OCTOBER 2020. ABSOLUTE CUMULATIVE NUMBER OF CONFIRMED CASES (LEFT) AND CUMULATIVE NUMBER OF CONFIRMED CASES PER ONE MILLION PEOPLE (RIGHT). EU MEMBER STATES ARE HIGHLIGHTED IN GREY.

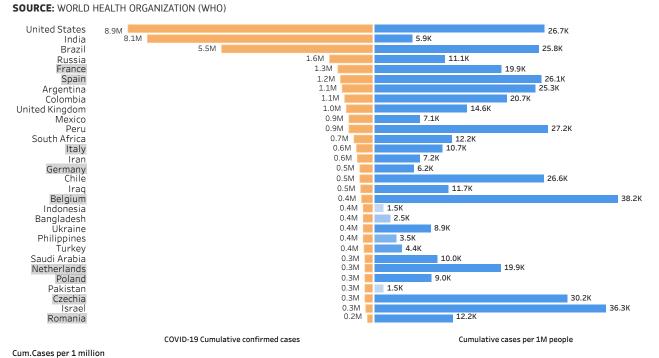
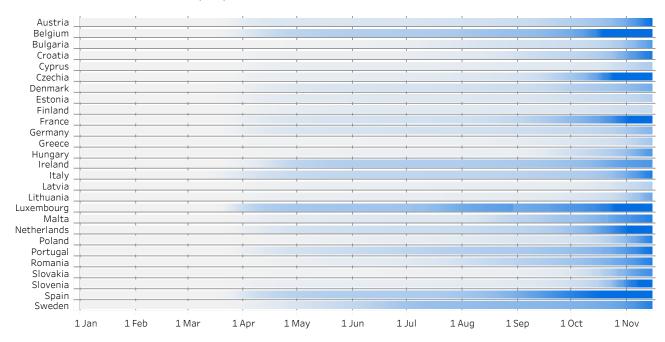


FIGURE 3. EVOLUTION OF COVID-19 PANDEMIC IN THE EU MEMBER STATES. THE COLOUR SCALE SHOWS THE CUMULATIVE NUMBER OF CONFIRMED CASES PER ONE MILLION PEOPLE.

SOURCE: WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION (WHO)

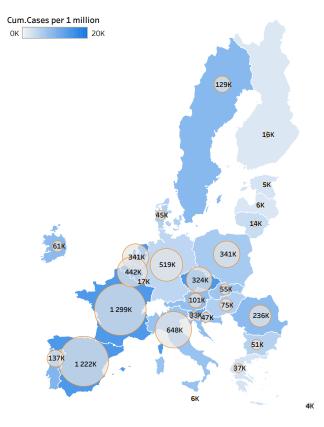


Cum.Cases per 1 million
OK 20K

of cases per million inhabitants in nearly all EU Member States. The largest cumulative number of cases was recorded in France (1.299 million cases), Spain (1.222 million cases), Italy (647 674 cases) and Germany (518 753). At this point there had been a total of 6.2 million cases across the EU-27 and 174 858 deaths attributed to COVID-19. As the rate of increase of cases across the EU has risen yet again into the autumn, following a relative lull in the summer, it seems that there is still a long way to go before the pandemic will reach an end.

FIGURE 4. COVID-19 PANDEMIC IN EU MEMBER STATES AT THE END OF OCTOBER 2020. THE BACKGROUND COLOUR SHOWS THE CUMULATIVE NUMBER OF CONFIRMED CASES PER ONE MILLION PEOPLE. BOTH THE SIZE OF THE CIRCLES AND THE FIGURES SHOW THE ABSOLUTE CUMULATIVE NUMBER OF CONFIRMED CASES IN THE COUNTRY.

SOURCE: WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION (WHO)



2. GOVERNMENT RESPONSES TO COVID-19

This section describes some of the broader implications of the COVID-19 pandemic beyond the global health threat.

Specifically, it gives an overview of government responses to the pandemic as encapsulated in the University of Oxford

FIGURE 5. EVOLUTION OF THE STRINGENCY INDEX IN THE WORLD FROM THE END OF JANUARY TO THE END OF OCTOBER 2020 (A TO D). **NOTE:** THE STRINGENCY INDEX SIMPLY RECORDS THE NUMBER AND STRICTNESS OF GOVERNMENT POLICIES, AND SHOULD NOT BE INTERPRETED AS 'SCORING' THE APPROPRIATENESS OR EFFECTIVENESS OF A COUNTRY'S RESPONSE.

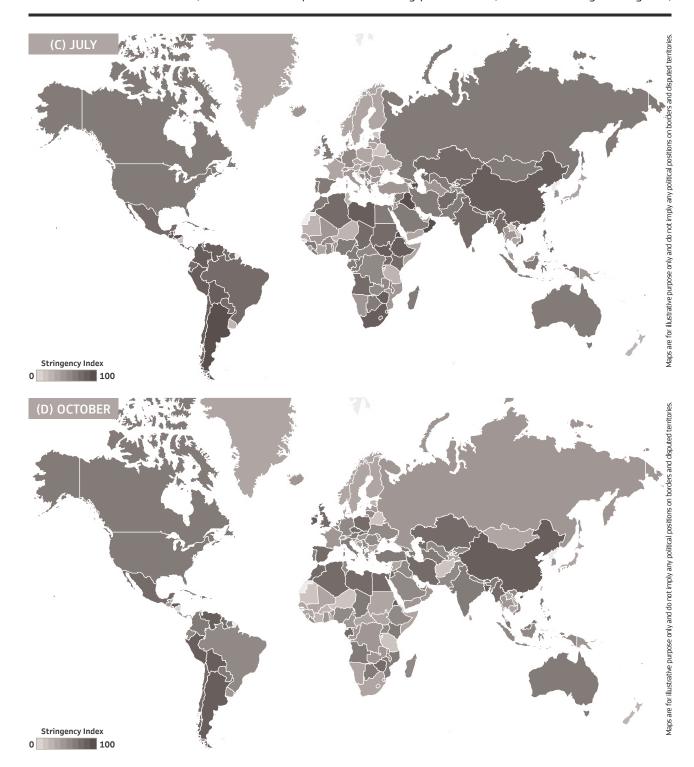
SOURCE: HALE, WEBSTER, PETHERICK, PHILLIPS, AND KIRA (2020). OXFORD COVID-19 GOVERNMENT RESPONSE TRACKER, BLAVATNIK SCHOOL OF GOVERNMENT.



Stringency Index.¹⁷ Government responses to the pandemic, depending on their form and duration, can have a significant impact on some of the factors which enable or hamper mobility and international migration. Measures such as entry bans, mobility restrictions and workplace or school and university closures clearly affect the ability of people to move to or from a country or to work or study there. In contrast, 're-opening' societies would remove some of these barriers. With this in mind, this section traces phases

of 'locking down' and 're-opening' over the first ten months of 2020.

The Stringency Index synthesises information on a number of indicators of government response into one figure which facilitates comparison across countries. Information on policies is collated and scored under seven indicators, specifically referring to school closures, workplace closures, cancelling public events, restrictions on gathering size,



17 For more information on the Stringency Index see the Oxford COVID-19 Government Response Tracker at https://covidtracker.bsg.ox.ac.uk/ (accessed 1st December 2020)

closure of public transport, stay at home requirements, restrictions on internal movement and restrictions on international travel. It is not, however, a rating of the appropriateness or effectiveness of a country's response.

As shown in the maps in Figure 5, increasingly stringent measures against the pandemic were rapidly adopted by most countries around the world in the opening months of 2020. In January, only China had established significant controls on internal and international mobility and closures of schools and workplaces in the province of Wuhan. Yet by the end of April, despite variations in the form and details of measures in different places, in general there were countries on all continents which had implemented highly stringent measures. Notably, these measures were not limited to world regions with the highest number of cases, such as Europe or North America but were also adopted in regions with relatively lower caseloads such as Oceania and Africa.

The rapid establishment of highly stringent measures became known as 'flattening the curve', in reference to the curved shape of the charts tracking the number of COVID-19 cases. By acting quickly, governments sought to prevent the number of cases rising so high that it overwhelmed their health systems' capacity to test, trace and treat patients. In South Korea, for example, innovative ICT tools played an

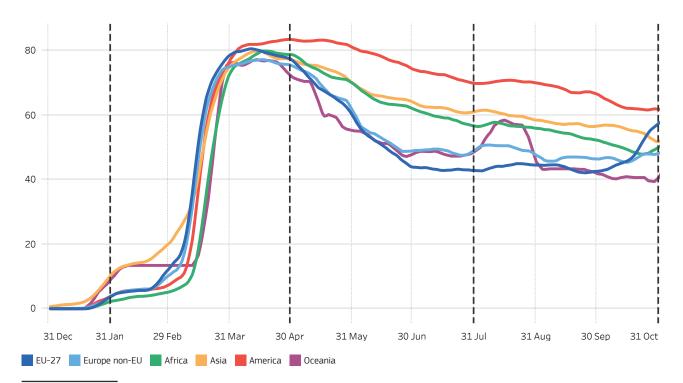
important part in being able to rapidly flatten the curve. ¹⁸ In New Zealand a 'go hard, go early' strategy was adopted to lockdowns which would 'crush the curve'. ¹⁹

The maps also show how the rapid diffusion of highly stringent measures against the virus during the first half of 2020 was followed by greater variation during the second half of the year. For many countries it has been a period of gradually 're-opening' their societies and economies, followed in some cases by locking them back down again. In July, for example, much of the EU-27 had adopted less stringent measures. These lasted throughout the summer months, but by the end of October were being reversed in several Member States. Several countries in Africa also became less stringent in July and October. In contrast, the situation in much of North and South America has remained consistent over time, which reflects the continued gravity of the crisis in the region.

Figure 6 clearly shows the global trend described above. Each line on the chart represents the rolling weekly average stringency of the measures established by countries in each world region. This shows that the first countries to respond were in Asia and Oceania but that they were soon followed by a rapid implementation of highly stringent measures by countries on all continents in February and March. But from April onwards the lines begin to diverge as countries

FIGURE 6. EVOLUTION OF THE STRINGENCY INDEX BY CONTINENT UNTIL THE END OF OCTOBER 2020. THE COUNTRY INDEX HAS BEEN AVERAGED BY CONTINENT AND SMOOTHED IN TIME THROUGH A 7-DAY MOVING AVERAGE.

SOURCE: EC'S KCMD ELABORATION ON: HALE, WEBSTER, PETHERICK, PHILLIPS, AND KIRA (2020). OXFORD COVID-19 GOVERNMENT RESPONSE TRACKER, BLAVATNIK SCHOOL OF GOVERNMENT.



¹⁸ UNDP (2020), Flattening the Curve on COVID-19 (available online at http://www.undp.org/content/seoul_policy_center/en/home/presscenter/articles/2019/flattening-the-curve-on-covid-19.html)

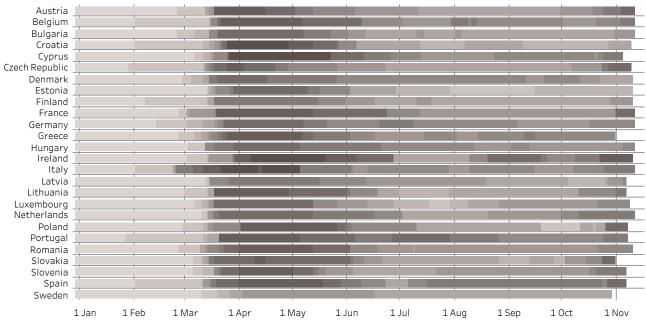
¹⁹ World Health Organization (2020) New Zealand takes early and hard action to tackle COVID-19 (available online at https://www.who.int/westernpacific/news/feature-stories/detail/new-zealand-takes-early-and-hard-action-to-tackle-covid-19)

FIGURE 7. EVOLUTION OF THE DAILY STRINGENCY INDEX IN THE EU MEMBER STATES.

NOTE: THE STRINGENCY INDEX SIMPLY RECORDS THE NUMBER AND STRICTNESS OF GOVERNMENT POLICIES, AND SHOULD NOT BE INTERPRETED AS 'SCORING' THE APPROPRIATENESS OR EFFECTIVENESS OF A COUNTRY'S RESPONSE. DATA FOR MALTA IS NOT AVAILABLE

SOURCE: HALF WERSTER PETHERICK PHILLIPS AND KIRA (2020) OXFORD COVID-19 GOVERNMENT RESPONSE TRACKER BI AVAILABLE

SOURCE: HALE, WEBSTER, PETHERICK, PHILLIPS, AND KIRA (2020). OXFORD COVID-19 GOVERNMENT RESPONSE TRACKER, BLAVATNIK SCHOOL OF GOVERNMENT



Stringency Index
0 100

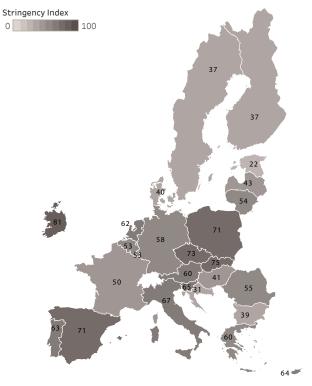
re-opened at different speeds. The Americas has remained the most stringent region throughout the year, followed by Asia. Notably, countries in Oceania have alternated between phases of relative openness and of more stringent measures (such as during August) in response to shifts in the prevalence of COVID-19 there and in line with their 'qo hard, qo early' strategy.

Countries in non-EU Europe and the EU-27 have lessened their restrictions to a greater degree than some other world regions, although from July onwards the trend has plateaued. For some, this signifies a 'new normal' of continued of anti-COVID-19 measures and restrictions rather than a return to the openness of pre-pandemic times. For others, it has preceded a return to more stringent lockdown measures heading into the autumn. This can be seen in Figure 7, where the darker shading of the lines indicates more stringent government responses for EU-27 Member States. Whereas early in the crisis nearly all Member States rapidly adopted highly stringent responses, since then there has been a more varied range of approaches. By the end of October, moreover, a return to more stringent measures was adopted in Member States such as the Czechia, France, Ireland, Italy, Netherlands, Poland, Slovakia, Slovenia and Spain.

FIGURE 8. STRINGENCY INDEX IN THE EU MEMBER STATES AT THE END OF OCTOBER 2020.

NOTE: THE STRINGENCY INDEX SIMPLY RECORDS THE NUMBER AND STRICTNESS OF GOVERNMENT POLICIES, AND SHOULD NOT BE INTERPRETED AS 'SCORING' THE APPROPRIATENESS OR EFFECTIVENESS OF A COUNTRY'S RESPONSE. DATA FOR MALTA IS NOT AVAILABLE

SOURCE: HALE, WEBSTER, PETHERICK, PHILLIPS, AND KIRA (2020). OXFORD COVID-19 GOVERNMENT RESPONSE TRACKER, BLAVATNIK SCHOOL OF GOVERNMENT.



3. COVID-19 AND INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION

What are the implications of COVID-19 for international migration? Through 2020, reports have suggested that the pandemic could reshape migration flows, shift migration routes and alter the composition of migrant populations. Unfortunately, however, comprehensive data for 2020 on international migration flows worldwide, or on residence permits granted by the EU-27 is currently unavailable. The OECD has examined data from a few select countries for which it is available, and shown how the number of residence permits granted by OECD countries in the first semester of 2020 fell by 46% compared with the same period in 2019.²⁰

By contrast, we do not examine all forms of migration and mobility, but rather draw on data on residence permits from previous years to observe the trend leading up to 2020 and to reflect on the potential implications during and after the pandemic. It should be noted that restrictions on non-essential travel to the EU during the pandemic are also likely to have had an effect on mobility, including tourism and short-term visas. This in turn may have impacted on the opportunities for people to enter the EU on a short-term visa and then apply for a residence permit or overstay in an irregular status.

Migration flows to the EU-27 during the pandemic are likely to be affected by the context in countries of destination and origin. On one hand, people may be deterred from migrating to a country with a high prevalence of COVID-19 cases. Countries with more stringent restrictions on entry,

mobility and working are also likely to grant fewer residence permits or be less attractive to potential migrants. On the other hand, people who contract the virus may be unable to migrate. Others may seek to move away if the prevalence of the virus increases or if the pandemic has a severe impact on their economic situation. Governments in potential destination countries could also establish entry bans to prevent people arriving from places with large numbers of COVID-19 cases.

Looking at countries of destination, as Figure 9 shows, the number of residence permits granted by EU-27 Member States has consistently increased over recent years from just under two million in 2015 to nearly three million in 2019. An increasing proportion of these permits has been for remunerated activities, representing 41% of those granted in 2019. COVID-19 is likely to impact on these trends, as a result of shifting entry policies in Member States, lockdown measures which impact on remunerated activities and the economic hardship associated with the crisis which may remove employment opportunities. However, the specific implications are likely to vary between Member States.

As Figures 10 and 11 seem to suggest, there does not appear to be a clear relationship between a Member State's migration trends and the scale of the pandemic. The Member State which has on average granted the most residence permits over the past five years has been Poland, which has also had a smaller number of COVID-19 cases compared with similar-sized Member States. As was visible

FIGURE 9. FIRST RESIDENCE PERMITS (ALL LENGTHS) ANNUALLY ISSUED IN ALL EU MEMBER STATES ACROSS THE LAST FIVE YEARS BY REASON OF THE PERMIT. BOTH SIZE OF THE PIE AND FIRST FIGURE AT THE BOTTOM SHOW THE TOTAL NUMBER OF PERMITS, WHILE THE PERCENTAGE AT THE BOTTOM SHOWS THE RELATIVE DIFFERENCE WITH RESPECT TO THE PREVIOUS YEAR.

NOTE: THE CATEGORY 'OTHER REASONS' INCLUDES ALL FORMS OF PROTECTION.

SOURCE: ESTAT (MIGR_RESFIRST)

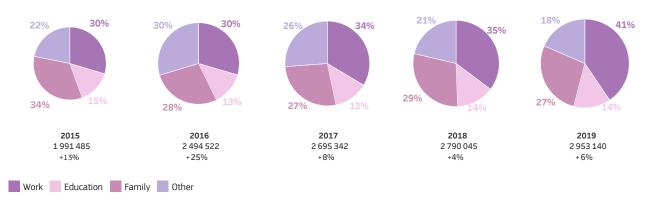
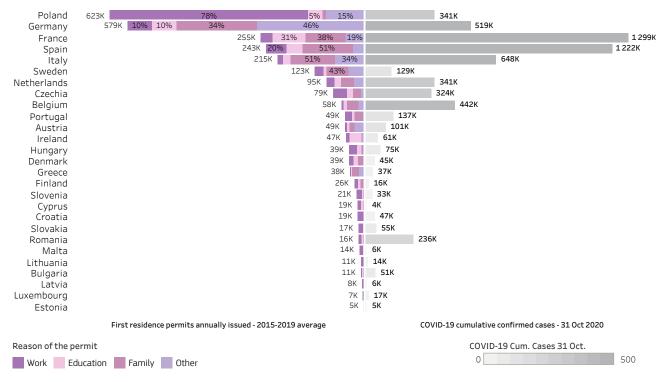


FIGURE 10. FIRST RESIDENCE PERMITS (ALL LENGTHS) ANNUALLY ISSUED IN EU MEMBER STATES (5-YEAR AVERAGE OVER 2015-2019) BY REASON OF THE PERMIT (LEFT). ABSOLUTE NUMBER OF COVID-19 CUMULATIVE CONFIRMED CASES IN THE EU MEMBER STATES AT THE END OF OCTOBER 2020 (RIGHT). BOTH FIGURES ARE EXPRESSED IN THOUSAND.

SOURCE: RESIDENCE PERMITS: ESTAT (MIGR_RESFIRST); COVID-19 CUMULATIVE CASES: WHO.



in the previous section, Poland also had relatively less stringent measures in place in the second half of 2020 compared with other Member States. These factors may result in a relatively small impact of the pandemic on migration there. By contrast, Spain and France are two Member States which have tended to grant a high number of residence permits in recent years, especially permits granted for family reasons. These two Member States have also had the largest number of COVID-19 cases in the EU-27. It could therefore be expected that the pandemic will have a larger impact on family-related migration to these countries than elsewhere.

Regarding countries of origin, countries with the worlds' highest number of COVID-19 cases are also some of the countries of origin of the largest migrant populations moving to the EU-27 over recent years (Figure 12). These include India, the USA and Brazil. It remains to be seen to what extent the prevalence of the virus in these countries impacts on the number of migrants to the EU-27 in the long-term but in the short term it can be expected to have a role to play in reducing the number of people coming from them. On the other hand, some of the countries of origin which have received the most residence permits over recent years have had relatively few COVID-19 cases, such as Ukraine, Morocco and China. If this trend continues, migration from these countries may be relatively unaffected by the pandemic, although the extent to which this is the case also depends on the evolution of the pandemic and government responses to it in both origin and destination countries.

FIGURE 11. FIRST RESIDENCE PERMITS (ALL LENGTHS) ANNUALLY ISSUED IN EU MEMBER STATES (5-YEAR AVERAGE OVER 2015-2019) BY REASON OF THE PERMIT (PIES). ABSOLUTE NUMBER OF COVID-19 CUMULATIVE CONFIRMED CASES IN THE EU MEMBER STATES AT THE END OF OCTOBER 2020 (BACKGROUND COLOUR).

SOURCE: RESIDENCE PERMITS: ESTAT (MIGR_RESFIRST); COVID-19 CUMULATIVE CASES: WHO.

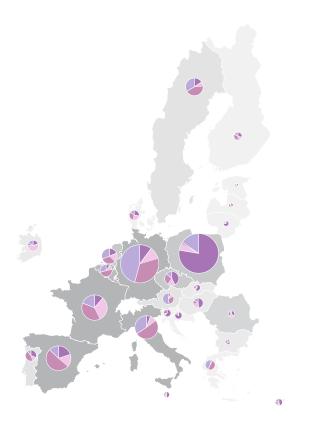
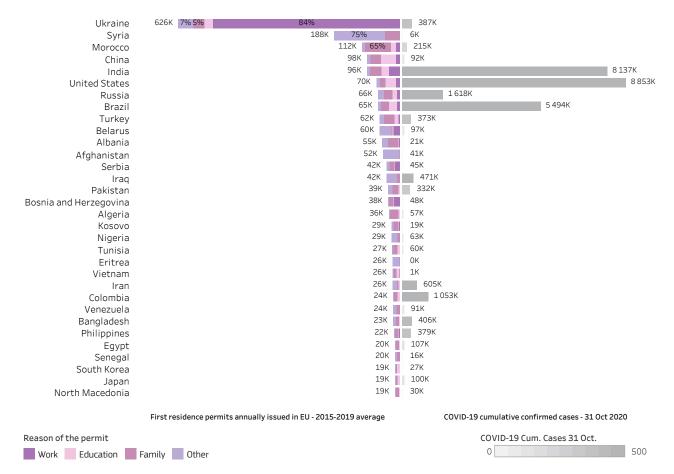


FIGURE 12. TOP NATIONALITIES FOR FIRST RESIDENCE PERMITS (ALL LENGTHS) ANNUALLY ISSUED IN ALL EU MEMBER STATES (5-YEAR AVERAGE OVER 2015-2019) BY REASON OF THE PERMIT (LEFT). ABSOLUTE NUMBER OF COVID-19 CUMULATIVE CONFIRMED CASES BY COUNTRY AT THE END OF OCTOBER 2020. BOTH FIGURES ARE EXPRESSED IN THOUSAND.

SOURCE: RESIDENCE PERMITS: ESTAT (MIGR_RESFIRST); COVID-19 CUMULATIVE CASES: WHO.



4. ASYLUM IN THE EU AND COVID-19

This section shows changes in volume, origin, and destination of first asylum applications in 2020 when compared with previous years. It does so by comparing monthly data on first-time asylum applications in 2018, 2019 and 2020. When we compare the figures for 2020 with the average of 2018 and 2019, this enables us to examine the situation during the pandemic and the past trend, rather than only the previous year. This highlights how, in the shadow of the COVID-19 pandemic, there has been a clear shift in asylum applications in the EU-27.

As Figure 13 shows, the number of people applying for asylum in EU Member States each year has fluctuated over the past decade. In 2019 there were 632 000 applications, which was considerably higher than the 185 000 applications registered in 2010 but significantly lower than the more than one million applications lodged in both 2015 and 2016. Moreover, since 2017 the number of applications and region of origin of the people lodging them has remained relatively consistent except only for an increase in the proportion of applications from the Americas in 2019, which can be associated with the crisis in Venezuela.

Yet the available figures for 2020 suggest a quite distinct pattern. Despite an increase in first time applications in the first two months of 2020 compared with the past two years, from March to July (the last month for which a complete set of data for all Member States is currently available), the monthly number of applications has been considerably lower than in the previous two years. Despite a rising number of monthly applications in June and July,

the figures remain far below those of 2018 and 2019.

As the map in Figure 14 shows, this has translated into a decline in the number of asylum applications in nearly all EU-27 Member States in the first seven months of 2020 when compared with the average over the same seven months in the previous two years. Particularly large declines can be seen in Germany (39 000 fewer applications than the average received in the previous two years), France (33 000 fewer) and Italy (18 000 fewer). But alongside this general trend of declining application figures, it should be noted that the number of applications in Spain and Romania in 2020 have actually been above the average of the previous two years.

Shifting the focus to countries of origin of people who have applied for asylum in the EU, Figure 15 and 16 show the difference in number of applications received in the first seven months of 2020 compared with the average of the same period in the previous two years (countries with a difference of less than 100 applications are excluded). The number of applications in 2020 is below the average of the previous two years for a significant proportion of origin countries around the world. In particular, there were less first time applications by people from Syria (135 000 fewer people than the average of 2018 and 2019, a reduction of 52%), Iraq (103 0000 fewer, a 55% reduction) and Nigeria (82 000 fewer, a 58% reduction).

The shifts in asylum application figures in 2020 are likely to be due to a range of factors, including changing situations in countries of origin as well as developments in border control

FIGURE 13. TREND OF ASYLUM APPLICATIONS ANNUALLY LODGED FOR THE FIRST TIME IN ALL EU MEMBER STATES ACROSS THE LAST TEN YEARS BY CONTINENT OF ORIGIN OF THE APPLICANT. THE FIGURE ON TOP IS EXPRESSED IN THOUSAND.

NOTE: 'OTHERS' INCLUDES STATELESS, UNKNOWN AND RECOGNISED NON-CITIZENS.

SOURCE: ESTAT (MIGR_ASYAPPCTZA)

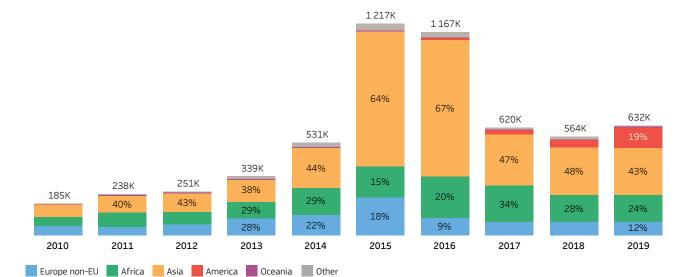


FIGURE 14. [1] TREND OF ASYLUM APPLICATIONS LODGED FOR THE FIRST TIME IN ALL EU MEMBER STATES (MONTHLY DATA). [2] DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE NUMBER OF FIRST ASYLUM APPLICATIONS IN ALL EU MEMBER STATES DURING 2020 AND THE AVERAGE NUMBER OF FIRST APPLICATIONS DURING THE SAME MONTH OF THE PREVIOUS TWO YEARS. [3] DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE NUMBER OF FIRST ASYLUM APPLICATIONS IN EACH EU MEMBER STATES DURING THE FIRST 7 MONTHS OF 2020 (CUMULATED) AND THE AVERAGE NUMBER OF APPLICATIONS DURING THE SAME MONTHS OF THE PREVIOUS TWO YEARS. ALL FIGURES ARE EXPRESSED IN THOUSAND.

SOURCE: ESTAT (MIGR_ASYAPPCTZM)

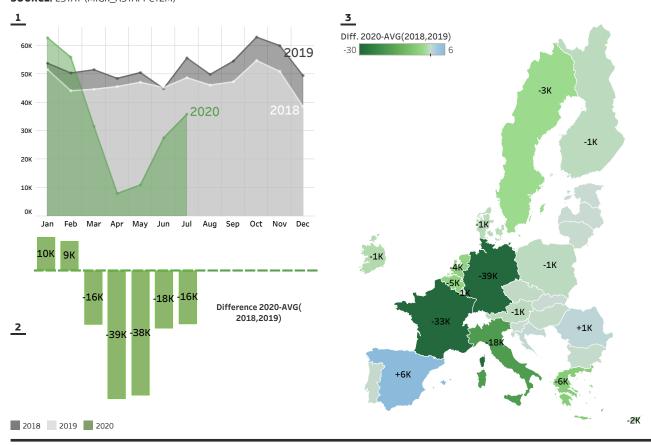


FIGURE 15. DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE NUMBER OF ASYLUM APPLICATIONS LODGED FOR THE FIRST TIME IN ALL EU MEMBER STATES DURING THE FIRST 7 MONTHS OF 2020 (CUMULATED) AND THE AVERAGE NUMBER OF APPLICATIONS DURING THE SAME MONTHS OF THE PREVIOUS TWO YEARS, BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF THE APPLICANT. ALL FIGURES ARE EXPRESSED IN THOUSAND. **SOURCE:** ESTAT (MIGR_ASYAPPCTZM)

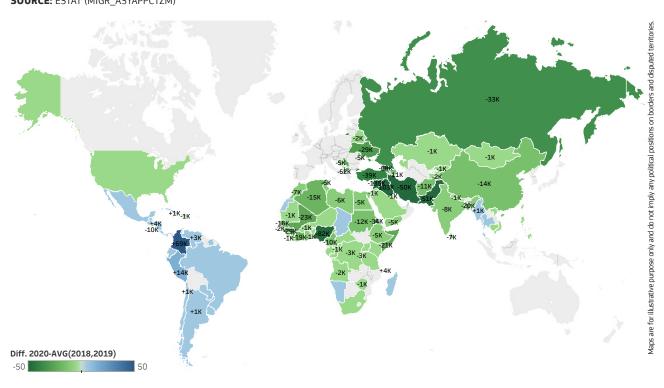
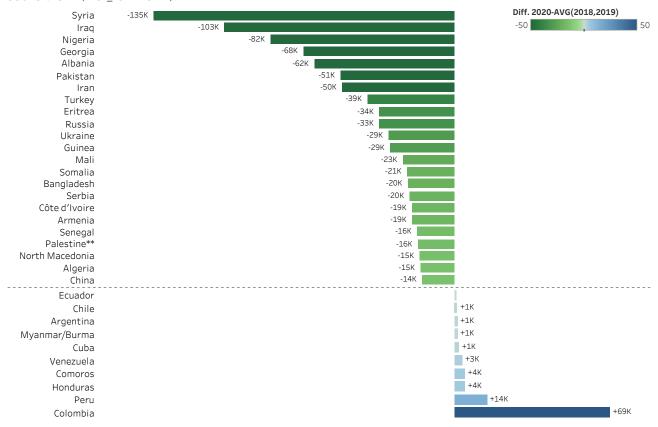


FIGURE 16. TOP NATIONALITIES OF ASYLUM APPLICANTS BY REDUCTION OF THE NUMBER OF FIRST APPLICATIONS IN ALL EU MEMBER STATES DURING THE FIRST 7 MONTHS OF 2020 (CUMULATED) RESPECT TO THE AVERAGE NUMBER OF FIRST APPLICATIONS FROM THE SAME THIRD COUNTRY NATIONALS DURING THE SAME MONTHS OF THE PREVIOUS TWO YEARS. ALL FIGURES ARE EXPRESSED IN THOUSAND. **SOURCE:** ESTAT (MIGR_ASYAPPCTZM)



Difference in first asylum applications between Jan-Aug 2020 and same period 2018, 2019 (avg)

and search and rescue. Moreover, the COVID-19 pandemic and its consequences for regular and irregular migration have impacted on the ability of people to undertake journeys to seek asylum in the EU. Despite large declines in the number of people lodging applications (see Figure 14), in the principal countries of origin there continue to be extensive humanitarian risks which are potentially further exacerbated by the pandemic.

But alongside this general decrease in the number of applications for asylum, there have been more applications during 2020 than the average of the previous two years for a few countries. In particular, this is the case for countries in South America, with notable increases in applications by people from Colombia (69 000 more applications, 102% higher than the average of the previous two years) and Peru (14 000 more, 76% higher).

5. IRREGULAR MIGRATION TO THE EU AND COVID-19

Over recent years irregular border crossings have been a key political concern for several EU Member States and their populations. This section examines the number of irregular border crossings during the COVID-19 pandemic compared with previous years.

2020 represents a decline when compared with the number of irregular border crossings in 2019 but this is not uniform across different routes. As shown in Figure 17, there had been 63 000 detections of people making irregular border crossings in the first eight months of 2020. This is considerably lower than in previous years and significantly less than the 1.8 million detections of 2015. The number of detections during the first eight months of 2020 was 11% lower than the same period in the previous year.

Changes in the number of crossings detected have varied on the major routes to the EU-27, as shown in Figure 17 and 18. Particularly significant is a fall in detected crossings on the Eastern Mediterranean Route, from over 39 029 in 2019 to 14 584 in 2020. The number of detected crossings on the Western Mediterranean route was also 6 645 lower in 2020 than the previous year.

But the number of detected crossings increased on the Central Mediterranean, Western Africa and Western Balkan routes. On the Central Mediterranean route in particular the number of detected crossings in the first 8 months of 2020 was three times higher than for the same period in 2019 (although this is considerably lower than during the period of 2014 to 2017 when over 110 000 crossings were

FIGURE 17. ANNUAL NUMBER OF IRREGULAR CROSSINGS OF THE EU EXTERNAL BORDERS BY ROUTE.

SOURCE: FRONTEX - IRREGULAR BORDER CROSSINGS (IBCS)

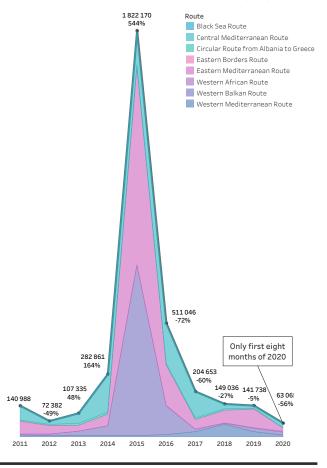
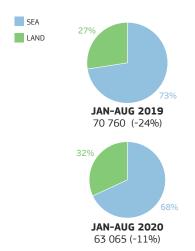


FIGURE 18. NUMBER OF IRREGULAR CROSSINGS OF THE EU EXTERNAL BORDERS OVER THE FIRST 8 MONTHS OF 2020 AND THE SAME PERIOD OF THE PREVIOUS YEAR. BREACKDOWN BY SEA/LAND (PIE CHARTS ON THE LEFT); BREACKDOWN BY ROUTE (BAR CHART ON THE RIGHT). **SOURCE:** FRONTEX - IRREGULAR BORDER CROSSINGS (IBCS)



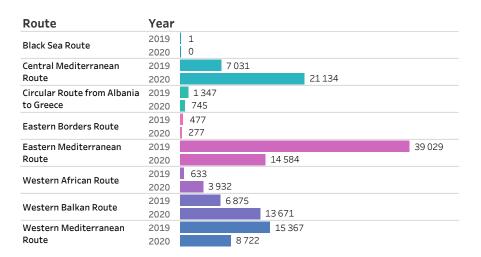
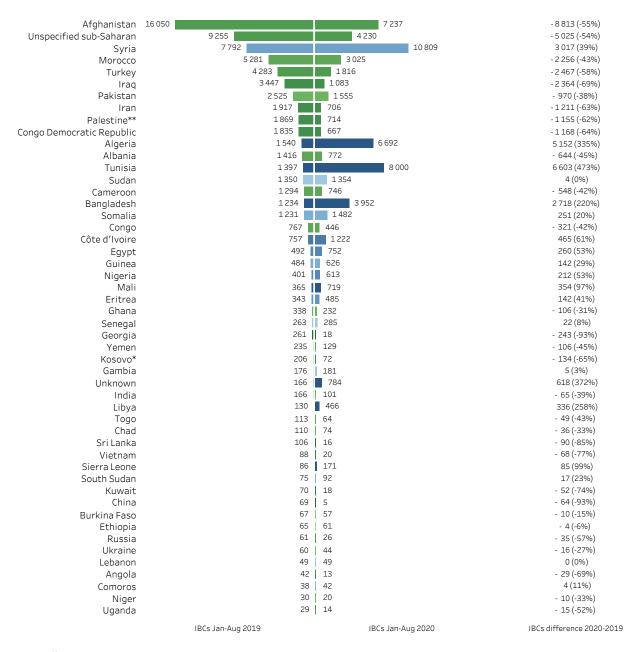


FIGURE 19. TOP NATIONALITIES FOR NUMBER OF IRREGULAR CROSSINGS OF THE EU EXTERNAL BORDERS OVER THE FIRST 8 MONTHS OF 2019 (LEFT) AND THE SAME PERIOD OF 2020 (CENTRE). ABSOLUTE AND PERCENTAGE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE NUMBER OF IBCS IN THE FIRST 8 MONTHS OF 2020 AND THE SAME PERIOD IN 2019 (RIGHT).

SOURCE: FRONTEX - IRREGULAR BORDER CROSSINGS (IBCS)



IBCs % Diff. 2020-2019 -100%

recorded annually²¹).

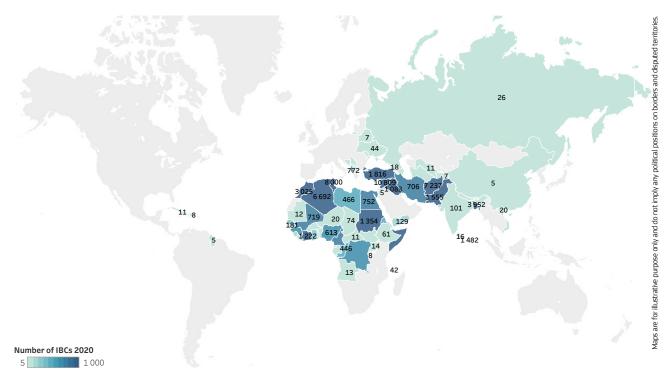
As can be seen in Figures 19 and 20, over the first eight months of 2020 the main countries of origin of people who have been detected²² making an irregular border crossing are Syria (10 809 people), Tunisia (8 000 people), Afghanistan (7 237 people) and Algeria (6 692 people). There has been a decline in the number of detections of

people from a range of countries in 2020, with the largest in absolute terms being people from Afghanistan (55% fewer detections in 2020 than in 2019) as well as significantly fewer detections of people from Mali and Georgia relative to 2019 (97% and 98% fewer detections, respectively).

²¹ McMahon, S. and Sigona, N. - Boat migration across the Central Mediterranean: drivers, experiences and responses', MEDMIG Research Brief No.3 2016 (available online at http://www.medmig.info/research-brief-03-Boat-migration-across-the-Central-Mediterranean.pdf)

²² The data presented here refers to the number of irregular border crossings detected. It should be noted that this may involve double-counting, as the same individual can be detected at numerous borders or at the same border multiple times.

FIGURE 20. NUMBER OF IRREGULAR CROSSINGS OF THE EU EXTERNAL BORDERS OVER THE FIRST 8 MONTHS OF 2020 BY NATIONALITY OF IBCS. **SOURCE:** FRONTEX - IRREGULAR BORDER CROSSINGS (IBCS)



6. MIGRANT KEY WORKERS IN THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC

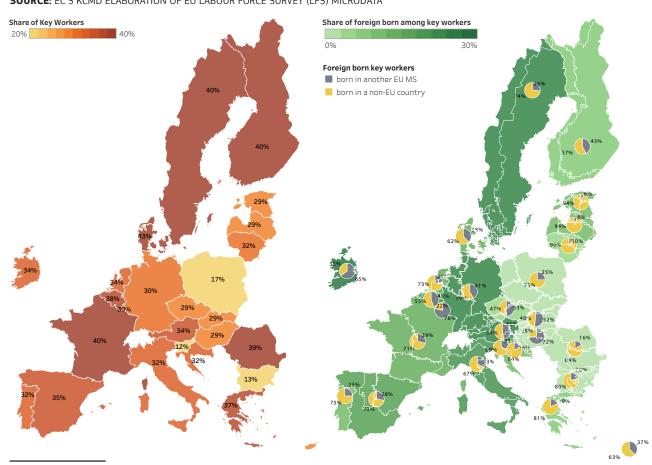
As noted earlier, during the first few months of 2020 highly stringent measures to address the spread of COVID-19 were rapidly established across the EU. This involved extensive 'lockdowns' which confined large sections of the workforce to their homes and the closure of many productive sectors and services. But to keep certain essential functions of Europe's societies functioning so-called 'key workers' were granted exceptions in many places. The European Commission Guidelines concerning the exercise of the free movement of workers during COVID-19 outbreak (2020/C 102 I/03) also set out a list of worker roles which should be allowed to cross borders because they 'exercise critical occupations by performing activities related to essential services.'²³

A JRC study on the role of migrants in these key worker

roles concluded that the EU's migrant workforce 'acts as an integral part in keeping basic and necessary functions of European societies working amidst the periods of forced closure'. These workers played a vital role keeping European citizens healthy and safe and ensuring access to basic services during the pandemic. This section synthesises data from that study to illustrate the extent to which migrants have contributed through their roles as key workers during the pandemic.

As can be seen in the left map of Figure 21, key workers make up a significant proportion of the EU labour force. Overall, around 31% of the employed working-age individuals in the EU perform key functions. The largest five categories of key workers are teaching professionals, skilled agricultural workers, science and engineering associate professionals,

FIGURE 21. SHARE OF KEY WORKERS IN THE EU MEMBER STATES IN 2018 (LEFT MAP). SHARE OF FOREIGN BORNAMONG KEY WORKERS IN THE EU MEMBER STATES IN 2018 (RIGHT MAP - BACKGROUND COLOUR) AND PERCENTAGE OF EU BORN AND NON-EU BORN AMONG FOREIGN BORN KEY WORKERS OVER THE SAME YEAR (RIGHT MAP - PIE CHARTS). DATA FOR MALTA IS NOT AVAILABLE. **SOURCE:** EC'S KCMD ELABORATION OF EU LABOUR FORCE SURVEY (LFS) MICRODATA

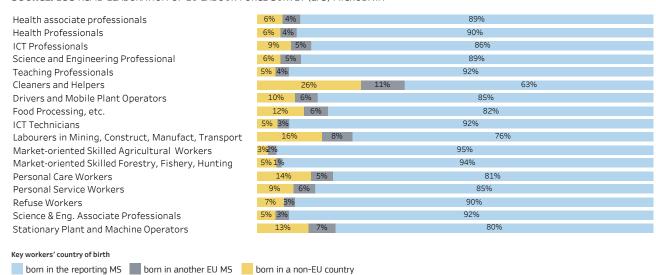


²³ For more information see https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX%3A52020XC0330%2803%29

²⁴ Fasani, F and Mazza, J, 2020

FIGURE 22. WORKERS IN KEY OCCUPATIONS BY BROAD GROUP OF COUNTRY OF BIRTH (ALL EU MEMBER STATES, 2018). DATA FOR MALTA IS NOT AVAILABLE.

SOURCE: EC'S KCMD ELABORATION OF EU LABOUR FORCE SURVEY (LFS) MICRODATA



personal care workers and cleaners and helpers. But the extent of their presence varies across the Member States. In France, Sweden and Finland, for example, key workers make up 40% of the total labour force, whereas in Poland, Slovenia and Bulgaria they represent only 17%, 12% and 13%, respectively.

Migrants represent an important part of the EU's key workers. Overall, 13% of key workers in the EU-27 are migrants. They constitute a particularly large proportion of all key workers in Austria, Italy, Germany, Sweden and Ireland (see the shading on the right map of Figure 21). In nearly

all Member States there are more migrants from non-EU countries than EU mobile citizens in key worker roles. The exceptions to this are Ireland, Luxembourg, Czech Republic and Hungary. Migrant workers (and especially Extra-EU ones) are over-represented in low-skill key professions in particular (e.g. personal care workers in health service, drivers, transport and storage labourers, food processing workers). As the chart in Figure 22 shows, the sectors where the largest proportion of workers are of migrant background are cleaners and helpers, labourers in mining, construction, manufacturing, transport, plant and machine operators and personal care workers.

7. COVID-19 AND REMITTANCES

Remittances represent an important tool for development, economic growth and poverty alleviation by ensuring a flow of financial resources from migrants and diasporas

to households and communities in other countries. Global flows of remittances to receiving countries have grown consistently over recent decades from \$64 billion in 1990 to

FIGURE 23. REMITTANCES INFLOW AS PERCENTAGE OF GDP (BACKGROUND COLOUR) AND IN USD BILLIONS (FIGURE AND SIZE OF THE CIRCLES) BY COUNTRY IN 2019. THE COLOUR OF THE CIRCLES SHOWS THE REMITTANCES DIVERSITY INDEX (0 = LESS DIVERSE; 1= MORE DIVERSE). **SOURCE:** EC'S KCMD ELABORATION ON WORLD BANK ANNUAL REMITTANCES DATA (INFLOWS)

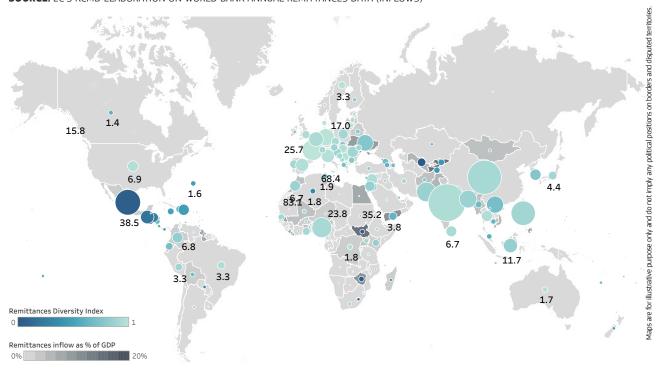


FIGURE 24. [LEFT] TOP COUNTRIES FOR REMITTANCES OUTFLOW IN 2018. TOTAL AMOUNT OF REMITTANCES OUTFLOW IN USD BILLIONS AND AS PERCENTAGE OF THE COUNTRY GDP. [RIGHT] INTER- AND INTRA- CONTIENTAL BILATERAL REMITTANCES FLOWS IN 2018 (COLOURS ARE ASSOCIATED WITH THE CONTINENT OF THE SENDING COUNTRY).

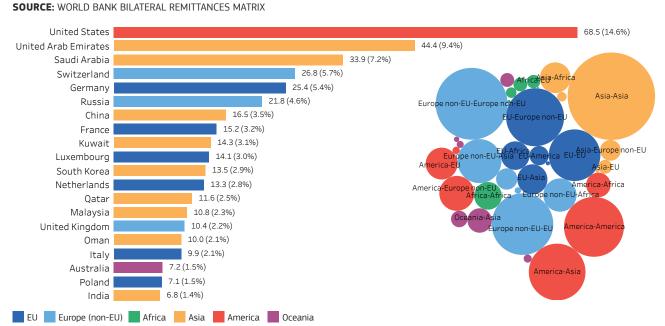
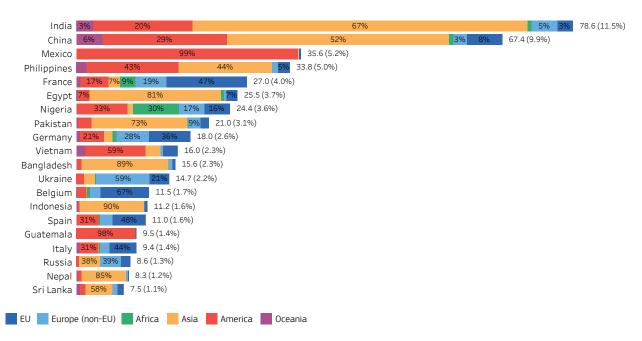


FIGURE 25. TOP COUNTRIES FOR REMITTANCES INFLOW IN 2018 BY CONTINENT OF THE SENDING COUNTRY: TOTAL AMOUNT OF REMITTANCES INFLOW IN USD BILLIONS AND AS PERCENTAGE OF THE COUNTRY GDP.

SOURCE: WORLD BANK BILATERAL REMITTANCES MATRIX



\$694 billion in 2018.²⁵ They are a major source of income and foreign exchange for development, with three quarters of the global total (76%) going to low and middle-income countries.

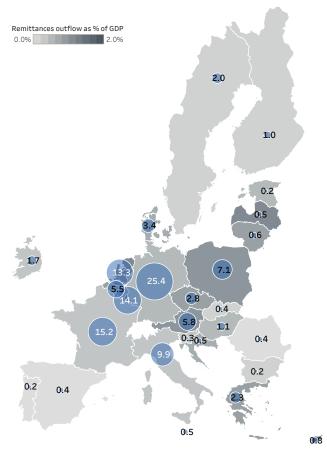
The COVID-19 pandemic is expected to have significant implications for global remittances, as the pandemic hits jobs and wages in many sectors that depend on migrants and mobility restrictions prevent people from meeting intermediaries and money transfer service providers in remittance sending and receiving countries.

In early 2020 the World Bank forecast a significant reduction in remittances resulting from the spread of Covid-19, from \$714 billion in 2019 to \$572 billion in 2020, which it later revised down to a forecast 7% decline during 2020, extending into 2021.²⁶ This would represent an unprecedented decline in global remittance flows. Since 2000, the previous greatest year-on-year decline in annual remittance inflows came during the Global Financial Crisis of 2008-2009, when global remittance inflows shrank by 5%.

Although comprehensive global data on remittance flows during the pandemic is not yet available, by examining past data we can reflect on where the implications of COVID-19 for remittances may be greatest. In Figure 23, the map shows the scale of remittance inflows to individual countries worldwide and the diversity of their provenance.

A decline in remittances can be expected to be most significant for the countries where they represent the largest

FIGURE 26. REMITTANCES OUTFLOW FROM EU MEMBER STATES IN 2018: AS PERCENTAGE OF THE COUNTRY GDP (BACKGROUND COLOUR) AND IN USD BILLIONS (FIGURE AND SIZE OF THE CIRCLES). **SOURCE:** WORLD BANK ANNUAL REMITTANCES DATA (OUTFLOWS)



²⁵ World Bank, Migration and Development Brief 33, 2020 (available at https://www.knomad.org/publication/migration-and-development-brief-33)

²⁶ Ibid.

proportion of GDP. In 2019, in 31 countries worldwide, remittances represented over 10% of annual GDP in 2019, with especially high figures for South Sudan (34% of annual GDP), Kyrgyzstan (29%) and Tajikistan (28%).

Remittances can also be considered particularly vulnerable to the effects of the pandemic when they are composed of flows from a limited range of source countries. When a country receives remittance inflows from a broad range of sources, it is more likely to continue to receive inflows even in a situation of economic downturn in some of them. By contrast, when a country receives remittance inflows from only one or two source countries, the scale of overall inflows is likely to be more severely impacted by the economic situation there. Examples of remittance inflows which are not very diverse include those to countries in Central America, as well as to South Sudan and Uzbekistan.

Indeed, as can be seen in Figure 25, 99% of remittances to Mexico and 98% of remittances to Guatemala originated in the Americas in 2018. These inflows are likely to be particularly vulnerable if there is a context of extended crisis and economic downturn in the USA.

As can be seen in Figure 26, the EU-27 is itself an important source of international remittances. As a result, the severity of the COVID-19 pandemic in EU Member States may also have implications for global remittance flows. In particular, the largest outflows of remittances are from Germany (\$25.4 billion sent in 2018), France (\$15.2 billion) and Luxembourg (\$14.1 billion). To mitigate the impact of the pandemic in their country on remittance flows, several Member States have categorised remittances as an essential service which is exempt from lockdown restrictions.

TECHNICAL **NOTES**

1. COVID-19 PROPAGATION

Indicator: COVID-19 cumulative confirmed cases **Source of data**: World Health Organization (WHO)

Description: A "confirmed COVID-19 case" is defined as "a person with laboratory confirmation of COVID-19 infection, irrespective of clinical signs and symptoms." (World Health Organization (2020). WHO COVID-19 case definition. World Health Organization. https://apps.who.int/iris/handle/10665/333912. License: CC BY-NC-SA 3.0 IGO).

Note: Methodologies and procedures to record COVID-19 confirmed cases are not harmonised across countries and may vary over time with the increasing of the testing capability and the improvement of the testing procedures.

Link: https://covid19.who.int/table

Date of consultation: 15/11/2020 (last update 05/11/2020)

2. GOVERNMENT RESPONSE TO COVID-19

Indicator: Stringency Index

Source of data: Hale, Webster, Petherick, Phillips, and Kira (2020). OXFORD COVID-19 GOVERNMENT RESPONSE

TRACKER, Blavatnik School of Government

Description: The Stringency Index is a composite indicator "which records the strictness of 'lockdown style' policies

that primarily restrict people's behaviour".

Note: The Stringency Index simply records the number and strictness of government policies, and should not be

interpreted as 'scoring' the appropriateness or effectiveness of a country's response.

Link: https://www.bsg.ox.ac.uk/research/research-projects/coronavirus-government-response-tracker

Date of consultation: 15/11/2020 (last update 14/11/2020)

3. COVID-19 AND INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION

Indicator: First residence permits

Source of data: EUROSTAT - migr_resfirst

Description: First permits by reason, length of validity and citizenship.

Note: Any authorisation issued to a person for the first time by the authorities of a Member State allowing a third country national to stay legally on its territory. The dataset is disaggregated by the following groups of reasons: Remunerated activities (referred to as 'Work'), Family, Education and Other. The group 'Other' includes Refugee status and subsidiary protection; Humanitarian reasons; Residence only; Unaccompanied minors; Victims of trafficking in human beings; and Other reasons not specified. For further information, the reader can refer to the specific dataset from EUROSTAT (migrresoth: 'First permits issued for other reasons by reason, length of validity and citizenship').

Link: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=migr_resfirst&lang=en

Date of consultation: 15/11/2020 (last update 28/10/2019)

Indicator: COVID-19 cumulative confirmed cases (see CHAPTER 1. COVID-19 PROPAGATION)

4. ASYLUM IN THE EU AND COVID-19

Indicator: First time applications (annual) **Source of data**: EUROSTAT - migr_asyappctza

Description: First-time asylum applications by citizenship, age and sex. Annual aggregated data (rounded).

Note: First time asylum applicants are people who lodged an application for asylum for the first time in a given Member State during the reference period. The term 'first-time' implies no time limitation and therefore people can be recorded as first-time applicant only if they have never applied for international protection in the reporting country/territory in the past, irrespective of whether they have applied in another Member State of the EU.

Link: http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=migr_asyappctza&lang=en

Date of consultation: 15/11/2020 (last update 01/09/2020)

Indicator: First time applications (monthly) **Source of data**: EUROSTAT - migr_asyappctzm

Description: First-time asylum applications by citizenship, age and sex. Monthly data (rounded).

Note: First time asylum applicants are people who lodged an application for asylum for the first time in a given Member State during the reference period. The term 'first-time' implies no time limitation and therefore people can be recorded as first-time applicant only if they have never applied for international protection in the reporting country/territory in the past, irrespective of whether they have applied in another Member State of the EU.

Link: https://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=migr_asyappctzm&lang=en

Date of consultation: 15/11/2020 (last update 13/11/2020)

5. IRREGULAR MIGRATION AND COVID-19

Indicator: Illegal Border Crossings (IBCs)

Source of data: Frontex

Description: Detections of illegal border-crossings statistics (monthly)

Note: "The data presented refer to detections of illegal border-crossing rather than the number of persons, as the same person may cross the external border several times. However, there is currently no EU system in place capable of tracing each person's movements following an illegal border-crossing. Therefore, it is not possible to establish the precise number of persons who have illegally crossed the external border."

Link: https://frontex.europa.eu/along-eu-borders/migratory-map/ **Date of consultation**: 15/11/2020 (last update 13/10/2020)

6. MIGRANT KEY WORKERS IN THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC

Indicator: Key workers in the EU Member States

Source of data: EC's KCMD elaboration of EU Labour Force Survey (LFS) microdata. Original research by Fasani F., Mazza J. - Immigrant Key Workers: Their Contribution to Europe's COVID-19 Response – 2020 (https://knowledge4policy. ec.europa.eu/publication/immigrant-key-workers-their-contribution-europes-covid-19-response_en)

Description: Share of key workers in the EU Member States; share of foreign born among key workers; workers in key occupations by broad group of country of birth.

Note: The access to EU-LFS microdata is granted to research organisation for scientific purposes only.

Link: https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/microdata/european-union-labour-force-survey

Date of consultation: N/A – Publication date of the report

7. COVID-19 AND REMITTANCES

Indicator: Annual remittances data: inflows, outflows and bilateral matrix

Source of data: The World Bank

Description: Migrant Remittances Inflows (USD million and % of GDP); Migrant Remittances Outflows (USD million and % of GDP); Bilateral Remittances Estimates for 2018 using Migrant Stocks, Host Country Incomes, and Origin Country Incomes (millions of US\$).

Note: The Remittances Diversity Index is calculated by the EC's KCMD on World Bank data. Kalantaryan S., and McMahon S., Covid-19 and Remittances in Africa, Publications Office of the European Union, 2020 (available online at https://ec.europa.eu/irc/en/publication/covid-19-and-remittances-africa).

Link: https://www.worldbank.org/en/topic/labormarkets/brief/migration-and-remittances

Date of consultation: 15/11/2020 (last update 13/10/2020)

GENERAL NOTES

- Maps are for illustrative purposes only and do not imply any political positions on borders and disputed territories.
- Wherever not otherwise specified, the 2020 composition of the European Union is considered.
- The grouping of non-EU countries and territories by continent is based on geographical criteria only and does not
 have any political implications. For this exercise, we have followed the ESTAT GEO (Geopolitical entities reporting)
 code list which provides geographical entities for statistical purposes at the aggregate-level of countries, regions
 and organisations.
- The designation of 'Palestine' shall not be construed as recognition of a State of Palestine and is without prejudice to the individual positions of the Member States on this issue.
- The designation of 'Kosovo' is without prejudice to positions on status, and is in line with UNSCR 1244/1999 and the ICJ Opinion on the Kosovo declaration of independence.
- Some of the sources provide separate data on Morocco and the "non-self-governing territory of Western Sahara".
 As the EU does not officially recognise the "non-self-governing territory of Western Sahara", its representation on maps is for illustrative purposes only.
- Data for dependent territories (such as overseas territories or departments, unincorporated territories, etc.) might be shown separately or aggregated to that of the country on which they depend, following the same approach adopted by the source.

AUTHORS, AND ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

OVERALL COORDINATION AND CONTACT PERSON

Dario TARCHI¹

AUTHORS

Martina BELMONTE,¹ Sona KALANTARYAN,¹ Simon MCMAHON,¹ Francesco SERMI,¹ Dario TARCHI,¹ Giuliana URSO.¹

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

We Thank

Zoé CAMPIGLIA,⁶ Dan CHIRONDOJAN,¹ Dessislava CHOUMELOVA,¹ Valerie ENJOLRAS,¹ Florian GEYER,² Piotr JUCHNO,⁵ Jan LOESCHNER,¹ Francesco LUCIANI,³ Stephen QUEST,¹ Marie-Cecile ROUILLON,² Frederik SCHUTYSER,⁴ Zsolt TASNADI,² and all the members of the Steering Group of the KCMD for comments, advice or reviews.

Serena BOCCARDO,¹ Edward MCCAFFERTY¹ and Sofia PEREIRA SA,¹ for communication and outreach support.

Marlene ALVAREZ ALVAREZ,¹ Luca CARROZZA,⁸ Igor CRESPI,⁹ Vincenzo GAMMIERI,¹ and the Dynamic Data Hub team for their technical support.

Davide BONGIARDO7 for graphic design.

- ¹ European Commission Joint Research Centre
- ² European Commission Directorate-General for Migration and Home Affairs
- ³ European Commission Directorate-General for International Cooperation and Development
- ⁴ European Commission Secretariat-General
- ⁵ Eurostat
- ⁶ European External Action Service
- ⁷ Piksel
- 8 Engineering Ingegneria Inf. Spa
- ⁹ GFT Italia Srl

KNOWLEDGE CENTRE ON MIGRATION AND DEMOGRAPHY (KCMD)

The European Commission's Knowledge Centre on Migration and Demography (KCMD) was established in June 2016 to provide scientific evidence for EU policymaking in migration and demography related fields. In addition to supporting the European Agenda on Migration, the focus is on migration and demographic developments at global scale and their societal impact on the EU in the medium to longer term.

https://knowledge4policy.ec.europa.eu/migration-demography_enemail: kcmd@ec.europa.eu



GETTING IN TOUCH WITH THE EU

In person

All over the European Union there are hundreds of Europe Direct information centres. You can find the address of the centre nearest you at: https://europa.eu/european-union/contact_en

On the phone or by email

Europe Direct is a service that answers your questions about the European Union. You can contact this service:

- by freephone: 00 800 6 7 8 9 10 11 (certain operators may charge for these calls),
- at the following standard number: +32 22999696, or
- by electronic mail via: https://europa.eu/european-union/contact_en

FINDING INFORMATION ABOUT THE EU

Online

Information about the European Union in all the official languages of the EU is available on the Europa website at: https://europa.eu/european-union/index_en

EU publications

You can download or order free and priced EU publications from EU Bookshop at: https://publications.europa.eu/en/publications. Multiple copies of free publications may be obtained by contacting Europe Direct or your local information centre (see https://europa.eu/european-union/contact_en).

European Commission Knowledge Centre on Migration and Demography (KCMD)

https://knowledge4policy.ec.euro-pa.eu/migration-demography

email: kcmd@ec.europa.eu



